



DuraPack® Rapid Rail®

HIGH-PERFORMANCE AUTOMATED SIDE LOADER

OPERATION MANUAL

ISSUED NOVEMBER 2017

⚠ WARNING

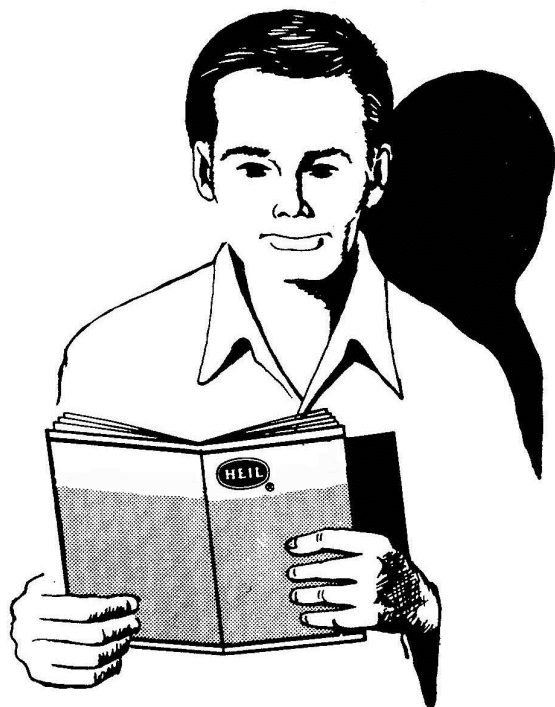
Failure to follow all instructions and safety precautions in this manual, in the Service Manual, in other manufacturers' manuals and on the safety decals attached to the product could result in serious injury or death to operators or bystanders and/or damage to property.

DO NOT operate this vehicle before you READ and UNDERSTAND this Operation Manual, the Service Manual for this unit, other applicable manufacturers' manuals, and the safety decals on the product.

Each operator of this unit must read and understand all directions in this manual before they first operate this vehicle.

Keep this manual in the cab for new operators and to remind all operators about safe use.





READ THIS MANUAL!

EVERY PERSON who will **OPERATE, MAINTAIN, REPAIR, OR OTHERWISE WORK** with the Heil unit **MUST READ AND UNDERSTAND** this entire Operator's Manual before starting the engine or activating any switches or controls. **MAKE SURE** to read the Service Manual for the unit **BEFORE** you do any maintenance or repair procedures.

ALL USERS of this equipment must be trained professionals who understand how the machine operates and know how to avoid the risks associated with driving the vehicle and with picking up, compacting, and dumping refuse in an ever-changing traffic environment.

If you do not understand an operation or instruction, seek additional help or instruction from a qualified source **BEFORE** you operate the unit.

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DuraPack® Rapid Rail®
HIGH-PERFORMANCE AUTOMATED SIDE LOADER

OPERATION MANUAL
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TP1DPRR-OM-1117

NOTES:

SECTION 1

INTRODUCTION

PREVIEW

Read this section to learn about:

- The responsibilities of the owner, the operator, and the mechanic
- Warranty information
- Telephone numbers and website URL for parts, technical support, warranty claims, training and manuals
- Identifying the different models
- Identifying the left (street side) of the unit
- The body and lift serial plates
- Various parts of the unit

HOW TO USE THIS MANUAL

Product Variance

This manual may cover options not included on your unit. Also, the location and appearance of the controls on your unit may be different than those shown in this manual. Make sure you know the location of the controls and how you operate the controls on your unit before operation.

Manual Sections

This manual is divided into thirteen (13) sections.

1. Introduction
2. Safety Messages and Decals
3. Lock-Out/Tag-Out Procedures
4. Features, Controls, Switches, and Indicator Lights
5. Body and Tailgate Props
6. Daily Checklist
7. Before Going on Route
8. On-Route Operation Procedures
9. Landfill/Transfer Station/Recycle Center Procedures
10. End of Day Procedures
11. Cortex Controller™
12. Preventive Maintenance Chart
13. Lubrication Guide

Terminology

This manual uses terminology that is defined in the **Glossary** which is in Section 1, Introduction.

Directives

When we give directions for using the equipment, we capitalize key words. These words are usually a command followed by a result.

For example, “MOVE the body raise switch to LOWER ...”.

Use of **Bold** and CAPITAL Letters

We also put some words in **BOLD AND CAPS** for emphasis, usually related to safety or something of other importance, such as “**MAKE SURE** you close the side doors”.

We put some words in just bold for emphasis, such as “All warranty repairs **must** be performed by ...”.

Each DANGER, WARNING, and CAUTION notice precedes its applicable text.

TO THE OWNER

This manual is designed to help ensure safe, efficient and proper operation of The Heil Co. d/b/a Heil Environmental ("Heil") DuraPack® Rapid Rail® refuse collection vehicle (or the unit).

The manual will familiarize you with the unit and will give you proper operating procedures and tips.

For chassis operation and maintenance instructions, see the Chassis Owner's Manual and the DuraPack® Rapid Rail® Service Manual.

As the owner, you have several responsibilities:

- You must complete and return the warranty registration for the unit to Heil.
- You must make sure that each operator has the proper driver's license.
- You must make sure that the operator does not operate the unit under the influence of drugs or alcohol.
- You must make sure that the unit is properly maintained to meet all local, state and federal requirements.
- You must keep the vehicle maintained and properly adjusted to meet the manufacturer's standards and recommendations.
- You must keep accurate records of daily inspections, breakdowns, malfunctions, maintenance and repairs of the unit.

- You must make sure that repairs are made that may affect the safe operation of the unit before it is made available for operation.
- You must provide adequate lighting on the unit for safe operation under low light or night conditions.
- You must provide adequate training for each operator and mechanic that will operate the unit BEFORE an operator goes on route or BEFORE a mechanic performs maintenance or repair procedures.
- You must determine if an operator or mechanic has difficulties reading or understanding this manual. When a person has difficulties reading or understanding this manual, you must provide adequate assistance so that the person does understand the material in this manual.
- You must make sure that each operator uses the equipment on a route as given in the instructions of this manual and other manufacturers' manuals.
- You must provide on-going training for each operator and mechanic that operates the unit.
- You must make sure that this manual stays with the vehicle at all times.

Properly operated and maintained, your DuraPack® Rapid Rail® unit should give you years of low-cost, trouble free service.

TO THE OPERATOR

DANGER


Do not operate the unit or perform repair or maintenance procedures on the unit until you read and understand all of the instructions in this manual. Failure to do so may result in injury or death to operators or bystanders.

NOTICE

For Compressed Natural Gas (CNG) units, this Operation Manual should be used in conjunction with any associated CNG System Manufacturer's Operation and Maintenance Manuals. Always read and understand all associated manuals alongside the Heil Parts and Service Manual and Heil Operation Manual.

As the operator of the unit, you have several responsibilities:

- You must have a valid driver's license.
- You must understand and follow all manufacturers' instructions for equipment operation.

- You must observe pertinent laws and regulations.
- Do not use drugs or alcohol while you operate the unit.
- You must read, study and understand all procedures and requirements of this Operation Manual before you operate the unit for the first time. If you do not understand or have difficulty reading this manual, YOU MUST tell the owner or designated person before you operate the unit. DO NOT operate the unit until you understand the procedures and requirements of this manual.
- You must receive proper training before you operate (or service and maintain) the unit. If you have not been trained, you must inform the owner.
- You must perform a daily inspection of the unit before you go on route. Refer to the **Daily Checklist** .
- You must make sure that all decals and labels are clean and readable.
- You must report to the owner (or the designated person) any and all deficiencies, malfunctions or problems you find during the daily inspection.
- You must read, understand and obey all safety messages and decals that are on the outside or in the cab of the unit.

TO THE OPERATOR (CONTINUED)

- Always use your employer's Lock-Out/Tag-Out procedures. If your employer does not have Lock-Out/Tag-Out procedures, use the **Lock-Out/Tag-Out Procedure** ⁵⁷ in this manual.
- Before you start the engine or operate the unit for the first time
 - You must clear the area of other people.
 - You must learn and practice safe use of all controls and indicators before you operate the unit in a collection route environment or before you do repair or maintenance procedures.
- Before each time you start the engine or operate the unit, you must clear the area of other people.
- Before you operate the unit in reverse, you must make sure the area behind the unit is clear of other people, vehicles or other obstructions.
- You must make sure the unit is on hard, stable ground when you unload refuse at the landfill or transfer station.

TO THE MECHANIC

WARNING

Do not operate the unit or perform repair or maintenance procedures on the unit until you read and understand all of the instructions in this manual. Failure to do so may result in injury or death to operators or bystanders and/or damage to the unit or other property.

WARNING

A unit that needs service or repair can malfunction and create a dangerous condition. A part failure during operation can cause serious injury or death to a person or damage to the unit. Repair or replace any failed or defective part immediately.

NOTICE

If you do not understand a procedure or instruction, tell the owner or the designated person immediately. Do not operate the unit if you do not understand all procedures and instructions in this manual. The owner or designated person can contact your Heil dealer or Heil for additional help. See **Customer Service and Repair Parts Contact Information** ¹¹.

TO THE MECHANIC (CONTINUED)

As the mechanic of the unit, you have several responsibilities:

- You must have a valid driver's license if you operate the unit on a public road.
- You must understand and follow all manufacturers' instructions for equipment operation.
- You must observe pertinent laws and regulations.
- Do not use drugs or alcohol while you service or operate the unit.
- You must read, study and understand all procedures and requirements of this Operation Manual and the Service Manual before you operate the unit for the first time.
- If you do not understand or have difficulty reading this manual or the Service Manual, You must tell the owner or designated person before you operate or service the unit.
- DO NOT operate or service the unit until you understand the procedures and requirements of this manual and the Service Manual.
- You must receive proper training before you operate or service and maintain the unit. If you have not been trained, you must inform the owner.
- You must read, understand, and obey all safety messages and decals that are on the outside or in the cab of the unit.

- Always use your employer's Lock-Out/Tag-Out procedures. If your employer does not have Lock-Out/Tag-Out procedures, use the **Lock-Out/Tag-Out Procedure** ⁽⁵⁷⁾ in this manual.
- Before you start the engine or operate the unit for the first time:
 - You must clear the area of other people
 - You must learn and practice safe use of all controls and indicators before you operate the unit or before you do repair or maintenance procedures.
- Before you operate the unit in reverse, you must make sure the area behind the unit is clear of other people, vehicles or other obstructions.

WARNING

A unit that needs service or repair can malfunction and create a dangerous condition. A part failure during operation can cause serious injury or death to a person or damage to the unit. Repair or replace any failed or defective part immediately.

WARRANTY CLAIMS AND INQUIRIES

The HEIL ENVIRONMENTAL WARRANTY STATEMENT is printed on the inside, back cover of this manual. Should a failure occur that is covered by this warranty, contact the nearest Heil dealer for warranty repair unless otherwise authorized by Heil.

For all parts, warranty claims, and inquiries, please give the dealer or service center the unit's model and serial number located on the body serial plate. See **Serial Plate Location** page for the location of the body serial plate.

CUSTOMER SERVICE AND REPAIR PARTS CONTACT INFORMATION

Customer Care

Phone: 866-275-4345

Tech Services

Phone: 866-310-4345

Parts Central

Phone: 800-528-5308

4301 Gault Avenue North
Fort Payne, AL 35967
www.heil.com

MODELS

The DuraPack® Rapid Rail® has four body models:

- Eject
- Service Hoist
- Serviceable Eject (Service Lift)
- Dump

Eject, Service Hoist, and Serviceable Eject (Service Lift) models use a Packer/Eject panel and two cylinders to compact the refuse from the hopper into the body (packer mode) and to push all of the refuse from the body (eject mode).

The Eject and Serviceable Eject (Service Lift) body models do not have Service Hoist Cylinders.

The Serviceable Eject (Service Lift) body model requires a truck crane or other lifting device to raise the body a short distance for service and maintenance operations.

The Service Hoist body model is an Eject body with two service hoist cylinders to raise the body a short distance for service and maintenance operations.

The Dump body model is a Dump body with two hoist cylinders to raise the body to dump and empty the refuse.

SERIAL PLATE LOCATIONS

You determine the sides of the unit by facing the direction of forward travel. The left side is the “streetside” and the right side is the “curbside”. The figure below shows the location of the serial plate on the streetside of the unit’s body. See the next page for a description of the information that is on the serial plate.



Figure 1. Serial Plate Locations

READING THE SERIAL PLATE

The serial plate is the “birth certificate” of the unit. See the figure below.

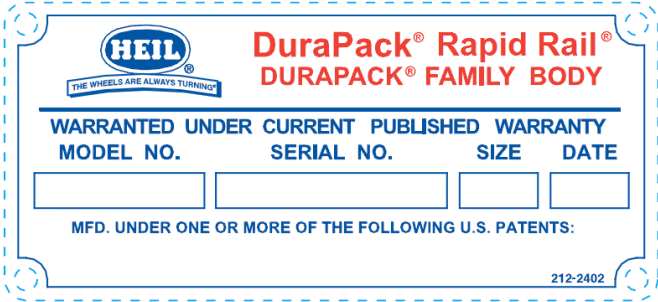


Figure 2. Reading the Serial Plate

Information stamped in the boxes on the serial plate indicates:

Model number:
612-nnnn-001 is a dump body, -002 is an eject body, and -003 is a service hoist body (“n” is any single-digit number).

Unit’s unique serial number

Body size (cu. yd.)

Date of manufacture (last number of the year followed by the number of the day of the year, e.g. 6145 is year 2006 and the 145th day of 2006).

NOTICE

The code for the year of manufacture is in accordance with FMVSS 115. See the following table.

Year of Manufacture			
Year Code	Year	Year Code	Year
5	2005	F	2015
6	2006	G	2016
7	2007	H	2017
8	2008	J	2018
9	2009	K	2019
A	2010	L	2020
B	2011	M	2021
C	2012	N	2022
D	2013	P	2023
E	2014	R	2024

PRODUCT NOMENCLATURE

The figure below shows the major components and their typical location on the unit. See the following pages for brief descriptions of each component shown below.

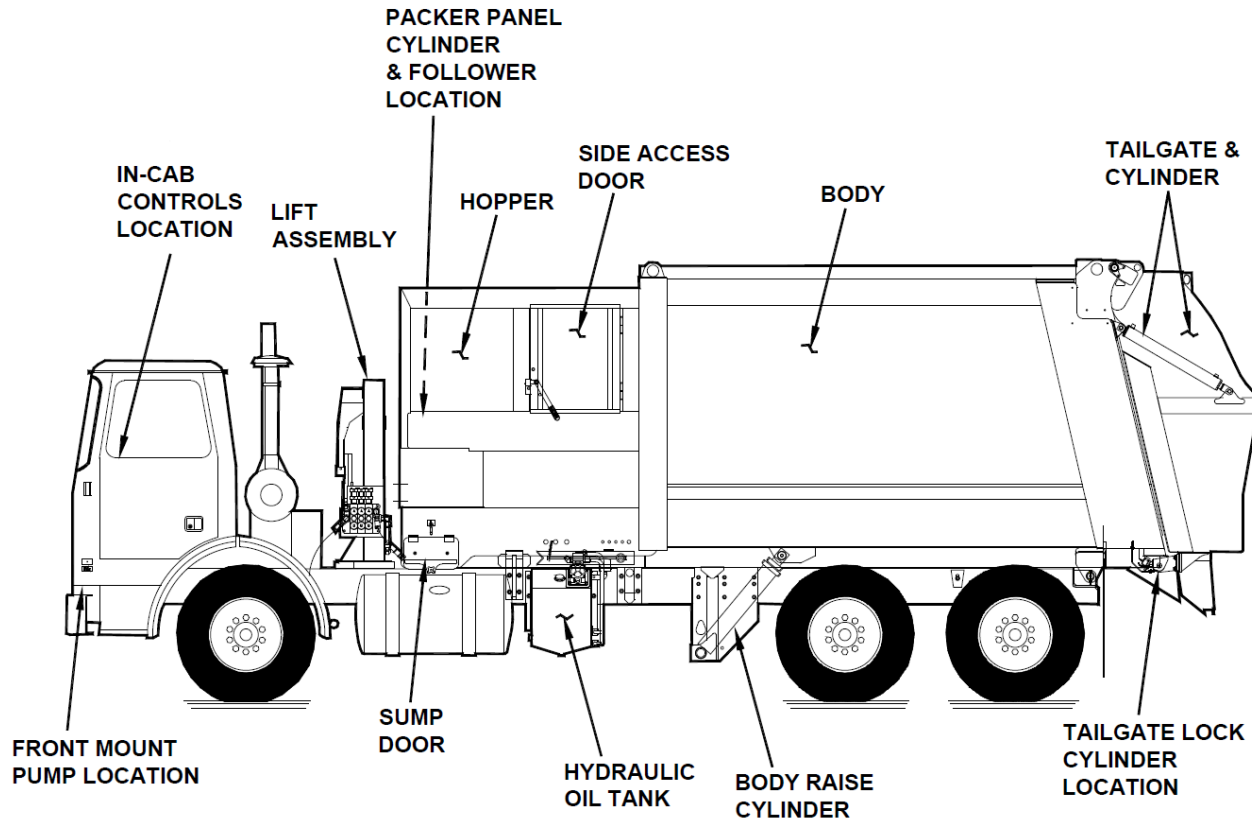



Figure 3. Product Nomenclature

PRODUCT NOMENCLATURE (CONTINUED)

Hydraulic Pump - The unit's hydraulic pump provides the oil flow for the hydraulic system. It is located either in front of the unit's engine or underneath the unit (powered by the transmission through a Power Take-Off (PTO)). With a front-mount pump, the operator turns the pump ON and OFF as needed with the SYSTEM POWER switch located on the in-cab control panel. With a PTO pump, the operator engages the PTO then turns the SYSTEM POWER switch ON to activate the pump. Depending on the pump and PTO combination, hydraulic oil may flow through the system when the pump is off, however, the operator controls are inoperative and the system hydraulic oil pressure is not sufficient to operate the unit's functions.

WARNING

Moving equipment can be dangerous to bystanders. Serious injury or death can occur if a person is in the area of operation or is not attentive to the operations. Clear the area of all unnecessary people before you operate the controls.

Cab Controls – The standard cab control panel is located in the vehicle cab. See **Cab Controls, Switches and Indicator Lights**  for the different controls that may be installed in your unit. The standard and optional lift arm controls are located in the cab.

WARNING

Moving equipment can be dangerous to bystanders. Serious injury or death can occur if a person is in the wrong area or is not attentive to the operations. Clear the area of all unnecessary people before you operate the controls.

Lift Arm – Use the loader's lift arm to pick up and dump refuse from a refuse container into the hopper. (The loader is the assembly that includes the lift arm, the grabber assembly, hoses and other parts.) The operator can do this either inside the cab with the standard rocker switches, optional rocker switches or an optional joystick.

PRODUCT NOMENCLATURE (CONTINUED)

DANGER

Do not enter the hopper unless the unit is in the Lock-Out/Tag-Out mode. When the unit is not in the Lock-Out/Tag-Out mode, the packer/ejector panel can be operated. DEATH or SERIOUS INJURY may occur if the packer/ejector panel moves while a person is in the hopper.

Hopper – The hopper is the front part of the body assembly. The packer panel is in the hopper. The hopper is the loading chamber for the refuse. Refuse dumped into the unit falls inside the hopper where it is moved by the packer paddle into the body.

Body – The body stores the compacted refuse until you dump the refuse at the landfill. **DO NOT** enter the body from the hopper.

Body Props – Always use both body props, one on each side of the unit, when you raise the body for maintenance or service procedures.

WARNING

Make sure hopper area is clear of people on both sides of unit before starting packer cycle. Packer completes one or two cycles when ANY packer EXTEND button is ON or when AutoPack is ON and cart lowers from hopper. Death or serious injury can occur if any part of your body is in the hopper when the panel is in motion.

PRODUCT NOMENCLATURE (CONTINUED)

Packer/Eject Panel & Cylinders – The packer/eject panel is inside the hopper (at the front of the hopper) and has two functions:

- The packer function compacts the loaded refuse from the hopper into the body (packer mode)
- The eject function pushes the loaded refuse out of the body (eject mode) through the open tailgate.

During the PACKER mode, you extend the packer/eject panel cylinders to push the packer panel towards the rear of the body, which compacts the load.

You must allow the packer panel cylinders to move the packer panel to its FULLY RETRACTED POSITION, which is at the front of the hopper, before you dump additional refuse into the hopper. Normal operation of the AutoPack™ feature consists of one extension and retraction of the packer panel.

During the EJECT mode, you use the packer/eject panel and cylinders to remove the refuse from the body.

- On the Eject and Service hoist models when the tailgate is open, the EJECT mode lets the packer/eject panel travel further than during the packer mode. This extra travel of the panel removes ALL of the refuse from the body. You do not need to raise the body with an Eject or Service hoist body model to remove the refuse.



Before entering the body area, place the unit in Lock-Out/Tag-Out mode. See **Lock-Out/Tag-Out Procedures**  57.

PRODUCT NOMENCLATURE (CONTINUED)

WARNING

The side door must be closed before you start a packer operation. Serious injury or death may occur if a person is inside the body or hopper. Make sure no one is inside the hopper or body before you close the door and begin a packer function.

Side Access Door – Use this street side door to enter the body when required for cleaning or other maintenance tasks. **MAKE SURE** the unit is in Lock-Out/Tag-Out mode and the keys removed from the ignition and in the operator's control **BEFORE** you enter through the side door.


The door has a proximity switch that the Cortex Controller™ uses to disable the hydraulic system unless the door is closed.

DANGER

Always prop a tailgate when you leave it raised for maintenance, service or cleaning procedures. Any part of your body between the unit's body and the tailgate while you prop the tailgate or when the tailgate is propped is dangerous. Serious injury or death may occur if any part of your body is between the tailgate and the body if the tailgate suddenly closes.

Tailgate Props – Always use both tailgate props, one on each side of the unit, when you raise the tailgate for maintenance or service procedures.

Tailgate Cylinders – You use these cylinders to **RAISE** the tailgate before you unload the compacted refuse at the landfill. After you unload the refuse, you use the cylinders to **LOWER** the tailgate.

Tailgate Latches – The unit uses a mechanical latch on each side of the body to lock (latch) the tailgate. A “flag” at the back of the curb side of the body lets the operator see whether the tailgate is locked or unlocked. The flag is **UP** when the tailgate is **FULLY DOWN** (and **LOCKED**) and **DOWN** when the tailgate is **OPEN** (**UNLOCKED**). See **Body and Tailgate Props** .

PRODUCT NOMENCLATURE (CONTINUED)

DANGER

A tailgate in motion is dangerous. Serious injury or death may occur if a person is struck by a moving tailgate or becomes trapped between the tailgate and the body. Clear the area near the tailgate of all unnecessary people before you lower the tailgate.

Tailgate – Raise the tailgate at the landfill or transfer station to unload the refuse.

The InSight™ Diagnostic Display shows red when the tailgate is OPEN and green when the tailgate is CLOSED. There is an optional indicator kit available for tailgate LOCKED/UNLOCKED.

DANGER

Keep all parts of your body out from underneath the unit's body and away from the cylinders when raising or lowering the body. Serious injury or death will occur if the unit's body suddenly lowers and traps a part of your body.

DANGER

Do not raise a body that has refuse while you do maintenance or service procedures. Refuse in the body can make the unit unstable. Always unload refuse from the body before you raise it for maintenance or service procedures. Always use the body props when you raise the body for maintenance or service procedures.

WARNING

Raising the body with the tailgate closed can damage the underride bumper. The underride bumper can hit the ground when the tailgate is not fully raised before you raise the body. Serious injury or death may occur and also cause damage to the unit.

Body Raise (Body Hoist) Cylinders – Use these two cylinders to RAISE the body and unload compacted refuse out through the raised, open tailgate. After you unload the refuse, you use these cylinders to LOWER the body until it rests on the chassis.

PRODUCT NOMENCLATURE (CONTINUED)

You also RAISE the body with these cylinders to perform service or maintenance on the unit. When you do service or maintenance with the body raised, ALWAYS use the body props. After completion of the service or maintenance procedures, always LOWER the body until it rests on the chassis.

WARNING

Do not operate the lift arm when the transit chain is attached to the grabber assembly and loader track assembly. The chain or the hardware that secures the chain can break. Serious injury or death may occur and also cause damage to the unit.


Loader Transit Chain – One end of a chain attaches to the grabber assembly and the other end attaches to a hook bolt on the loader track assembly. This helps to relieve stress to the loader track assembly due to movement of the grabber assembly during transit.

Cortex Controller™ – The unit has a Cortex Controller. The Cortex Controller monitors critical components and controls operation of the various functions. When the Cortex Controller detects a fault or unsafe condition, it alerts the operator with an indicator light and/or a buzzer alarm. During certain conditions, the Cortex Controller will not allow operation of all functions.

Hydraulic Oil Tank - The tank is the reservoir for the hydraulic oil which operates all hydraulic cylinders described above.

WARNING

Operating the unit's controls with a suspended load, such as a raised tailgate or a container on a lift mechanism, will allow the load to move even when the hydraulic pump is OFF.

Operator Controls – The standard operator controls for running the components are inside the vehicle cab. See **Controls, Switches, and Indicator Lights**  for the different controls that may be installed in your unit.

MAKE SURE at the start of each day with the daily inspection that you REMOVE the chain from the grabber assembly and attach it to the hook on the hook bolt.

GLOSSARY

TERM	DEFINITION
accident	An incident that results in unintended harm.
AUTO	The command to select the AutoPack feature.
bin	The refuse collection container
body	The complete body assembly or the area of the body where the refuse is stored.
can shake	A feature of the DuraPack® Rapid Rail® that allows the operator to shake stubborn refuse out of the container at a desired number of can shakes with a press of a button.
CAUTION	Indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in minor or moderate injury.
collapsed position	The fully retracted position of a cylinder
Cortex Controller™	Heil Electronic Body Controller (Half/Pack®, Half/Pack® Freedom, Half/Pack® Sierra, Odyssey™ HP/HPF/HPS, DuraPack® Python®, DuraPack® Rapid Rail®, DuraPack® 7000, MultiPack®, Rapid Rail®, and STARR® System units only).
coordinated lift	A feature of the Rapid Rail® loader that automatically lifts and dumps a container, then automatically removes the container from the hopper and brings the lift arm down.
DANGER	Indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, will result in death or serious injury.
extend/EXTEND	Make a cylinder rod move out its base / Command to move the packer panel towards the body
fouling	Damage to the lid(s) of the refuse bins (containers) that interferes with unloading the refuse
front head	The part of the body that allows access to the body from the front of the body. This is the ONLY access to the body when the unit does not have an optional side access door.
fully retracted position	The packer/extend cylinder is fully retracted and the packer panel is all the way to the front of the hopper. May also be referred to as “Home Position” or “Front Head”.
grabber	The entire grabber assembly or the grabber arms.

GLOSSARY

TERM	DEFINITION
GRIP	The command to close the grabber arms around a refuse container.
harm	An action that causes death, injury or property damage.
hazard	A potential source of harm.
hopper	The loading chamber of the unit in front of the packer panel where you dump the refuse material.
illuminate	Make a lamp shine light (the lamp is on).
incident	An unintended and undesired event that has the potential to harm.
interlock	A safety mechanism that disables a function or action.
LATCHED	The condition when the tailgate is fully CLOSED, thereby locking the tailgate.
lift arm	That part of the Rapid Rail® loader that moves IN, OUT, UP, DOWN and PIVOTS.
LOCK	Command to use the tailgate lock/unlock switch and lock the tailgate lock cylinders.
lower/LOWER	Move the lift arms, forks, body or tailgate down. / Command to move the lift arms, forks, body or tailgate down.
must	The action is mandatory.
NOTICE	Alerts you to practices not related to personal injury, such as damage to the unit or other equipment.
off/OFF	When a light or lamp does not illuminate / The position of a switch or other control to stop a function
on/ON	When a light or lamp illuminates / The position of a switch or other control to start a function

GLOSSARY

TERM	DEFINITION
operator	Any person who uses the unit and its equipment. One who controls the operation of various unit accessories and mechanisms, loads material, performs functions such as operating the loader, cart tipping and packing of wastes or recycled products, and who may also drive the unit along the route during the collection process. The operator may also be the driver.
PN	Part Number
PTO	Power Takeoff
raise/RAISE	Move the lift arms, forks, body or tailgate up / Command to move the lift arms, forks, body or tailgate up
retract/RETRACT	Make a cylinder rod go into its base / Command to move the packer panel towards the hopper
RPM	Revolutions Per Minute
Select-O-Pack™	The Select-O-Pack feature allows the operator to set the number of lift cycles before automatic operation of the packer.
side access door	The side access door is located on the street side of the unit. This is the preferred access into the body. ALWAYS Lock-Out/Tag-Out ⁽⁵⁷⁾ the unit BEFORE entering the body.
top door	This optional top door covers and uncovers the hopper. The cover is closed during transit and must be open during loading of refuse in the hopper.
unit	The Heil DuraPack® Rapid Rail® refuse collection vehicle referred to in this manual.
UNLATCHED	The side access door is not closed or secured.
UNLOCK	Command to use the tailgate lock/unlock switch and unlock the tailgate lock cylinders
WARNING	Indicates a hazardous situation, which if not avoided, could result in death or serious injury.

SECTION 2

SAFETY MESSAGES AND DECALS


PREVIEW

Read this section to learn about:

- General safety precautions and safety precautions for the safe operation and maintenance of the unit
- The safety precautions for NOT towing another vehicle or machine
- Safety decals on the unit.

PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS

Read this entire manual and especially this safety section before you operate the vehicle. Failure to follow these important precautions could result in serious injury, death, or property damage.

 This safety alert symbol indicates important safety messages in this manual and on safety decals attached to the equipment. Make sure you read all of these messages and follow the instructions and precautions.

In the general text of the manual and in the safety labels attached to the product, signal words indicate the type and seriousness of risk that you could encounter if you do not follow the precautions. The signal words and their definitions follow:

DANGER

DANGER indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, **WILL** result in **DEATH** or **SERIOUS INJURY**.

WARNING

WARNING indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, **COULD** result in **DEATH** or **SERIOUS INJURY**.

CAUTION

CAUTION indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, **COULD** result in **MINOR** or **MODERATE INJURY**.

NOTICE

NOTICE addresses practices not related to personal injury, such as property damage or damage to the equipment.

The following pages provide a summary of some of the more important safety precautions that are in this manual. There are additional safety precautions in other sections of this manual that are not contained in this section. You must also read, understand and follow those messages.



GENERAL SAFETY PRECAUTIONS

- **DO NOT** operate the unit under the influence of alcohol or drugs or when extremely tired or when you are not alert, as this may result in an accident that can cause serious injury or death.
- **DO NOT** operate the unit unless you have the proper training and vehicle operator license.
- **ALWAYS** carry and maintain a fire extinguisher and first aid kit in the unit. **MAKE SURE** you know how to use them.
- **CLEAN AS NECESSARY** any safety decals that you cannot read at a safe viewing distance from the hazard because of dirt. If any decals are illegible from damage or wear, **REPLACE** them **IMMEDIATELY**. Get decals from your Heil dealer or Heil.
- **DO NOT** use this refuse collection vehicle to TOW another vehicle or equipment. It **IS NOT DESIGNED** or equipped to tow another vehicle or other equipment. Towing another vehicle or equipment may result in injury or death to the operator or other people or damage to the unit.
- **MAKE SURE** all individuals are clear of any moving parts, mechanisms or components of the unit before you operate the controls.
- **DISENGAGE** the PTO or PUSH the SYSTEM POWER switch so the pump shuts off when you are not using the unit, when you are repairing the unit, when you are working on the unit, or when traveling in the unit for longer than two minutes.
- **ENGAGE** the PTO or PULL the SYSTEM POWER switch **ONLY** when you are on route OR as necessary to perform repairs.
- When the unit is stored or not in use, you **MUST** do the following:
 - SET ALL lift cylinders (including the body raise cylinders) to the collapsed position.
 - For units with manual transmissions, **DISENGAGE** the PTO and PUSH the PUMP switch so it shuts off the pump.
 - For units with automatic transmissions PUSH the SYSTEM POWER switch so the pump shuts off.
 - **REMOVE** the key from the ignition. This helps prevent tampering by unauthorized persons.
 - Refer to **Lock-Out/Tag-Out Procedure** ⁵⁷.
- You must be attentive at all times while you operate the controls and be ready to stop or reverse the function if necessary.



BEFORE OPERATING THE EQUIPMENT

- **DO NOT** operate or service this machine until you are fully trained and have read and understand this entire manual.
- **NEVER** operate the unit **UNLESS** you are fully knowledgeable of all control functions. See the **Controls, Switches, and Indicator Lights** ⁽⁶⁴⁾ section of this manual.
- **MAKE SURE BEFORE** you operate the vehicle or its controls that all individuals are at a safe distance away from the unit.
- **DO NOT** operate the unit when it needs service or repair.
- **DO A VISUAL CHECK** at the beginning of each shift of the unit and run it through several cycles to find fluid leaks, broken, missing or malfunctioning, and excessively worn components (including hoses). See the **Daily Checklist** ⁽⁸⁹⁾ section of this manual. If you find leaks, broken, missing or malfunctioning parts, immediately stop and get the condition repaired or serviced.



USE PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT

- **ALWAYS WEAR** the proper safety equipment, such as hard hats, safety shoes, protective eye wear, reflective clothing and gloves. Confirm with the owner/operator that you are using proper safety equipment.
- **WEAR PROPER EYE PROTECTION** and avoid contact with oil if possible whenever you work on or about hydraulic lines or components. **NEVER** check for oil leaks with your bare hands.



BEWARE OF OVERHEAD OBSTRUCTIONS

- **KNOW** the clearance required for **ALL** overhead obstructions (such as viaducts and bridges) that you may encounter when you drive the unit. See the decal in the chassis cab for your unit's overall height.
- **NEVER** drive the unit under any overhead obstruction of unknown height clearance.
- Become familiar with your route. Be aware of all overhead trees and obstructions that could cause problems during refuse collection.
- **CHECK** the height of the unit after you do any modifications to the chassis suspension. Any chassis suspension modification may change the height of the unit. See Tables 1 and 2.

- **LOOK UP AND LIVE. MAKE SURE** there is enough clearance between a lowered or raised container and overhead power lines. It is not necessary for the unit or container to touch the electric cable for the electricity to pass through the unit. See Tables 1 and 2.
- **STAY IN THE CAB** and **KEEP AWAY FROM ALL METAL PARTS OF THE UNIT** if the unit does touch a power line. **STAY IN THE UNIT UNTIL HELP ARRIVES.**

OVERHEAD CLEARANCES

NOTICE

Table 1 and 2 is in accordance with OSHA 29CFR 1910.333. (Also refer to ANSI Standard B30.5-2004, 5-3.4.5.) If local rules and laws require more clearance, you must follow them.

Table 1. Overhead Clearances When Operating the Unit

Voltage of Electric Line	Minimum Clearance
50,000 or less	10 feet (3 m)
Above 50,000 to 200,000	15 feet (4.6m)
Above 200,000 to 350,000	20 feet (6.1 m)
Above 350,000 to 500,000	25 feet (7.6 m)
Above 500,000 to 750,000	35 feet (10.7 m)
Above 750,000 to 1,000,000	45 feet (13.7 m)

Table 2. Overhead Clearances When Driving the Unit

Voltage of Electric Line	Minimum Clearance
750 or less	4 feet (1.2 m)
Above 750 to 50,000	6 feet (1.8 m)
Above 50,000 to 345,000	10 feet (3 m)
Above 345,000 to 750,000	16 feet (4.9 m)

Table 2. Overhead Clearances When Driving the Unit

Voltage of Electric Line	Minimum Clearance
Above 750,000 to 1,000,000	20 feet (6.1 m)




LOADING REFUSE INTO THE UNIT

- **YOU MUST BE ATTENTIVE** at all times when you load refuse and be ready to stop or reverse the function in use if necessary.
- **ALL PERSONS MUST STAND CLEAR** when the tailgate is in motion and during the unloading cycle. **MAKE SURE** no one stands under or crosses under a raised tailgate.
- **LOOK UP AND LIVE.** Make sure there is enough clearance between a raised container and overhead power lines. Refer to Tables 1 and 2.

UNLOADING

- **MAKE SURE** the unloading area is clear of all personnel.
- **ALL PERSONS MUST STAND CLEAR** when the tailgate is in motion and during the unloading cycle. **MAKE SURE** no one stands under or crosses under a raised tailgate.
- While you raise the body, be attentive at all times and be ready to stop or reverse the function if necessary.

WHEN WORKING IN OR AROUND THE VEHICLE

- **MAKE SURE** the unit is in **Lock-Out/Tag-Out**  condition **BEFORE** you work in or around the unit.
- **NEVER** put any part of your body between a raised body and the chassis frame unless the frame is securely propped up. Read and follow the instructions for **Propping the Body** .
- **DO NOT** go under the chassis or enter the body area unless the unit is locked-out. To lock-out the unit, stop the engine, apply the brakes and make sure the brakes hold and work properly, chock all wheels, remove the keys from the cab, and place a lock-out tag on the steering wheel. See **Lock-Out/Tag-Out Procedure** .



TOWING OF ANY EQUIPMENT

- Heil DOES NOT recommend that you tow any kind of equipment with the unit. The unit was NOT DESIGNED nor intended for towing.

DECALS

The following pages show the DANGER, WARNING and CAUTION decals and list the reflective safety materials that are on the vehicle. See the Parts and Service Manual for the location and part numbers of all decals on the unit.

NOTICE

Replace any decal with a new decal if the old decal is lost, destroyed, painted over or cannot be read. When you replace a part that had decals, make sure you install new decals on each new part. Decal part numbers can be found below and in the Parts Manual. You can purchase replacement decals from your **Heil Dealer** or from the **Heil Parts Central**, 800-528-5308.

REFLECTIVE SAFETY MATERIALS

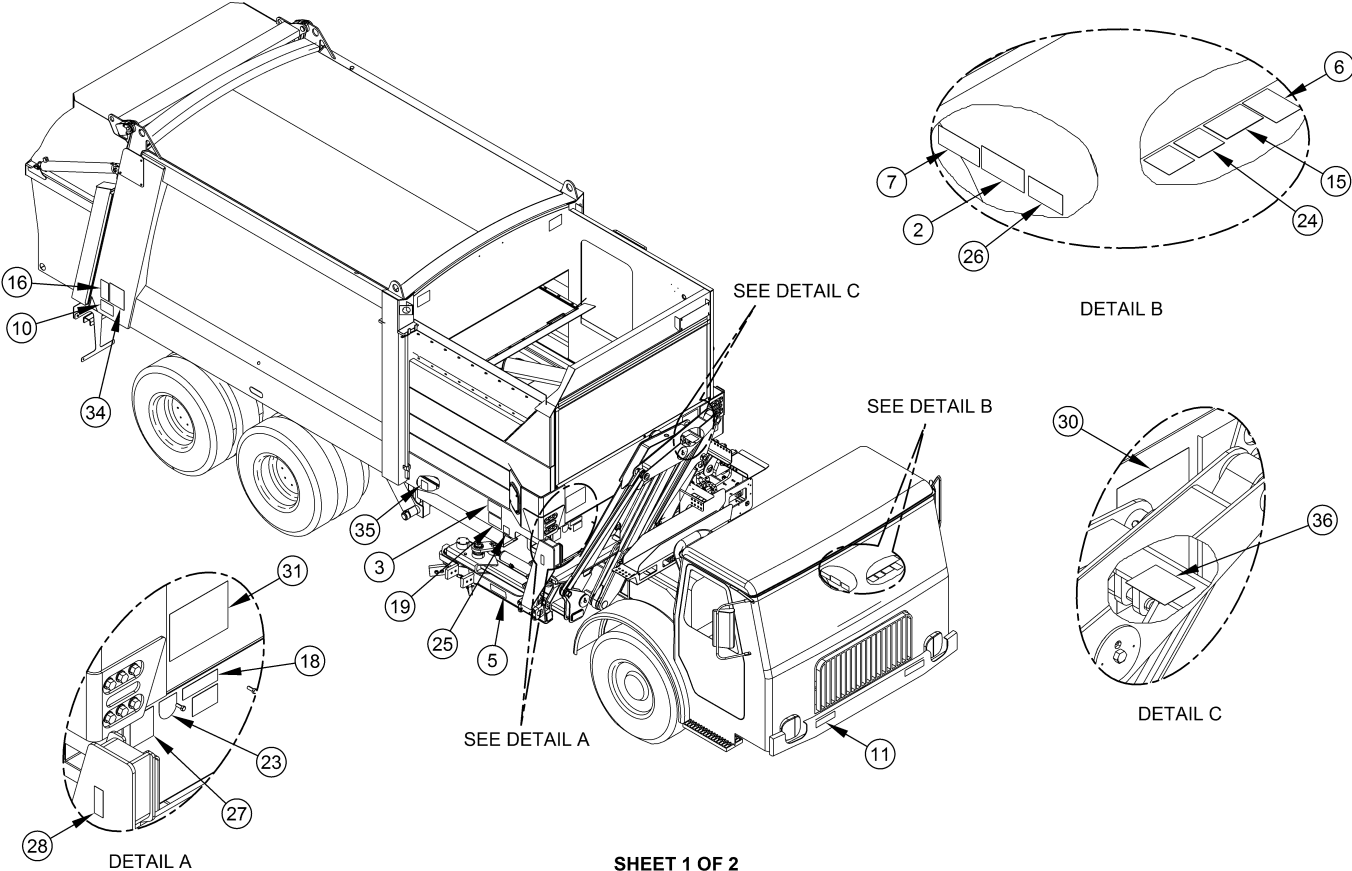
See the Parts and Service Manual for the location and part numbers of the reflective safety materials on the unit.

NOTICE

Replace any safety material with new safety material if the old safety material is lost, destroyed, painted over or cannot be seen. When you replace a part that had safety material on it, make sure you install new safety material on the new replacement part. See the Parts and Service Manual for all part numbers and location of the safety materials.

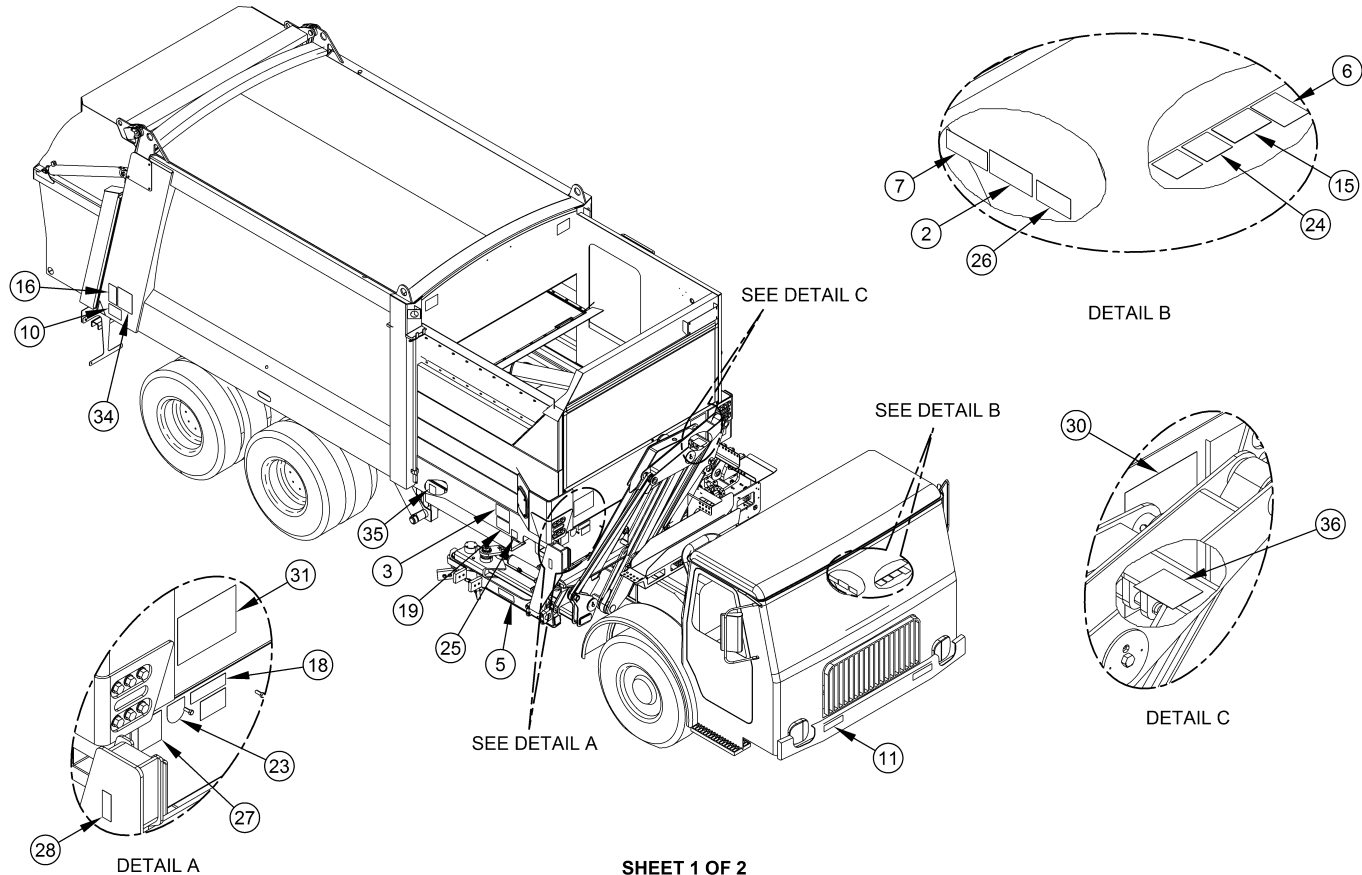
You can purchase replacement decals from your **Heil Dealer** or from the **Heil Parts Central**, 800-528-5308.

DECAL PLACEMENT



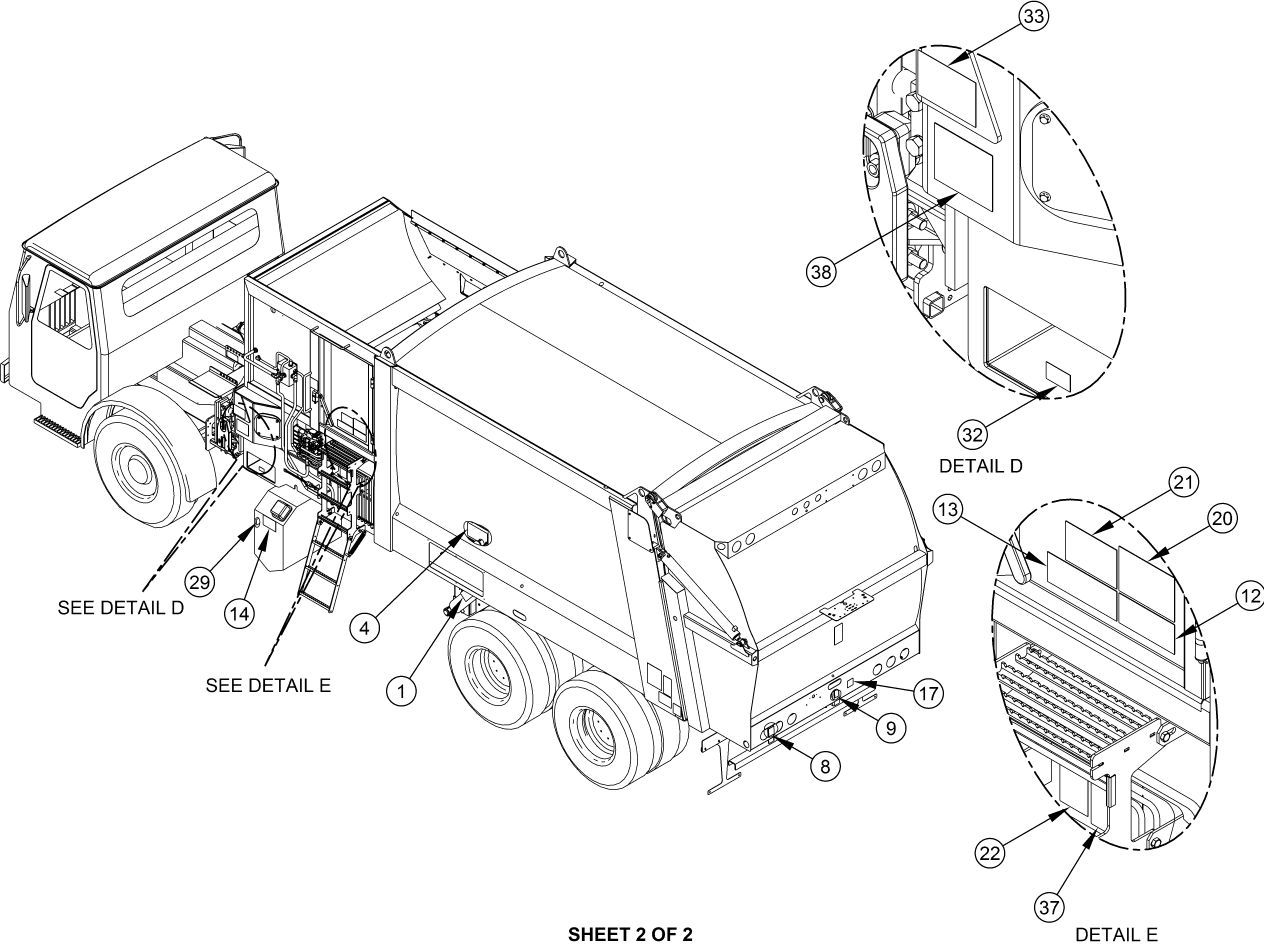
SHEET 1 OF 2

DECAL PLACEMENT (CONTINUED)



SHEET 1 OF 2

DECAL PLACEMENT (CONTINUED)



SHEET 2 OF 2

DECAL PLACEMENT (CONTINUED)

ITEM	PART NO.	DESCRIPTION	EFF	QTY
-	212-3340	KIT, Decal	-	REF
1	212-1103	DECAL, Danger, Body Elevated	-	2
2	212-1104	DECAL, Danger, Body Elevated, Small	-	1
3	212-1242	DECAL, Danger, Stand Clear, Automated Lift Device In Motion	-	1
4	212-1329	DECAL, Instruction, Body Prop	-	2
5	212-1330	DECAL, Warning	-	1
6	212-1584	DECAL, Overall Height	-	1
7	212-1626	DECAL, Danger, Tailgate Raise, Before Body	-	1
8	212-1631	DECAL, Warning, Bumper, Not Step	-	1
9	212-1634	DECAL, Danger, Stand Clear	-	1
10	212-1642	DECAL, Danger, Top Hopper and Tailgate Opening	-	5
11	212-1764	DECAL, Danger, Under Chassis, Stop Engine	-	2
12	212-1780	DECAL, Caution, Side Door	-	1
13	212-1781	DECAL, Caution, Enter Body, Stop Engine	-	1
14	212-1782	DECAL, Hydraulic Oil Only	-	1
15	212-1783	DECAL, Warning, Operator's Manual	-	2
16	212-1801	DECAL, Danger, Stand Clear When T/G Raise	-	3
17	212-1820	DECAL, Danger, Towing, In Cab	-	2
18	212-1841	DECAL, Safety Requirements, ANSI	-	1
19	212-1899	DECAL, Danger, Stay Clear When Container Off the Ground	-	1
20	212-1907	DECAL, Danger, Access Door Closed	-	1
21	212-1911	DECAL, Caution, Stand Clear When Panel in Motion	-	1
22	212-1914	DECAL, Caution, Ladder	-	1
23	212-1915	DECAL, Information-Heil Replacement Parts	-	1
24	212-1918	DECAL, Safety Instructions, Back-Up Alarm	-	1
25	212-2220	DECAL, Danger	-	1
26	212-2221	DECAL, Danger	-	1
27	212-2228	DECAL, Proximity Switch, Adjustment	-	5
28	212-2232	DECAL, Danger, Stay Clear	-	1
29	212-2275	DECAL, Oil Level	-	1
30	212-2338	DECAL, Packer/Ejector Adjustment	-	1
31	212-2404	DECAL, Lubrication	-	1

DECAL PLACEMENT (CONTINUED)

ITEM	PART NO.	DESCRIPTION	EFF	QTY
32	212-2605	DECAL, Sump Door	-	1
33	212-2689	DECAL, Flag, Made in the USA	-	1
34	212-2738-010	DECAL, Auto/Manual Mode, Python lift	-	1
35	212-2811	DECAL, Tailgate Prop	-	2
36	212-2875	DECAL, Warning, Battery	-	1
37	212-3026	DECAL, No Step	-	1
38	212-3310	DECAL, Warning, Operation, Hopper Ladder	-	1
39	212-3321	DECAL, Guide, Lubrication	-	1

DECAL IMAGES

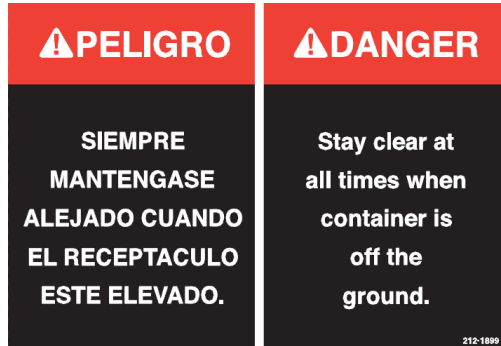


Figure 4. Danger: Stand clear, PN 212-1899



Figure 6. Danger: Stand clear automatic lift, PN 212-1242



Whenever the body is in any elevated or raised position, it must first be emptied and then securely blocked or propped so it cannot lower, which may cause injury or death!

Figure 5. Danger: Elevated body emptied and propped, PN 212-1103



Whenever the body is in an elevated or raised position it must be securely propped or blocked so it can not fall on anyone. Failure to do so may result in injury or death.

Figure 7. Danger: Elevated body propped, PN 212-1104

DECAL IMAGES (CONTINUED)



Figure 8. Danger: Stand clear tailgate, PN 212-1801



Figure 9. Warning: Never use bumper as step, PN 212-1631



Figure 10. Danger: Stand clear tailgate, PN 212-1634



Figure 11. Danger: Do not enter under chassis, PN 212-1764

DECAL IMAGES (CONTINUED)

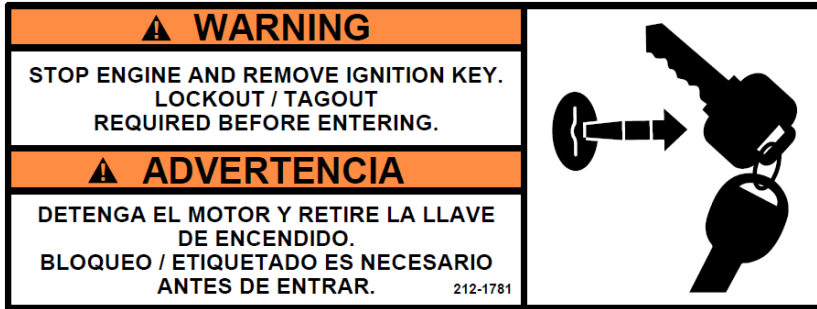


Figure 12. Warning: Lock-out / Tag-out, PN 212-1781

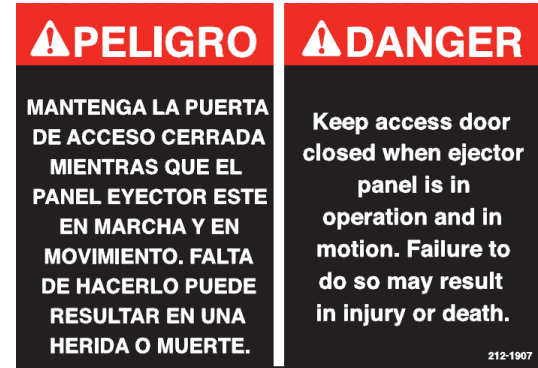


Figure 13. Danger: Access Door Closed, PN 212-1907

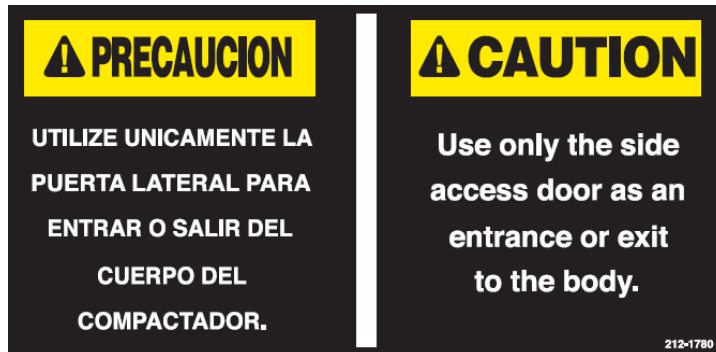


Figure 14. Caution: Side Access Door, PN 212-1780

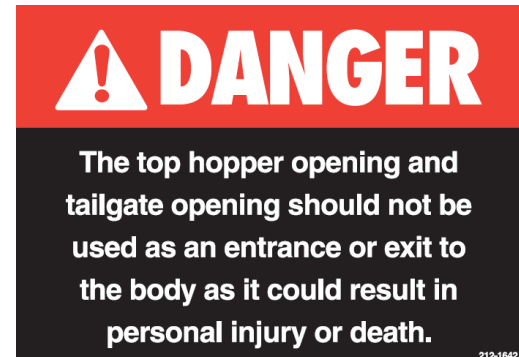


Figure 15. Danger: Not an entrance or exit, PN 212-1642

DECAL IMAGES (CONTINUED)



Figure 16. Warning: Operations Manual, PN 212-1783

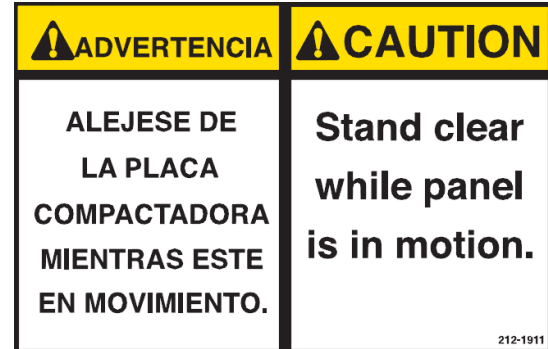


Figure 17. Caution: Stand Clear Panel, PN 212-1911



Figure 18. Danger: Do not use for towing, PN 212-1820



Figure 19. Warning: Battery disconnect switch, PN 212-2875

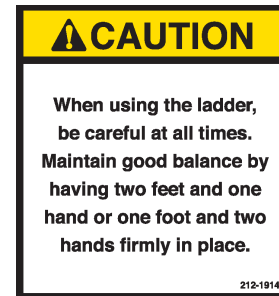


Figure 20. Caution: Ladder safety/balance, PN 212-1914

DECAL IMAGES (CONTINUED)

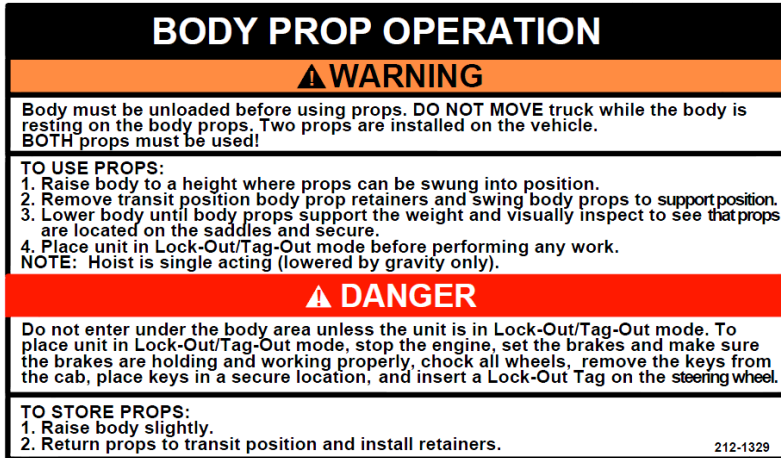


Figure 21. Danger: Body Prop Operation, PN 212-1329



Figure 23. Warning: Keep away from gear, PN 212-1330



Figure 22. Warning: Overall height, PN 212-1584



Figure 24. Danger: Raise Tailgate before Raising Body, PN 212-1626

DECAL IMAGES (CONTINUED)

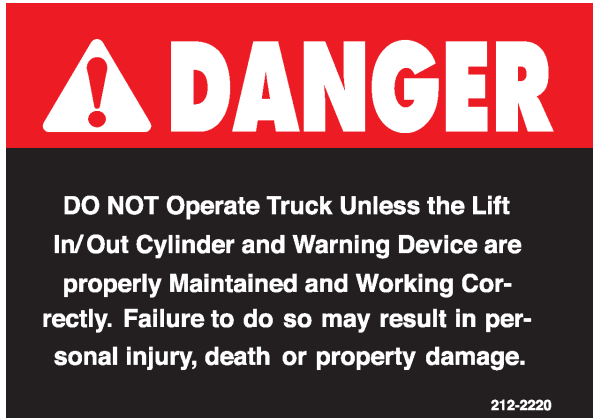


Figure 25. Danger: DO NOT Operate Truck..., PN 212-2220



Figure 26. Danger: DO NOT Operate Truck..., PN 212-2221



Figure 27. Danger: Stay Clear, PN 212-2232

DECAL IMAGES (CONTINUED)

TAILGATE PROP OPERATION

IMPORTANT: TAILGATE MUST BE FREE OF REFUSE AND ALL PERSONS CLEAR OF TAILGATE BEFORE PERFORMING THE FOLLOWING STEPS.

⚠ CAUTION

TWO PROPS ARE INSTALLED ON THE UNIT. BOTH MUST BE USED!

Whenever the tailgate is opened for service or maintenance, these props must be used.

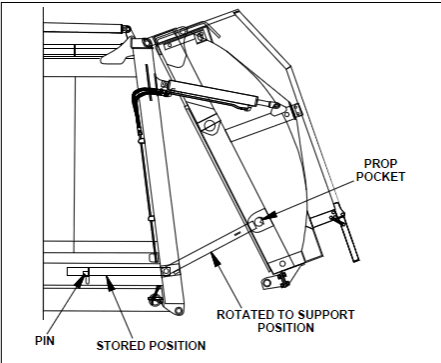
TO USE PROPS:

1. Set unit on level surface and apply parking brake.
2. Remove pins holding prop in stored bracket.
3. Raise tailgate to height where props can be rotated to fit into prop pocket on each side of unit.

4. Rotate props.
5. Slowly lower tailgate until props are fully inserted into prop pockets.
6. Turn engine off and remove ignition key. Add Lockout/Tagout decal to steering wheel.

TO STORE PROPS:

1. Raise tailgate slightly and rotate prop to stored position and install pin.
2. Lower tailgate completely until down and latched.
3. Remove Lockout/Tagout decal from steering wheel.



212-2811

Figure 28. Tailgate Prop Operation, PN 212-2811

⚠ WARNING

To operate Hopper Ladder:

1. REMOVE BOTTOM two PINS first
2. SUPPORT UPPER LADDER while UNLATCHING LOCK HANDLES
3. ROTATE LADDER to the DOWN position
4. INSERT PINS into REAR HOLES
5. ATTACH WIRE LOCKS on the pins

The Hopper Ladder must be in the DOWN and PINNED (BOTH PINS) position BEFORE using ladder.

The Hopper Ladder must be stored in the UP, LATCHED (BOTH LOCK HANDLES) and PINNED (BOTH PINS) position BEFORE operating unit.

212-3310

Figure 29. Warning: Hopper Ladder Operation, PN 212-3310

DECAL IMAGES (CONTINUED)

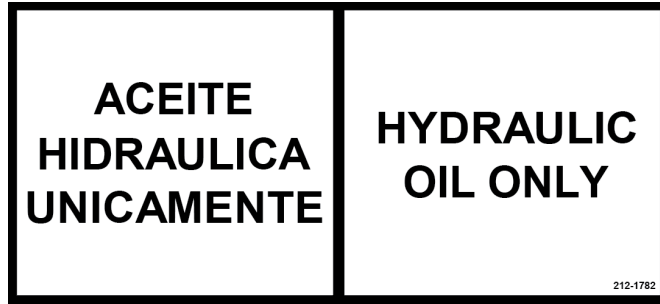


Figure 30. Hydraulic Oil Only, PN 212-1782



Figure 31. Safety Requirements, ANSI, PN 212-1841



Figure 32. Heil Replacement Parts, PN 212-1915



Figure 33. Safety Instructions, Back-Up Alarm, PN 212-1918

DECAL IMAGES (CONTINUED)

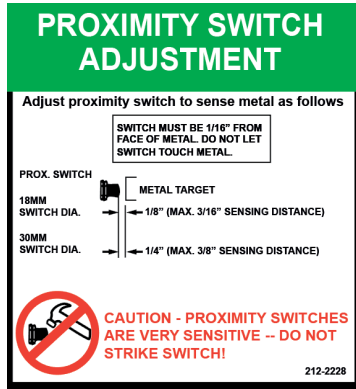


Figure 34. Proximity Switch, Adjustment, PN 212-2228

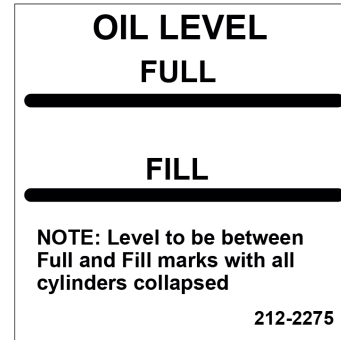


Figure 35. Oil Level, PN 212-2275

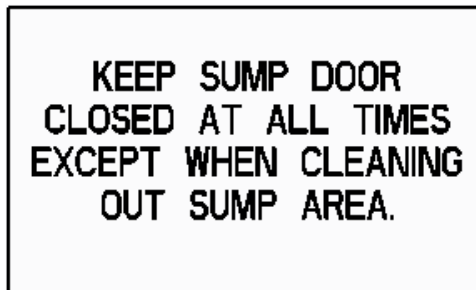


Figure 36. Keep Sump Door Closed, PN 212-2605



Figure 37. Flag, Made in USA, PN 212-2689

DECAL IMAGES (CONTINUED)

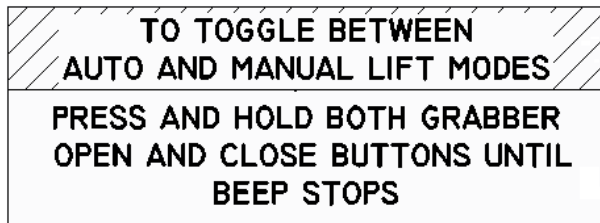


Figure 38. Auto/Manual Mode, PN 212-2738-010



Figure 39. No Step, PN 212-3026

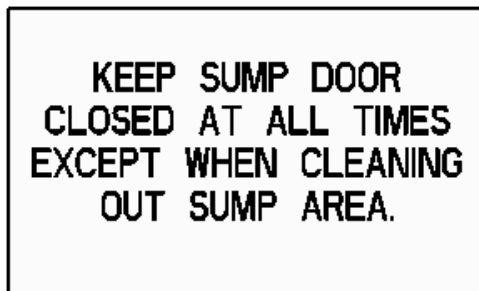


Figure 40. Keep Sump Door Closed, PN 212-2605

DECAL IMAGES (CONTINUED)

NOTES:

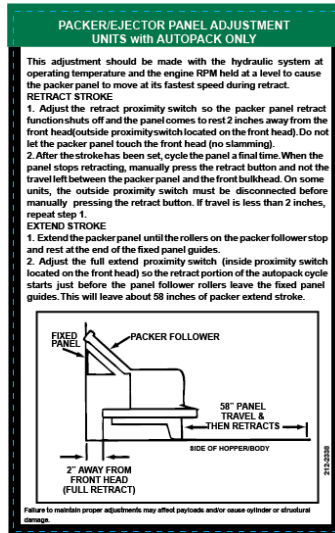


Figure 41. Packer/Ejector Adjustment, PN 212-2338

DuraPack® Rapid Rail®

DECAL IMAGES (CONTINUED)

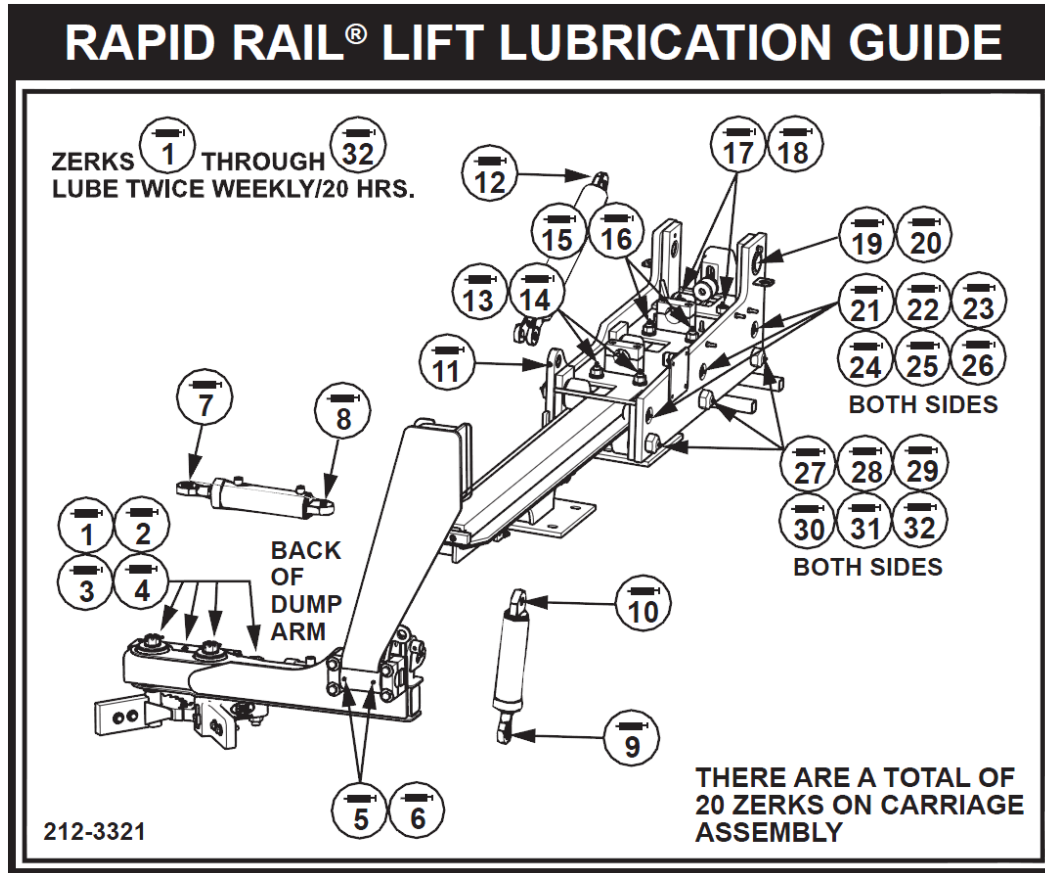


Figure 42. Rapid Rail Lift Lubrication Guide, PN 212-3321

DuraPack® Rapid Rail®

DECAL IMAGES (CONTINUED)

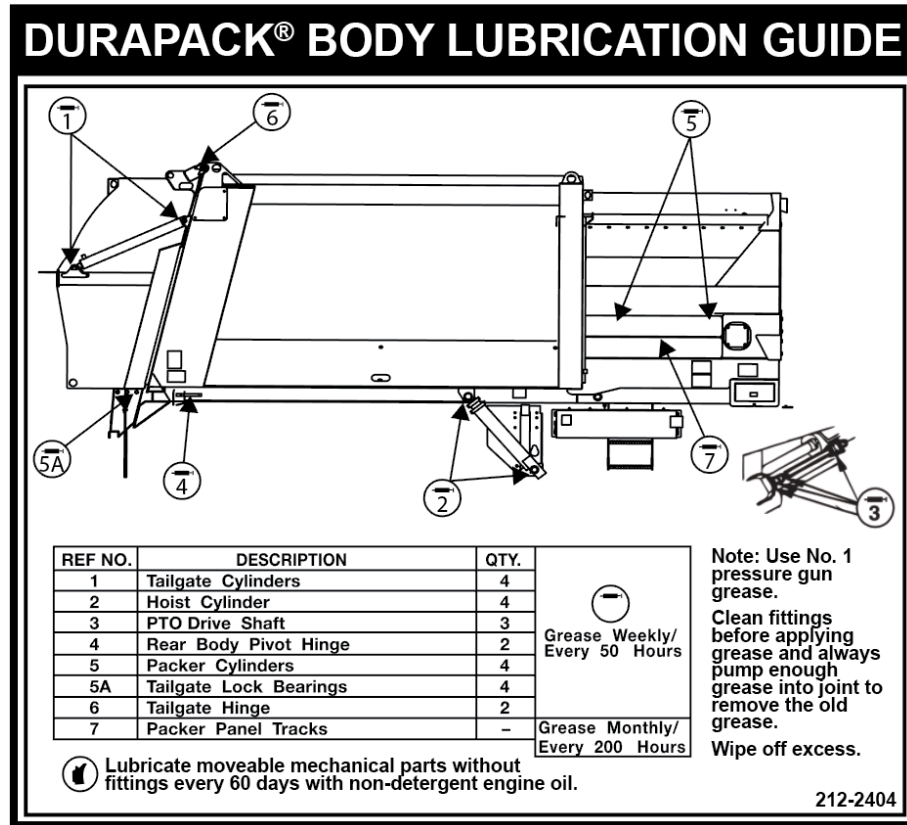


Figure 43. DuraPack Body Lubrication Guide, PN 212-2404

REFLECTIVE SAFETY MATERIALS

See the Parts and Service Manual for the location and part numbers of the reflective safety materials on the unit.

NOTICE

Replace any safety material with new safety material if the old safety material is lost, destroyed, painted over or cannot be seen. When you replace a part that had safety material on it, make sure you install new safety material on the new replacement part. See the Parts and Service Manual for all part numbers and location of the safety materials.

You can purchase replacement decals from your **Heil Dealer** or from the **Heil Parts Central, 800-528-5308**.

CARE OF DECALS

It is important that the decals are properly cleaned to make sure that they are readable and do not come off the unit. Use the following steps to clean the decals.

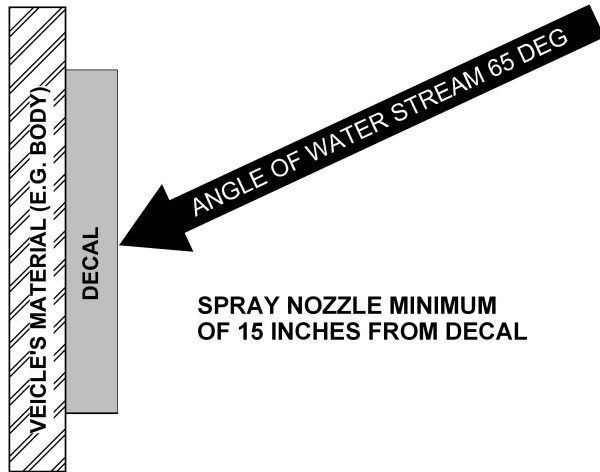
General Instructions

- Wash the decals with a blend of mild car wash detergent and clean water.
- Rinse with clean water.
- Let the vehicle air-dry or dry with a micro-fiber cloth.
- Do not allow fuels to stay in contact with the decal for an extended period of time. Remove the fuel contamination as quickly as possible.
- Do not use carnauba-based wax over the decals.
- Do not use a mechanical brush while washing the decals.

Pressure Washer Precautions

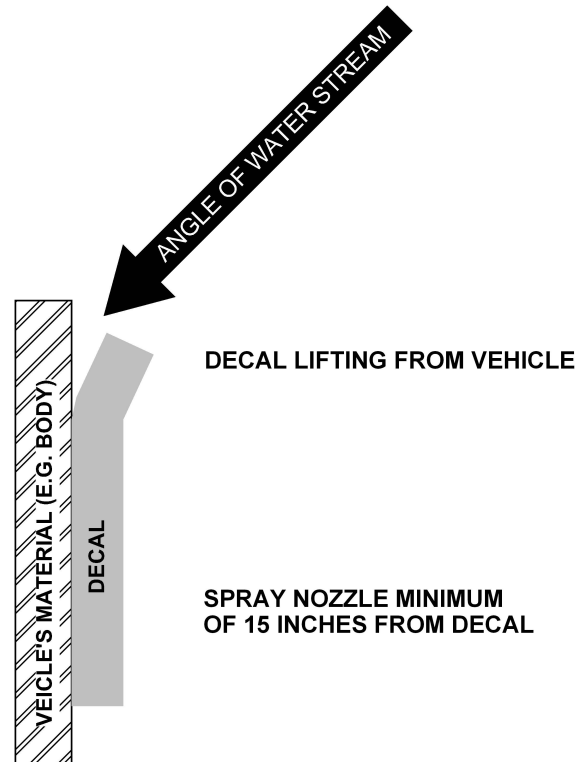
- Pressure washing can cause damage to decals. It can cause the edges of the decals to lift and peel the decal away from the unit. Over time, the decal can fade, crack or chip away.
- See the following figures for correct and incorrect methods of pressure washing.
- Use pressure washing only when other cleaning methods are not effective. If you use a pressure washer, use the following precautions.
 - Spray nozzle opening: 40° wide pattern
 - Spray angle: 65° from vehicle's body
 - Distance of nozzle to decal: 15" minimum
 - Water pressure: ≤ 800 psi
 - Length of time: not more than 30 sec.
 - Do not use sharp angles to clean the decals – this can lift the decals from the unit.
 - NEVER use a “turbo pressure nozzle”.

PRESSURE WASHER TECHNIQUE



RECOMMENDED TECHNIQUE

Figure 44. Recommended Technique



INCORRECT TECHNIQUE

Figure 45. Incorrect Technique

ALTERNATIVE CLEANING PROCEDURE

When normal cleaning procedures do not remove difficult debris from the decals, try the following:

WARNING

Isopropyl alcohol is flammable and is harmful to eyes and skin. Keep isopropyl alcohol away from heat or open sources of ignition. Flush eyes and skin with water for 15 minutes after contact. Seek immediate medical help.

- Spot clean the decal with Isopropyl Alcohol and a micro-fiber cloth (rag).
- If these methods do not work on a problem area, call a Heil Dealer or Heil Customer Service.

NOTES:

SECTION 3

LOCK-OUT/TAG-OUT PROCEDURE

PREVIEW

Read this section to learn about the proper Lock-Out/Tag-Out procedures.

You MUST Lock-Out/Tag-Out a unit BEFORE:

- You enter the body
- Do maintenance or repair procedures.

LOCK-OUT/TAG-OUT PROCEDURE

NOTICE

Always use your employer's Lock-Out/Tag-Out procedures. If your employer does not have Lock-Out/Tag-Out procedures, use the procedures that follow. Contact your supervisor or Heil Technical Service if you have any questions about Lock-Out/Tag-Out procedures.

Put the unit in a Lock-Out/Tag-Out mode:

- BEFORE you enter the unit's body.
- BEFORE you perform maintenance, repair, or cleaning procedures on the unit.

☑ Follow These Steps:

1. APPLY the brakes. MAKE SURE the brakes do not let the unit move and they work properly.
2. Chock all wheels.
3. **SET the tailgate props** ^[87] when you raise the tailgate for service, maintenance or cleaning.
4. If equipped, **SET the body props** ^[82] when you raise the body for service, maintenance or cleaning.
5. When there are in-cab controls, turn the ignition switch to ON, then:

- a. Move the switches of the hydraulic controls. This relieves the pressure in the cylinders.
 - b. Turn the ignition switch to OFF.
6. When there are no in-cab controls, move the outside control levers to relieve the pressure in the cylinders.
 7. Put a LOCK-OUT/TAG-OUT tag onto the steering wheel.
 8. Remove the ignition key from the cab, lock the vehicle, and put the key in a secure location.



Figure 46. Lock-Out/Tag-Out Tag
(Do Not Operate Tag)

NOTICE

You can order Lock-Out/Tag-Out tags (Part No. 212-1586) through your Heil dealer or through Heil.

NOTES:

SECTION 4

FEATURES, CONTROLS, SWITCHES, AND INDICATOR LIGHTS

PREVIEW

Read this section to learn about the operation of the in-cab and outside controls, switches, buttons, and indicator lights.

NOTICE

The location and appearance of the controls may be different than those shown in this manual. Make sure you know the location of the controls and the how you operate the controls on your unit before you use the vehicle.

This section tells you:

- Learn about the unit's features and operation specifications
- The in-cab cab controls, switches and buttons
- How the in-cab controls work
- The in-cab indicator lights available
- The outside controls and how they work

COORDINATED LIFT/MANUAL LIFT MODE

All units are equipped with the Coordinated Lift/Manual Mode feature. This feature allows the operator to partially automate the lifting, dumping and returning the refuse container to the ground.

The control for Coordinated Lift will be a rocker switch on the main control panel.

CAN SHAKE

The Can Shake feature allows the operator to shake stubborn refuse out of the container. When enabled on the InSight™ Diagnostic Display, the can will shake at the top of the Coordinated Lift cycle. If the grabber close button is released and then pressed again, the can will shake again.

FEATHER MODE

All units are equipped with a the Feather Mode feature. Feather Mode slows down the movements of the lift arm.


The control for Feather Mode is a rocker switch on the main, in-cab control panel.

SELECT-O-PACK™

The Select-O-Pack feature allows the operator to set the number of lift cycles before automatic operation of the packer.

Select-O-Pack is set via the InSight™ Diagnostic Display: 0-5 cans per pack cycle. When this is set to 0 cans, auto-pack mode is disabled and packing is done manually.

You can also pack the refuse manually any time after loading the refuse in the hopper. You can use the in-cab controls for the packer panel to compact the load again with a manual cycle.

For more information on Select-O-Pack, see **Compacting the Load / Select-O-Pack** .

IN-CAB MAIN CONTROL PANEL

The In-Cab Main Control Panel can vary with different models of truck chassis. See the figure to the right for an illustration of a typical control panel. The control panels have labels or markings that identify each function and its operations. Make sure you are familiar with the control panel in your unit.

The labeling/marketing scheme is straight-forward and identifies a function and its operations. For example, the figure to the right shows a portion of a panel that includes the TAILGATE function and its RAISE operation. The marking identifies the function (TAILGATE) and its operation (RAISE). When you want to raise the tailgate, for example, you MOVE the TAILGATE switch (not shown in the figure) to the RAISE position and HOLD it there until the tailgate is at the position you want, and then RELEASE the switch.

Similarly, the following instructions tell you to MOVE a rocker switch to a position (as given with the panel's label/marketing).

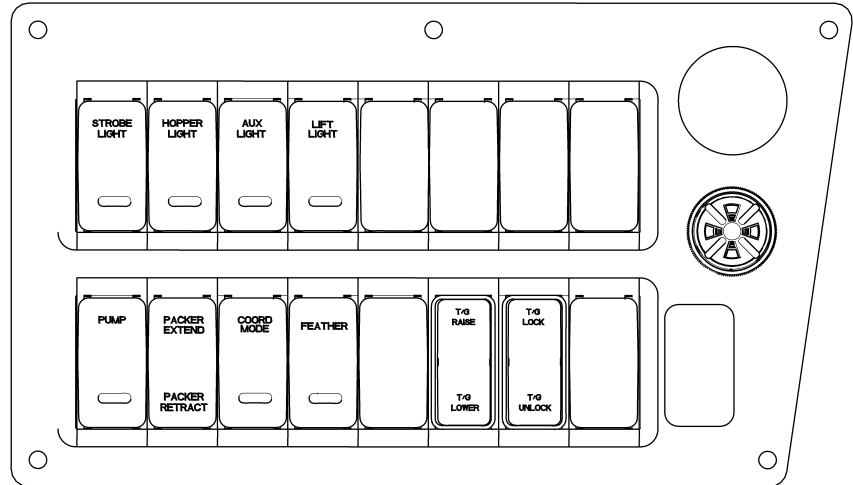


Figure 47. Control Panel

IN-CAB SWITCHES

In-Cab switches operate functions, some of which are described in the following paragraphs. Your control panel may have different functions. Become familiar with the control panel and its rocker switches in your unit.

Some rocker switches, like the Coord Mode and Strobe Light, have an ON and OFF position. Press the rocker switch to the ON position to activate a function and to OFF to deactivate a function. The following directions tell you to PRESS a switch to a position as indicated by the label on the control panel.

Other switches, like the Pump and Packer Extend/Retract are ON/OFF momentary switches (spring return). This type of switch has an LED indicator light built into the switch that shows the operator if the function is ON or OFF.

In-Cab Switches

The functions controlled by the rocker switches include:

1. Operation of optional lights when you work in minimal light or darkness.

These lights include:

- Strobe Light
- Hopper Light
- Aux Light
- Lift Light

Use the switches described below to operate the unit's hydraulic functions.

All the switches are rocker switches except for the System Power switch, which is a push button.

WARNING

After the System Power switch is pressed and motion of components has appeared to stop, additional movement can occur.

NOTICE

The packer panel can be stopped at any position by pushing the System Power switch to OFF/STOP position.

2. POWER ON and OFF/STOP SWITCH (RED) - Must be in the ON position for any function of the pack mechanism to operate. Side door must be closed.
 - a. PULL for ON position.
 - b. PUSH for OFF/STOP position.
3. PUMP Switch
 - a. PUSH to turn hydraulic pump ON. The switch light comes ON.
 - b. PUSH again to turn hydraulic pump OFF. The switch light goes OFF.
4. PACKER EXTEND/RETRACT Switch
 - a. PUSH PACKER EXTEND to extend packer.
 - b. PUSH PACKER RETRACT to retract packer.

IN-CAB SWITCHES (CONTINUED)

5. COORD MODE Rocker Switch - This mode allows the operator to partially automate the lifting, dumping and returning the refuse container to the ground.
 - a. PUSH to turn ON. The switch light comes ON.
 - b. PUSH again to turn OFF. The switch light goes OFF.
6. FEATHER Rocker Switch - Feather mode slows the lift speed and can be used when lifting large, commercial-type containers or to precisely pick containers from difficult areas.
 - a. PUSH to turn ON. The switch light comes ON.
 - b. PUSH again to turn OFF. The switch light goes OFF.
7. TAILGATE RAISE/LOWER Rocker Switch
 - a. PUSH to the T/G RAISE position to RAISE.
 - b. PUSH to the T/G LOWER position to LOWER.
8. TAILGATE LOCK/UNLOCK Rocker Switch
 - a. PUSH to the T/G LOCK position to LOCK.
 - b. PUSH to the T/G UNLOCK position to UNLOCK.

NOTES:

INSIGHT™ DIAGNOSTIC DISPLAY NOTIFICATION INDICATORS

The following describes the display notification indicators that may be on your unit, depending on the selected options. See the figure below.



Figure 48. InSight Diagnostic Display Notification Indicators

- **Indicator 1** can be: “Side door” in Red (when Side Door is not fully closed), “Pump On” in Green, “Lift Pump On” in Green, “Body Pump On” in Green, or “Pumps Off” in Red.
- **Indicator 2** can be: “Body Raised” in Red, “T/G Open” in Red, “T/G Unlock” in Red, or “T/G Locked” in Green or OFF.

- **Indicator 3** can be: “Lift Extended” in Red or OFF.
- **Indicator 4** can be: “Low Hyd Oil” in Red, “Bypass\$” in Red (where \$ is number of hours in Bypass), “Hyd Oil Over Temp” in Red, “Oil Temp Warning” flashing Yellow, “Lift Press Filter” flashing Yellow, “Body Press Filter” flashing Yellow, “Oil Under Temp” in Blue, or “Hyd Oil OK” in Green or OFF.
- **Indicator 5** can be: “Feather Active” in Green or OFF.
- **Indicator 6** can be: “Lift Coord Mode” in Green or OFF.
- **Indicator 7** can be: “Travel Position” flashing Green, “Packer Extend” in Green, “Packer Retract” in Yellow, “Travel Position” in Green or OFF.
- **Indicator 8** is not used.
- **Indicator 9** can be: “Top Door Close” in Red (when Top Door is not fully closed), “Hopper Cover Close” in Red (when Hopper Cover is not fully closed), “Top Door Open” in Green, “Hopper Cover Open” in Green or OFF.
- **Indicator 10** can be: “Scale Over Weight” in Red (if Overweight occurs), “Scale Warning” flashing Yellow (if approaching the overweight condition) or OFF.
- **Indicator 11** can be: “Select O Pack \$” in Blue (where \$ is value of Select-O-Pack set point), or “Select O Pack Off” in Gray.
- **Indicator 12** can be: “Can Shake Enabled” in Green, or “Can Shake Disabled” in Gray.

INSIGHT™ DIAGNOSTIC DISPLAY NOTIFICATION INDICATORS (CONTINUED)

The Text Bar can be any of the following:

Normal modes: “Manual Lift Operation mode” / “Coordinated Lift Operation” / “Manual/Coordinated Lift mode with Python Joystick controls” / “Manual Lift mode with Unit Overweight”.

Fault modes:

- Hydraulic Oil under Operating Range. Preheat Oil Before Route (if the Hydraulic Oil temperature is below 50°F).
- Ignition Voltage Missing On Extended Side. Check Controller Connection (missing ignition power).
- No Voltage On Extended Side. Check Controller Connection (missing ignition and output power).
- Oil Temperature Sensor Fault. Check Oil Temperature Sensor (Hydraulic Oil temperature is out of sensor range).
- Body Pressure Sensor Fault. Check Body Pressure Sensor (If Body pressure is out of specified limit)
- Packer Prox Switch Fault. Both Prox Switches On. (If Packer Extend and Retract proximity are on at the same time).
- Lift Pressure Sensor Fault. Check Lift Pressure Sensor. (if Lift pressure is out of specified limit)
- Tailgate Unlocked While Unit in Motion. Close and Lock Tailgate (If Tailgate is Unlocked with Road speed greater than 10 mph) (option)
- Body Raised (If Body Down Proximity OFF) (option)
- Pack Cycle Not Allowed. Body Pump Disabled
- Pack Cycle Not Allowed. Speed Out Of Range

- Lift Interlock, Hopper Cover Closed. Open Hopper Cover To Proceed (If Hopper cover is closed and Grabber is being operated). (option)
- Lift Extended While Moving. CAUTION (Lift is being extended with Chassis Neutral and Service Break OFF)
- System Power Off. Pump Enable Not Allowed
- Lift Interlock, Top Door Closed. Open Top Door To Proceed (If Top door is closed and Grabber is being operated (option)
- Hydraulic Oil Temperature Warning. Operating Temp Approaching Shutdown SP (if Hydraulic Oil temperature is greater than 180° F).
- Hydraulic Oil Over Temperature Shutdown. Reduce Temp Before Operation (if Hydraulic Oil temperature is greater than 190° F).
- Lift Interlock, Scale Alarm, Unit Over Weight. (Coord Lift Operation Prohibited during this duration if Grabber is operated then the above message is displayed in Insight display.) (option)
- Transmission Temperature Fault (when temperature of Sump fluid exceeds 250°F or Converter Fluid exceeds 300°F) (option)
- Side Door Open. Pump Disabled. (If the Side door is opened during a packing operation)

This fault mode will remain on the screen as long as the fault exists:

- Arm Dump Sensor Failure / Arm Extend Sensor Failure / Arm Raise Sensor Failure - Place Unit In Service Mode

There is one other mode that can be displayed:

- “Service Mode - Use Caution When Moving” comes up when the unit is placed in Service Mode; No interlocks and all equipment’s will move very slowly.

STANDARD PYTHON STYLE JOYSTICK CONTROLS

The DuraPack Rapid Rail standard hydraulic controls are located on the In-Cab Control Panel and the 4-Button Control Assembly. Optional controls are available such as a joystick and door-mounted or seat-mounted controls

The DuraPack Rapid Rail lift arm can be controlled by electro-proportional Python-style joystick controls or optionally by electro-proportional Rapid Rail-style joystick or traditional Rapid Rail 4-button controls. Both types of joystick controls can be installed and configured by Authorized Service Personnel using the InSight™ Diagnostic Display.

The Python-style joystick controls the lift functions and has five (5) push buttons to control the grabbers, pump, and packer panel. They are identified as follows.

A. Joystick Controls

The Python-style joystick can be moved forward, backward, and sideways for the different functions. See the figure to the right for the different movements and the functions they control.

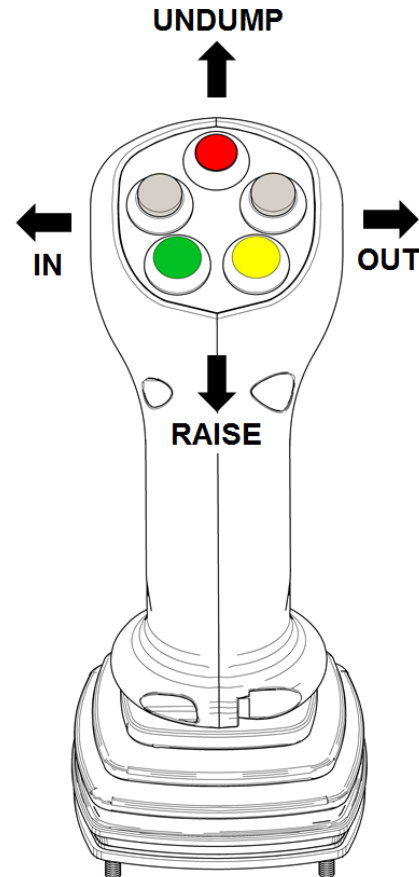


Figure 49. Python Lift Joystick Movements/Functions

STANDARD PYTHON STYLE JOYSTICK CONTROLS (CONTINUED)

NOTICE

The DuraPack® Rapid Rail® grabbers cannot close and lift arm cannot raise while in a stowed position under the body or until the lift arm is extended out at least 12" from the body.

1. LIFT RAISE - PULL and HOLD joystick to raise the lift. Release the joystick to stop the movement of the lift.
2. LIFT UNDUMP - PUSH and HOLD joystick to undump the lift. Release the joystick to stop the movement of the lift.
3. LIFT RETRACT - MOVE joystick to the LEFT and HOLD to retract the lift. Release the joystick to stop the movement of the lift.
4. LIFT EXTEND - MOVE joystick to the RIGHT and HOLD to extend the lift. Release the joystick to stop the movement of the lift.
5. COORDINATED LIFT and UNDUMP
 - a. PRESS the COORD MODE switch to ON and release.
 - b. MOVE the joystick to the OUT position and HOLD until the arm is in position to pick up the refuse container.

- c. DEPRESS the right gray button on the joystick, the grabbers CLOSE around the can, and the arm automatically carries the can up and into the hopper, dumping automatically.

NOTICE

When enabled on the InSight™ Diagnostic Display, the can will shake at the top of the Coordinated Lift cycle. If the grabber close button is released and then pressed again, the can will shake again.

- d. When the container is empty of refuse, PUSH and HOLD the joystick to the UNDUMP position. The lift arm will rotate the container out of the hopper and lower the container.
- e. PUSH and HOLD joystick to undump the lift. The lift will return the container to the ground
- f. DEPRESS the left gray button on the joystick, the grabbers RELEASE the container and move the lift arm IN to the stowed position.

NOTICE

When equipped with Python or Rapid Rail style joysticks, the DuraPack Rapid Rail unit is meant to be controlled using Coordinated Mode. This mode combines functions in a fluid motion to complete a lift cycle. Full manual control is not available using joystick controls.

STANDARD PYTHON STYLE JOYSTICK CONTROLS (CONTINUED)

B.5 Push-Button Controls

The joystick has 5 push-buttons on the handle that control the pump, grabbers, and packer panel extend/retract functions. See the figure below for the different functions of the push-buttons.

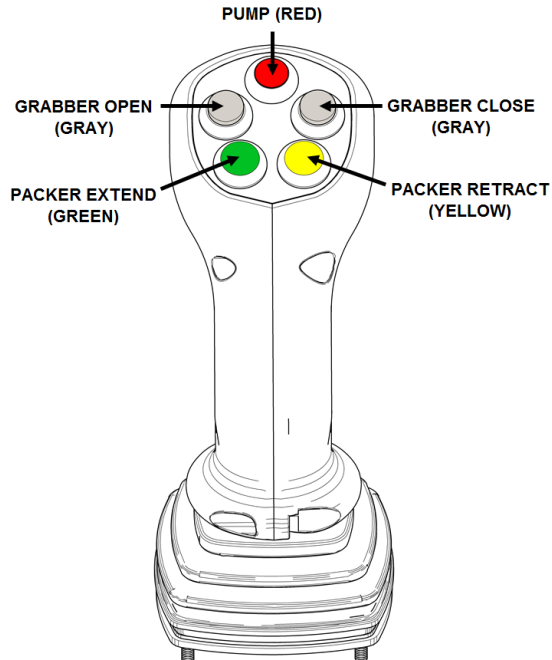


Figure 50. Python Style Lift Joystick Button Functions

1. **PUMP (RED)** - Depress and release button to activate the Hydraulic Pump. Depress button again to turn Pump OFF.

NOTICE

The power ON/OFF knob (red) must be pulled to the ON position and the pump switch depressed for the packer to work.

2. **GRABBER OPEN (GRAY)** - Depress button and hold, when the grabbers get to the desired open position, release the button.
3. **GRABBER CLOSE (GRAY)**
 - Coordinated Lift - With COORDINATED LIFT enabled, depress and hold button, the grabbers close around the can, and the arm automatically carries the can up and into the hopper, dumping automatically.
4. **PACKER EXTEND (GREEN)** - Depress and release button and the Packer Panel will go through one complete packing cycle.
5. **PACKER RETRACT (YELLOW)** - Depress and release button and the Packer Panel will retract to the front of the body.

OPTIONAL RAPID RAIL STYLE JOYSTICK CONTROLS

Read all of this section for the descriptions of the operation of the optional, in-cab joystick control for the lift arm functions. The optional joystick control will look similar to the controls shown in the figure to the right. The optional joystick control can be located in various areas of the cab, either as a separate control or attached to a main control panel assembly.

The joystick controls the operation of the lift arm and the grabber assembly. The joystick controls the lift arm's OUT, GRIP, RELEASE and UNDUMP functions. The rocker switch on the top of the joystick assembly controls the UP and IN functions.

The joystick has a decal that shows you where to push/pull (move) the joystick for each function and direction of the lift arm. The decal also shows the operation of the rocker switch. See the figure to the left.

The operation of the joystick function continues until you MOVE the joystick back to the center or neutral position or let go of the control, as it is self-centering.

The operation of the rocker switch function continues until you release the rocker switch.

For example, if you want to grab a refuse container, you move the joystick to the GRIP position and HOLD it there until the grabber closes on the refuse container sufficiently to lift it, then you release the joystick and the GRIP operation stops.

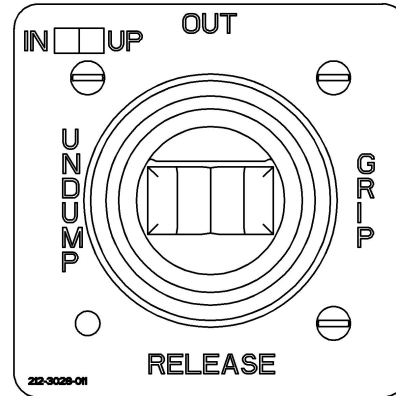
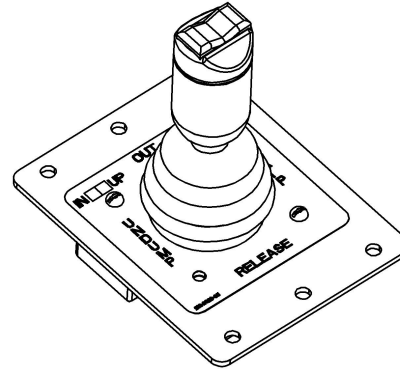
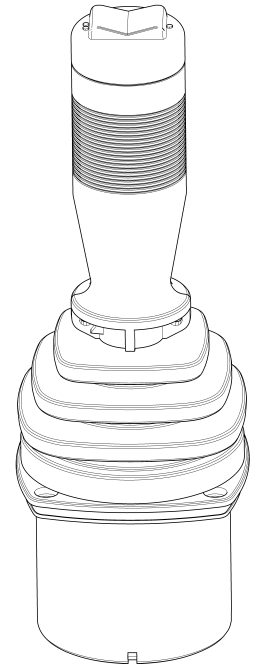


Figure 51. Optional Joystick Control



OPTIONAL RAPID RAIL STYLE JOYSTICK CONTROLS (CONTINUED)

WARNING

Moving equipment can be dangerous to bystanders. Serious injury or death can occur if a person is in the wrong area or is not attentive to the operations. Clear the area of all unnecessary people before you operate the controls.

NOTICE

The DuraPack® Rapid Rail® grabbers cannot close and lift arm cannot raise while in a stowed position under the body or until the lift arm is extended out at least 12" from the body.

A. Joystick Controls

1. OUT (Arm) – Use the joystick to move the lift arm out.
 - Move the joystick towards the OUT position to move the lift arm away from the unit.
 - RELEASE the joystick when the arm is at the position you want and the operation stops.
2. IN (Arm) – Use the rocker switch on the top of the joystick to move the arm in.
 - PRESS the rocker switch to the IN position and HOLD to move the lift arm in.
 - RELEASE the rocker switch when the arm is at the position you want. The IN operation stops when you release the rocker switch.

CAUTION

Grabbing a refuse container with too much pressure can damage the container. The container can become unstable or pieces of the container can “fly” off the container and cause moderate or minor injury to a bystander. Use enough pressure with the grabber to raise the container with the lift arm and not damage the container.

3. GRIP/RELEASE (Grabber)

- MOVE the joystick towards the GRIP (right) position to close the grabber and secure the container.
- RELEASE the joystick to stop the GRIP operation when the container is securely grasped.
- MOVE the joystick towards the RELEASE (bottom) position to open the grabber and release the container (when it is on the ground).
- RELEASE the joystick to stop the RELEASE operation.
- When the COORDINATED LIFT feature is enabled, after a pre-set time and the grabber is closed around the container, the lift arm raises automatically, EXCEPT when the FEATHER function is enabled. In this case, the grabber assembly operates normally with GRIP and RELEASE functions and there is no UP operation.

OPTIONAL RAPID RAIL STYLE JOYSTICK CONTROLS (CONTINUED)

4. UP (Arm) – Use the rocker switch on the top of the joystick to move the arm up and pivot the grabber assembly to dump the refuse into the hopper.
 - PRESS the rocker switch to the UP position and HOLD to move the lift arm up
 - RELEASE the rocker switch to stop the UP operation.
 5. UNDUMP (Arm) – Use the joystick to pivot the grabber assembly out of the hopper and move the arm down.
 - PRESS the rocker switch to the UNDUMP position and HOLD to rotate the grabber assembly out of the hopper and move the lift arm down.
 - RELEASE the rocker switch after the UNDUMP operation. The UNDUMP (and LOWER) operation stops when you release the rocker switch.
 6. COORDINATED LIFT and UNDUMP
 - PRESS the COORD MODE switch to ON and release.
 - MOVE the joystick to the OUT position and HOLD until the arm is in position to pick up the refuse container.
 - MOVE the joystick to the GRIP position and HOLD. About one second later, the lift arm will move IN and UP, then DUMP the refuse container.
- When the container is empty of refuse, MOVE the joystick to the UNDUMP position and HOLD. The lift arm will rotate the container out of the hopper and lower the container.
 - MOVE the joystick to RELEASE and the grabbers will release the container and move the lift arm IN.

OPTIONAL TRADITIONAL RAPID RAIL 4-BUTTON CONTROLS

An optional 4-button control will look similar to the controls shown in the figure to the right. The optional 4-button control can be located in various areas of the cab, either as a separate control or attached to a main control panel assembly.

Each switch is a momentary rocker button switch – that is, you press the switch to the position of an operation and HOLD it there to enable that operation. When you RELEASE the switch, the operation stops.

For example, if you want to do a GRIP operation, you PRESS the switch to the GRIP position and HOLD it there until the grabber closes sufficiently around the refuse container to lift it, then you RELEASE the switch.

NOTICE

The DuraPack® Rapid Rail® grabbers cannot close and lift arm cannot raise while in a stowed position under the body or until the lift arm is extended out at least 12" from the body.

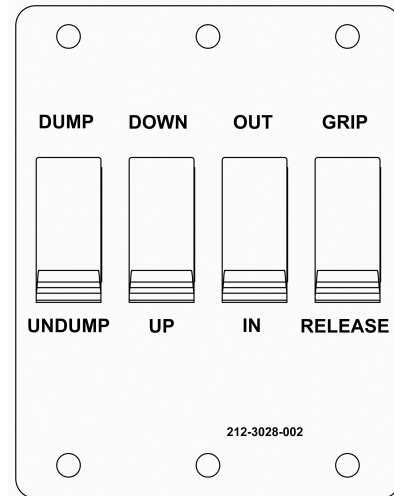


Figure 52. Standard 4-Button Controls

A. OUT/IN

This switch controls the IN and OUT movement of the lift arm. PRESS the switch to the OUT position and HOLD it there to move the lift arm OUT. RELEASE the switch when the lift arm is at the correct position.

PRESS the switch to the IN position and HOLD it there to move the lift arm in. RELEASE the switch when the lift arm is at the correct position.

OPTIONAL TRADITIONAL RAPID RAIL 4-BUTTON CONTROLS

B. GRIP/RELEASE

This switch controls the GRIP and RELEASE functions of the grabber arm. PRESS the switch to the GRIP position and HOLD it there until the grabber arms are closed sufficiently to lift the refuse container.

PRESS the switch to the RELEASE position and HOLD it there until the grabber arms open sufficiently to release the refuse container.

C. DOWN/UP

This switch controls the DOWN and UP movement of the lift arm. PRESS the switch to the DOWN position to lower the lift arm. PRESS the switch to the UP position to raise the lift arm.

D. DUMP/UNDUMP

This switch controls the pivoting of the lift arm to empty a refuse container (DUMP) into the hopper and to return it from the hopper to a level position after emptying the refuse container (UNDUMP).

PRESS the switch to the DUMP position to empty the refuse container. PRESS the switch to the UNDUMP position after the refuse container is empty.

E. COORDINATED LIFT Mode

You use the 4-button control to start and control the COORDINATED LIFT mode.

When the COORDINATED LIFT mode is enabled (the COORD MODE switch on the control panel is at ON), you start the COORDINATED LIFT when you PRESS the GRIP switch to the GRIP position and HOLD.

The grabber arms will close around the refuse container and approximately one (1) second later, the lift arm IN and UP functions will start. When the lift arm meets the dump proximity switch, the lift arm will pivot and DUMP the refuse container.

You remove the refuse container from the hopper and lower the container when you PRESS the UNDUMP switch and HOLD it there. This will cause the lift arm to remove the refuse container from the hopper (UNDUMP) and lower the lift arm. You then manually extend the lift arm with the IN/OUT switch (PRESS and HOLD the IN/OUT switch at the OUT position) until the refuse container is where you want it, then you RELEASE the IN/OUT switch.

You finish the COORDINATED LIFT mode when you PRESS and HOLD the GRIP/RELEASE switch at the RELEASE position. RELEASE the switch and the grabbers will release the refuse container and retract (move in) the loader arm.

F. MANUAL LIFT Mode

You use the four switches to control the functions of the lift arm as previously described.

OPTIONAL TRADITIONAL RAPID RAIL 4-BUTTON CONTROLS

There are optional 4-button controls. The controls look similar but may be located:

- On different consoles
- On different panels
- On a door
- Under a seat.

Some of the controls have the push-button switches in a straight line (similar to the standard 4-button control) while others may have one switch (DUMP/UNDUMP) off-set. See the figure to the right for the off-set 4-button control.

The 4-button control that mounts on a door separates the DUMP/UNDUMP switch from the other three switches. The DUMP/UNDUMP switch is near the other three switches, but has its own mounting assembly. An operator can use the door-mount and under-seat mount controls while standing outside the cab.

The optional controls operate in the same manner as the standard 4-Button Control. Become familiar with the control in your unit.

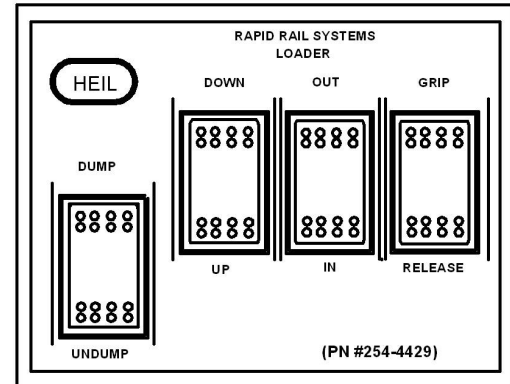


Figure 53. Optional 4-Button Control

STANDARD OUTSIDE CONTROLS

Service Hoist

The Service Hoist model has an outside control assembly that controls the raising and lowering of the body for service and maintenance operations by service personnel only.

The control is part of the service hoist pump. See the figure on the right. See **Propping the Body of a Service Hoist Unit** in the next section for Service Hoist and Factory Body Props operation procedures and additional safety notices.

Interconnected body props are installed on the unit. Both props **MUST** be used.

DANGER

Keep all parts of your body out from underneath the unit's body and away from the cylinders when raising or lowering the body. Serious injury or death will occur if the unit's body suddenly lowers and traps a part of your body. Always use the body props when you must leave the body raised for maintenance or cleaning operations.

DANGER

The unit may roll when you raise the body on unstable or uneven ground and cause serious injury or death to you or bystanders. Do not prop the body while the unit is on unstable or uneven ground. Clear the area of all people not necessary for this procedure and set the unit on stable and even ground before you start this procedure. Make sure all tire pressures are correct.

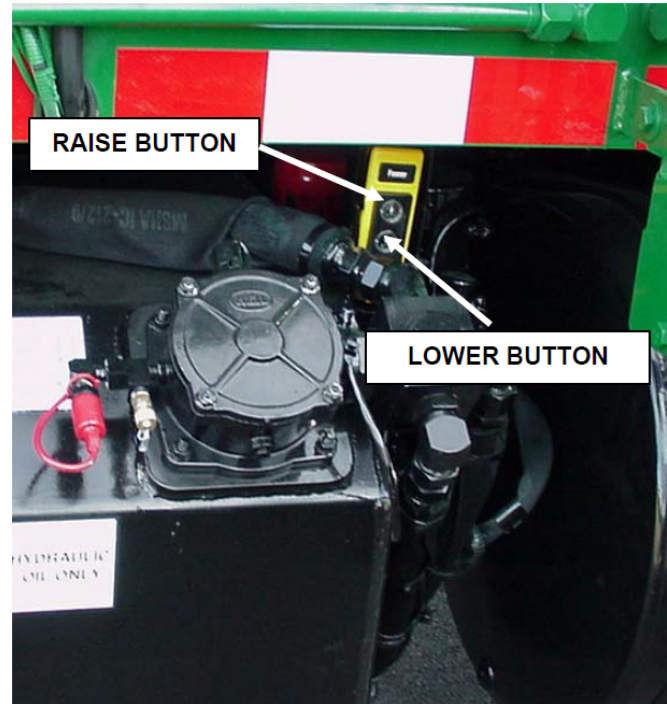


Figure 54. Typical Service Hoist Controls Location

OPTIONAL OUTSIDE CONTROLS

There are no optional outside controls for the unit.

SECTION 5

BODY AND TAILGATE PROPS

PREVIEW

Read this section to learn about:

- Using the body props
- Using the tailgate props

PROPPING THE BODY OF A SERVICE HOIST UNIT

Operators **MUST KNOW** how to **SAFELY** prop up the unit's body. You may need to prop the body up when you clean the inside of the body or for maintenance or repair procedures.

Observe and obey the following DANGER and WARNING notices while you prop the body with the factory body props.

DANGER

Keep all parts of your body out from underneath the unit's body and away from the cylinders when raising or lowering the body. Serious injury or death will occur if the unit's body suddenly lowers and traps a part of your body.

DANGER

The unit may roll when you raise the body on unstable or uneven ground and cause serious injury or death to you or bystanders. Do not prop the body while the unit is on unstable or uneven ground. Clear the area of all people not necessary for this procedure and set the unit on stable and even ground before you start this procedure. Make sure all tire pressures are correct.

WARNING

Interconnected body props are installed on the unit. Both props **MUST** be used.

WARNING

Never drive the unit with the body propped.

NOTICE

Empty body of all refuse before using body props.

NOTICE

Units manufactured after April 2009 have the manual override valve. If you have not experienced problems with the service hoist, you may not need the override valve. If you have experienced problems with the service hoist, contact your Heil dealer or Heil.

PROPPING THE BODY OF A SERVICE HOIST UNIT (CONTINUED)

Factory Body Props

The factory-supplied body props are located on both sides under the body and forward of the rear wheels. Carefully follow the body propping procedures below.

☑ Follow These Steps:

Raising the Body


1. Empty body of all refuse.
2. Make sure that body is on firm, level ground with the Parking Brake engaged and holding and place chocks on the wheels.
3. CLOSE the manual override valve on the power unit – PUSH the knob IN and turn it CLOCKWISE.
4. **Lock-Out/Tag-Out**  the unit.
5. Remove the bolts and springs from the chassis mounting brackets. See the figure below.



Figure 55. Removing Bolts and Springs from Chassis Mounting Brackets

Raising the Body (Continued)

1. If equipped with quick disconnects, uncouple prior to raising the body.
2. Make sure there is adequate slack in hoses that do not have disconnects. If there is not adequate slack in hoses that do not have disconnects, remove those hose clamps.
3. Observe and obey the DANGER labels for an elevated chassis.
4. PRESS and HOLD the UP button to RAISE the body.
5. RELEASE the UP button when the body is at the height you want.
6. Release the prop handles and LOWER the body props, then PRESS the DOWN button to lower the body onto the lugs. See the figure below.

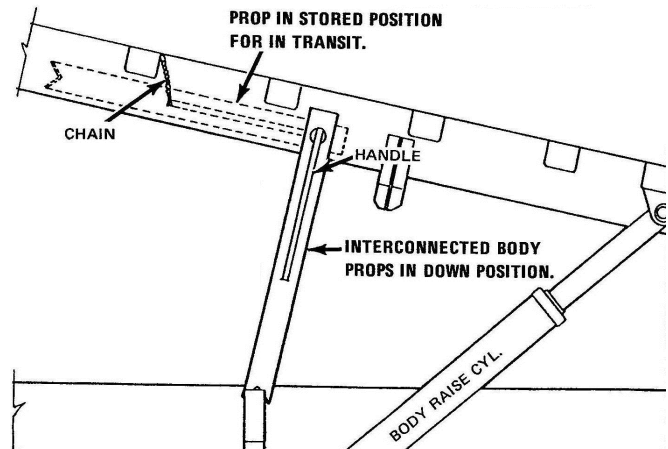


Figure 56. Factory Body Props

PROPPING THE BODY OF A SERVICE HOIST UNIT (CONTINUED)

Raising the Body (Continued)

7. NEVER open the override valve when the body is elevated.
8. Perform the maintenance or service procedures.

Lowering the Body

1. PRESS the UP button until the body is not resting on the body props.
2. RAISE the body props and store the handles.
3. Press and hold the DOWN button to lower the body.
4. Release the DOWN button when the body is completely down and resting on the chassis.
5. OPEN the manual override valve – PUSH the knob IN and turn it COUNTER-CLOCKWISE.
6. Make sure the manual override valve is open – PUSH the service hoist UP button. The body will not raise.
7. If any hose clamps were removed to create adequate slack during body raise, then re-install those hose clamps.
8. If equipped with quick disconnects, reattach the quick disconnects.
9. Install the bolts and springs to the chassis mounting brackets.

NOTES:

PROPPING THE BODY OF A SERVICE LIFT (SERVICEABLE EJECT) UNIT

Operators **MUST KNOW** how to **SAFELY** prop up the unit's body. You may need to prop the body up when you clean the inside of the body or for maintenance or repair procedures.

Observe and obey the following DANGER and WARNING notices while you use a service lift to raise the body.

DANGER

Keep all parts of your body out from underneath the unit's body and away from the cylinders when raising or lowering the body. Serious injury or death will occur if the unit's body suddenly lowers and traps a part of your body.

DANGER

The unit may roll when you raise the body on unstable or uneven ground and cause serious injury or death to you or bystanders. Do not prop the body while the unit is on unstable or uneven ground. Clear the area of all people not necessary for this procedure and set the unit on stable and even ground before you start this procedure. Make sure all tire pressures are correct.

DANGER

All cranes, chains and cables used **MUST** be of adequate lift rating.

WARNING

Never drive the unit with the body propped.

NOTICE

Empty body of all refuse before raising the body with a service lift.

PROPPING THE BODY OF A SERVICE LIFT (SERVICEABLE EJECT) UNIT (CONTINUED)

Factory Body Props

The factory-supplied body props are located on both sides under the body and forward of the rear wheels. Carefully follow the body propping procedures below.

☑ Follow These Steps:

Raising the Body

1. Empty body of all refuse.
2. Make sure that body is on firm, level ground with the Parking Brake engaged and holding and place chocks on the wheels.
3. **Lock-Out/Tag-Out** ⁵⁷ the unit.
4. Remove the bolts and springs from the chassis mounting brackets. See the figure below.



Figure 57. Removing Bolts and Springs from Chassis Mounting Brackets

Raising the Body (Continued)

5. Disconnect all wire harnesses, hydraulic hoses, and air lines that would prevent the body from raising or be damaged by the body raising.
6. Observe and obey the DANGER labels for an elevated chassis.
7. Connect a chain or cable sling with hooks from the front body chain hook lugs to an overhead crane, truck crane or other lifting device having adequate capacity to safely lift the body. See the figure below.



Figure 58. Front Body Chain Hook Lugs

8. Using the lifting device, slowly lift the body in a controlled manner high enough to lower the factory body props.

PROPPING THE BODY OF A SERVICE LIFT (SERVICEABLE EJECT) UNIT (CONTINUED)

Raising the Body (Continued)

9. RELEASE the prop handles and LOWER the body props. See the figure below.



Figure 59. Release and Lower Factory Body Props

10. Using the lifting device, slowly lower the body in a controlled manner until the body is resting on the prop stands. See the figure below.



Figure 60. Lower Body onto Factory Body Props

11. Perform the maintenance or service procedures.

Lowering the Body

1. Observe and obey the DANGER labels for an elevated chassis.
2. Connect a chain or cable sling with hooks from the front body chain hook lugs (each side) to an overhead crane, truck crane or other lifting device having adequate capacity to safely lift the body.
3. Using the lifting device, slowly lift the body in a controlled manner high enough to raise (store) the factory body props. See the figure to the left.
4. Using the lifting device, slowly lower the body in a controlled manner until it is resting on the chassis frame.
5. With the body completely down and resting on the chassis, remove the cable or chain.
6. Reconnect all wire harnesses, hydraulic hoses, and air lines that were disconnected.
7. Install the bolts and springs to the chassis mounting brackets.

PROPPING THE BODY

There are no body props on NYC Half/Pack units since they are Eject units.

PROPPING THE TAILGATE

YOU MUST prop the tailgate when you open it for service or maintenance. Use the instructions that follow and prop the tailgate with either the factory-installed tailgate props or a tailgate prop built specifically for your unit.

Observe and obey the following DANGER and WARNING notices while you prop the body with either the factory body props or with alternate props.

DANGER

A tailgate is dangerous while you raise or lower it. A prop may fail and cause the tailgate to close suddenly which can result in serious injury or death if you become trapped between the tailgate and the body. Do not walk under or go between the body and the tailgate when the tailgate is in motion, while you prop the tailgate or while the tailgate is propped.

Factory Tailgate Props

YOU MUST USE BOTH of the two support props at the rear of each unit whenever you open the tailgate for service or maintenance.

Refer to the figure on the next page and carefully follow the tailgate propping procedures below.

☒ **Follow These Steps:**

A. How to Use the Tailgate Props

1. Set unit on flat, stable ground, apply the parking brake, and chock the wheels.
2. Make sure the area around the tailgate is clear of all people.
3. UNLOCK the tailgate. Make sure the tailgate unlock flags are down (if equipped).
4. Use the tailgate raise lever or rocker switch in the cab (if equipped) to RAISE the tailgate enough to RELEASE and ROTATE the props so that you can SECURE each prop on its prop pin on each side of the tailgate.
5. LOWER the tailgate until you can SECURE each PROP on its pin.
6. Turn OFF the engine and REMOVE the ignition key.
7. Put the unit in the Lock-Out/Tag-Out mode. Refer to **Lock-Out/Tag-Out Procedure** | 57.

PROPPING THE TAILGATE (CONTINUED)

B. How to Store the Tailgate Props

1. When you finish using the props, take the unit out of the Lock-Out/Tag-Out mode, insert the ignition key, and start the engine.
2. RAISE the tailgate enough so that you can REMOVE each prop bar from its pin, then ROTATE each prop so that you can put the props in the stored position.
3. SECURE each prop with a pin.
4. LOWER the tailgate until it is completely CLOSED.
5. LOCK the tailgate.

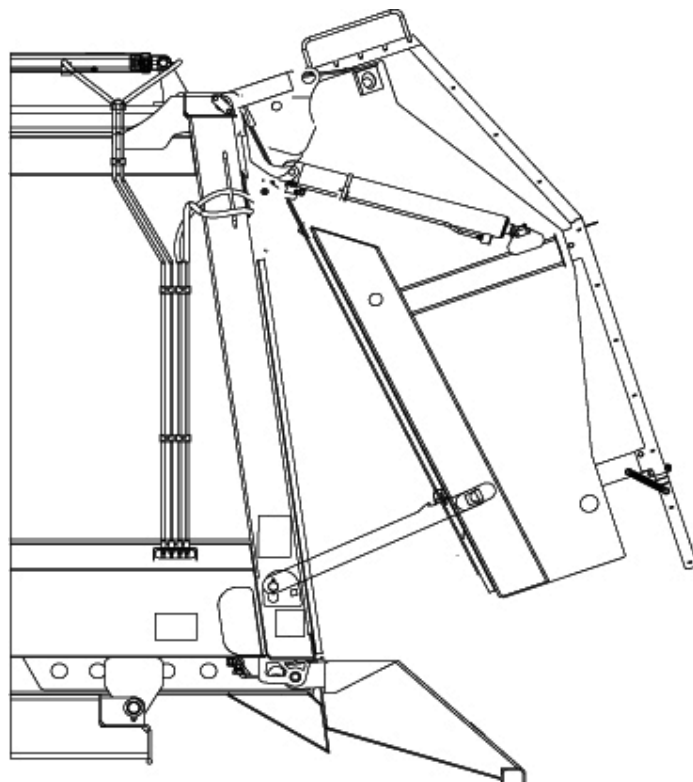


Figure 61. Factory Tailgate Props

SECTION 6

DAILY CHECKLIST

DAILY CHECKLIST

Make sure you perform a daily check of the unit. Make copies of the **Refuse Vehicle Daily Inspection** ^[92] on the next several pages to have the Operator mark completed items before each route. Many checks in the Daily Checklist are maintenance related, such as checking tire pressures and hoses for wear and damage.

Refer to the **Daily Checklist Maintenance Items Chart** below for items to check and the required action.

DAILY CHECKLIST MAINTENANCE ITEMS	
Item	Required Action
Low air pressure in tires	Inflate the tire to the correct air pressure given on the tire
Worn tire	Replace when the wear is greater than allowed by law or before the tread is no longer visible
Damaged tire	Replace immediately BEFORE going on route.
Hydraulic pump leaks	Determine the cause of the leak and repair immediately.
Damaged hydraulic pump	Repair or replace IMMEDIATELY
Loose or missing hardware for the hydraulic pump	Tighten loose hardware Replace missing hardware immediately
Damaged decal or decal not readable	Replace decal immediately
Low level of hydraulic oil	Fill the hydraulic oil tank immediately
Worn or damaged hoses	Replace immediately
Leaks at cylinders, hoses or fittings.	Tighten loose connection
Loose or missing hardware	Tighten loose connections Replace missing hardware
Worn fiber guards	Replace hoses/fittings as necessary Install new fiber guard on new hoses
Worn or damaged tailgate lock components	Replace worn or damaged components
Loose or missing tailgate lock hardware	Tighten loose hardware Replace missing hardware
Damaged tailgate seal	Replace seal

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DAILY CHECKLIST MAINTENANCE ITEMS	
Item	Required Action
Body structure has loose or missing hardware	Tighten loose hardware Replace missing hardware
Body structure has cracked weld joints	Repair immediately
Body mounting brackets have loose hardware, damaged hardware or cracked welds	Tighten loose hardware Replace missing hardware Repair cracked welds
Air regulator (typically located at front of body)	90 PSI

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REFUSE VEHICLE DAILY INSPECTION

DATE: ____/____/____

UNIT NO. _____

Enter one of the following codes in the Inspection Results Code column:

Use a **√** to indicate inspected and no repair, service or adjustment is necessary.

Use an **R** to indicate repair, service or adjustment is necessary.



Use an **N** to indicate vehicle not equipped.

FOLLOW ALL APPLICABLE LOCK-OUT / TAG-OUT PROCEDURES

Printed Name of Operator:

I certify with the signature that follows that I performed a complete inspection in accordance with the following check list on the date given above.

Signature of Operator:

Refer to **Preventative Maintenance Chart**  ¹⁴¹ and **Lubrication Guide**  ¹⁴⁵ for additional information and requirements.

CHECKS AND INSPECTIONS	INSPECTION RESULTS CODE (√/R/N)
<i>INSPECT PER APPLICABLE MANUFACTURER MANUAL</i>	
Cab/Drive	
Wheels and Tires	
Tractor and Chassis Electrical	
Chassis	
Engine & Transmission & Fluid Levels	
Tractor, 5th Wheel and Chassis Lubrication	
<i>REFUSE COLLECTION SYSTEMS AND COMPONENTS</i>	
CAB OUTSIDE AREA	
Check air pressure of tires. Add air to any tire with air pressure lower than recommended before going on route.	
Check wear of tire tread. Replace tire worn below tire manufacturer's recommendation or state requirement before going on route	
Check tires for damage. Replace any damaged tire before going on route	
Inspect pump for leaks	
Inspect pump for damage or loose hardware	
Decals on bumper for damage and readability	
Inspect unit for refuse on or about the engine or exhaust components. Remove all refuse to prevent a fire	
BODY AND CHASSIS CURB SIDE INSPECTION	
Inspect level of hydraulic oil if tank is mounted on curb side. It must be full. Add recommended oil as necessary	
Inspect loader hydraulics for	
Cylinder, hoses and fittings for leaks	

CHECKS AND INSPECTIONS	INSPECTION RESULTS CODE (√/R/N)
Hoses for wear and damage	
Cylinders for damage	
Loose or missing mounting hardware	
Worn fiber guards – replace hoses/fittings as necessary – MAKE SURE TO INSTALL FIBER GUARD ON NEW HOSE TO PREVENT HYDRAULIC LEAKS REACHING ENGINE SURFACES WHICH CAN CREATE A FIRE HAZARD	
Inspect decals on body prop for damage and readability	
Inspect body structure for damage, loose or missing nuts and bolts and for cracked welds and metal	
Inspect body mounting brackets for cracked welds, missing bolts or nuts or movement	
Inspect decals on curb side body for damage and readability	
Check air pressure of tires. Add air to any tire with air pressure lower than recommended before going on route	
Check wear of tire treads. Replace any tire worn below tire manufacturer's recommendation or state requirement before going on route	
Check tires for damage. Replace any damaged tire before going on route	
Inspect tailgate raise components	
Cylinder, hoses and fittings for leaks	
Hoses for wear and damage	
Cylinder for damage	
Loose or missing mounting hardware	
Inspect tailgate lock components	
Latch components for wear or damage	
Loose or missing mounting hardware	

CHECKS AND INSPECTIONS	INSPECTION RESULTS CODE (√/R/N)
Tailgate is locked	
TAILGATE	
Inspect decals on tailgate and underride bumper for damage and readability	
Inspect tailgate seal for visible damage	
Inspect underride bumper for damage and loose components	
BODY AND CHASSIS STREET SIDE INSPECTION	
Tailgate is locked	
Inspect tailgate lock components	
Latch components for wear and damage	
Loose or missing mounting hardware	
Inspect tailgate raise components	
Cylinder, hoses and fittings for leaks	
Hoses for wear and damage	
Cylinder for damage	
Loose or missing mounting hardware	
Check air pressure of tires. Add air to any tire with air pressure lower than recommended before going on route	
Check wear of tire treads. Replace any tire worn below tire manufacturer's recommendation or state requirements before going on route	
Check tires for damage. Replace any damaged tire before going on route	
Inspect all decals on curb side body for damage and readability	
Inspect body structure for damage, loose or missing nuts and bolts and for cracked welds	

CHECKS AND INSPECTIONS	INSPECTION RESULTS CODE (√/R/N)
Inspect body mounting brackets for cracked weld, missing bolts or nuts or movement	
Inspect decals on body prop for damage and readability	
Inspect level of hydraulic oil if tank is mounted on streetside. It must be full. Add recommended oil as necessary	
If equipped, the hopper cover is DOWN	
Battery disconnect switch is turned to OFF then:	
<div>Check wiring and battery cables from the battery box to the engine starter for wear and other damage.</div> <div>IMMEDIATELY REPLACE WORN OR DAMAGED WIRING</div>	
<div>Check wiring and cables for loose connections. IMMEDIATELY TIGHTEN LOOSE CONNECTIONS</div>	
OPERATION OF UNIT - <i>Skip this section if the unit will not be operated today</i>	
Close the air tank drain valve	
Turn battery disconnect to ON	
Apply parking brake	
Make sure the starter interlock operates – make sure unit will not start in gear	
Start the engine. Indicator lights and gauges show normal operation of engine	
Make sure the parking brake does not allow the vehicle to move forward or reverse at idle	
Make sure the throttle advance (if equipped) operates only in neutral	
Make sure all cab, body and tailgate lights operate	
Make sure the backup alarm and light operate	
Make sure all people not necessary and any hazards are clear of the area and then:	
<div>If equipped, engage the PTO</div>	
<div>Pull the System Power knob UP – the switch's red light is ON and the PUMP ON light is ON</div>	

CHECKS AND INSPECTIONS	INSPECTION RESULTS CODE (√/R/N)
Push the System Power knob DOWN – the switch's red light is OFF and the PUMP ON light is OFF	
Pull the System Power knob UP – the switch's red light is ON and the PUMP ON light is ON	
The FILTER CHANGE light is OFF. If not, and the filter was not changed before starting the unit, report this to your supervisor immediately. DO NOT go on route until the unit is repaired if the filter was not changed	
Operate the packer in the auto mode – the packer does one extend and retract cycle	
Operate the packer in the manual mode – manually extend and retract the packer	
Start a packer extend operation then press the Retract button. The packer should stop extending and move towards the cab.	
Start a packer retract operation then press the Extend button. The packer should stop retracting and move towards the body.	
The TRANS TEMP light is OFF. If not, report this to your supervisor immediately. Do not go on route until the unit is repaired	
Operate all four single functions of the lift with the standard Python style joystick controls (if equipped):	
OUT, IN, RAISE and UNDUMP	
Do a Coordinated Lift cycle with the standard Python style 4-button controls	
If equipped, operate all eight single functions of the lift with the optional traditional Rapid Rail style 4-button controls:	
OUT, GRIP, UP and DUMP	
UNDUMP, DOWN, RELEASE and IN	
If equipped, operate all six single functions of the lift arm with joystick	
OUT, GRIP and UP (joystick)	
Use the 4-button controls and do a DUMP	
UNDUMP (joystick)	

CHECKS AND INSPECTIONS	INSPECTION RESULTS CODE (√/R/N)
DOWN (4-button control)	
RELEASE and IN (joystick)	
If equipped, do a Coordinated Lift cycle with the joystick and 4-button controls	
If equipped, do a Coordinated Lift cycle with the joystick and the remote 4-button controls	
If equipped, enable the Feather controls and operate all lift arm functions. The lift arm should be slower	
If the body has refuse:	
Raise the body slightly – the BODY T/G UP light and alarm are ON	
Lower the body completely until it rests on the chassis	
The BODY T/G UP light and alarm are OFF	
If the body does not have refuse, use the in-cab controls and:	
Raise the body	
The BODY T/G UP light and alarm are ON	
Make sure the body props rotate fully down, then store the body props	
Lower the body completely	
The BODY T/G UP light and alarm are OFF	
Open the tailgate	
The BODY T/G UP light and alarm are ON	
Set the tailgate props	
Inspect the tailgate seal for damage	
Store the tailgate props and raise the tailgate completely	

CHECKS AND INSPECTIONS	INSPECTION RESULTS CODE (√/R/N)
Close the tailgate	
The BODY T/G UP light and alarm are OFF	
Make sure the tailgate flag is DOWN (if equipped).	
Move the lift arm to the TRANSIT position – lift arm is stowed and the grabber is fully OPEN and against the unit OR move the lift arm to the alternate position – lift arm is IN and the grabber is in the hopper	
Keep the engine running and continue the inspection	
IN-CAB INSPECTION	
Inspect all in-cab decals for damage and readability	
Do one automatic packer cycle	
Make sure the following InSight™ Diagnostic Display notifications are OFF:	
Body T/G UP	
TRANS TEMP	
FILTER CHANGE	
PUMP ON light is OFF – if it is ON, push the System Power knob DOWN	
If equipped, check the operation of each camera	
FINAL INSPECTION	
While you walk completely around the vehicle, look for:	
Fluid leaks	
Cracked or damaged welds and metal	
Loose or missing bolts, nuts and clamps	

NOTES:

SECTION 6

BEFORE GOING ON ROUTE

PREVIEW

Read this section to learn proper procedures for:

- Checking the unit each day
- Starting the unit in cold weather
- Setting the unit up for the route
- Removing power to the unit during periods of not using the unit.

BATTERY DISCONNECT SWITCH

The battery box is typically located on the streetside of the chassis frame near the front of the body, however it can be mounted at a different location on different chassis. Become familiar with the location of the battery box and battery disconnect switch on your unit.

1. You must turn the battery disconnect switch to the OFF position whenever the unit is shut off for any length of time – especially when the unit will be left unattended.
2. You must turn the battery disconnect switch to the ON position whenever you will use the unit.
3. You must check the position of the battery disconnect switch as part of the daily inspection.

NOTICE

Battery cables must be securely anchored and not rubbing other equipment. Cable insulation must be free of damage and abrasion. Inspect weekly.

NOTICE

Always disconnect the battery before welding on the chassis or body.

DAILY CHECKLIST

See the **Daily Check section** ⁸⁹ for the daily checks and procedures checklist. Make a copy of the check list.

WARNING

A unit that needs service or repair can malfunction and create a dangerous condition. A part failure during operation can cause serious injury or death to a person or damage to the unit. Repair or replace any failed or defective part immediately.

BEFORE STARTING A ROUTE

Before you start a route, do the following:

- ☐ Perform an inspection of the unit with the **Daily Checklist** ⁸⁹.
- ☐ Check the **Hydraulic Oil Tank**.
- ☐ Cycle all **Hydraulic Functions**.
- ☐ If equipped, close the **Sliding Top Door (Hopper Cover)**.
- ☐ Check the **“In-transit” Settings**.

Use the Daily Checklist to Inspect the Unit

It is the operator's responsibility to do a visual inspection of the unit and make sure the unit is in good operating condition before you start a route.

The requirements for the daily checks are given in the **Daily Checklist section** ⁸⁹. Make sure you complete the inspections on the checklist and you make all entries, including your signature.

COLD WEATHER WARMUP PROCEDURE

When ambient air temperature is cold (below 0 degrees F), it is necessary to warm up the unit's hydraulic oil before you start your daily route operation or to check the oil level. The hydraulic oil is sufficiently warmed when the temperature is between 120° and 160°F.

WARNING

Moving parts on the unit are dangerous. Serious injury or death can occur if a person is struck by the equipment. Clear all people from the area before you operate the unit

Follow the steps below to warm up the hydraulic oil.

1. START the TRUCK and let the engine idle.
2. APPLY the PARKING BRAKE and make sure it holds.
3. ENGAGE the HYDRAULIC PUMP for approximately five minutes.
4. MAKE SURE the AREA IS CLEAR of all unnecessary people BEFORE you operate the controls.
5. OPERATE the PACKER EXTEND and PACKER RETRACT functions through ten (10) cycles while the engine idles. See the Operator's Manual for operation instructions.
6. Make sure the oil temperature on the site gauge is between 120° and 160°F. If not, repeat step 5.
7. Check for fluid leaks. Repair if necessary.

PREPARING THE UNIT TO CHECK THE HYDRAULIC OIL LEVEL

Before checking the oil level or adding oil, make sure the oil is warmed up and the unit is in the following position with all cylinders collapsed:


- Truck – on level ground
- Body – fully down
- Tailgate – fully down and locked
- Packer Panel – in the in-transit position with all cylinders retracted
- Lift Arm – is fully retracted

Check Hydraulic Oil Level

Check the hydraulic oil level (after warming up the oil) daily or every eight (8) hours, whichever comes first. Fill as necessary.

Cycle All Hydraulic Functions

☑ Follow These Steps:

1. Operate the lift arm, packer panel, and tailgate functions two or three times each. See **Section 4**  for proper operation of controls.
2. Put the unit back in the position described above and check the oil level again.

3. Add oil if necessary. See the “Recommended Hydraulic Oil” chart below. Refer to the Service Manual for instructions for filling the oil tank.

RECOMMENDED HYDRAULIC OIL

The following oils by brand name are approved for use in the hydraulic system on this equipment and considered to be all-temperature hydraulic fluids:

- Shell Tellus T32
- Mobil DTE 13M
- Texaco Rando HDZ 32

NOTE: Cold weather operation requires special oil considerations. Viscosity should not exceed 7500 SSU at lowest startup temperature. Continuous operation should range between 40–1000 SSU for all temperature ranges.

NOTICE

Contamination is a hydraulic system’s worst enemy. DO NOT let dirt enter the system. Use a clean rag and remove dirt or other contamination around any system component before you disconnect or remove it. While you fill the reservoir, filter the oil through a 200 mesh (or finer) screen. NEVER use a cloth to filter the oil.

HYDRAULIC OIL TANK WITH SIGHT GAUGE

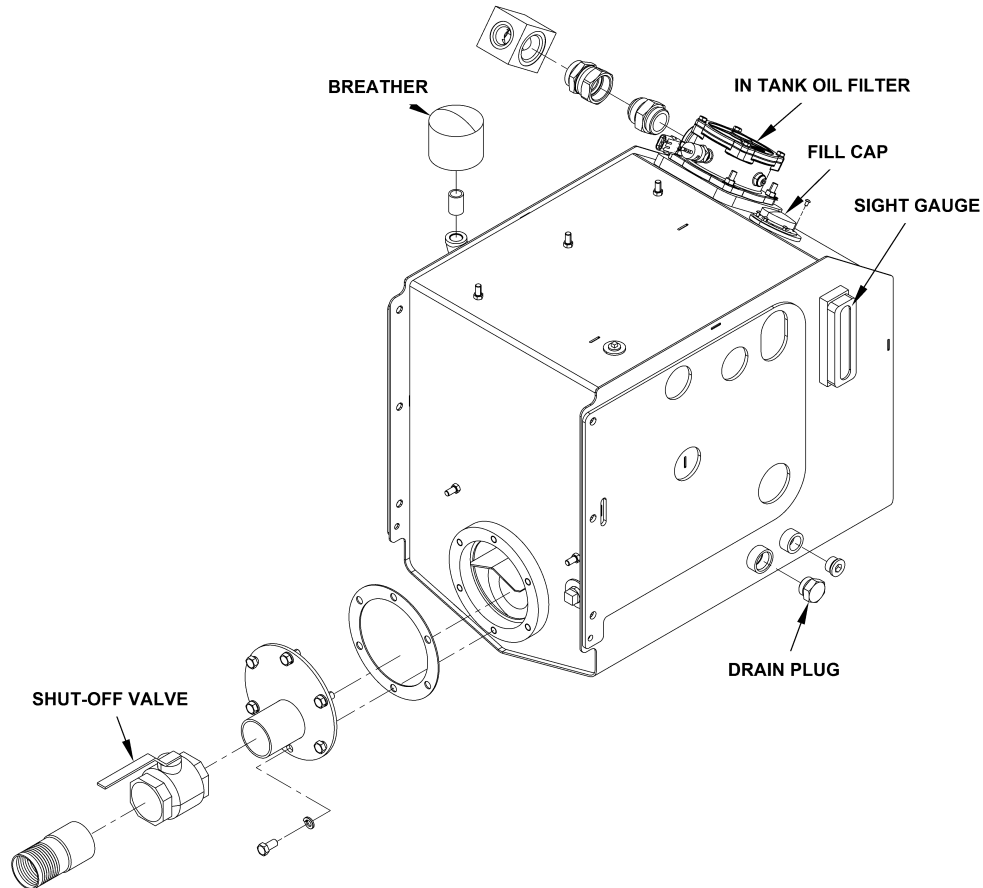


Figure 62. Hydraulic Oil Tank with Sight Gauge

PREPARING THE UNIT TO CHECK THE HYDRAULIC OIL LEVEL

Before checking the oil level or adding oil, make sure the oil is warmed up and the unit is in the following position with all cylinders collapsed:


- Truck – on level ground
- Body – fully down
- Tailgate – fully down and locked
- Packer Panel – in the in-transit position with all cylinders retracted
- Lift Arm – is fully retracted

Check Hydraulic Oil Level

Check the hydraulic oil level (after warming up the oil) daily or every eight (8) hours, whichever comes first. Fill as necessary.

Cycle All Hydraulic Functions

☑ Follow These Steps:

1. Operate the lift arm, packer panel, and tailgate functions two or three times each. See **Section 4**  for proper operation of controls.
2. Put the unit back in the position described above and check the oil level again.

3. Add oil if necessary. See the “Recommended Hydraulic Oil” chart below. Refer to the Service Manual for instructions for filling the oil tank.

RECOMMENDED HYDRAULIC OIL

The following oils by brand name are approved for use in the hydraulic system on this equipment and considered to be all-temperature hydraulic fluids:

- Shell Tellus T32
- Mobil DTE 13M
- Texaco Rando HDZ 32

NOTE: Cold weather operation requires special oil considerations. Viscosity should not exceed 7500 SSU at lowest startup temperature. Continuous operation should range between 40–1000 SSU for all temperature ranges.

NOTICE

Contamination is a hydraulic system’s worst enemy. DO NOT let dirt enter the system. Use a clean rag and remove dirt or other contamination around any system component before you disconnect or remove it. While you fill the reservoir, filter the oil through a 200 mesh (or finer) screen. NEVER use a cloth to filter the oil.

CHECK THE TRAVELING OR “IN-TRANSIT” POSITION

When you travel to and from the landfill or transfer station, make sure the unit is in the In-Transit Position as follows:

- The Body is fully LOWERED.
- The Tailgate is DOWN and LOCKED.
- The Lift Arm is in a transit position:
 - The lift arm is fully stowed
 - The grabber arm assembly is against the chassis and the arms are fully open
- The Top Door (Hopper Cover) is:
 - For a unit before it is on-route – CLOSED
 - For an on-route unit – OPEN
- The Packer Panel is:
 - For an empty unit, it is at the front of hopper.
 - For a unit with refuse in the body, it is up tight against refuse.
- The PTO or Pump Switch is OFF.
- The Mirrors are properly adjusted and clean.
- The Side Access Door and Sump Doors are CLOSED and LATCHED.
- ALL outside lights operate properly.

NOTES:

SECTION 7

ON-ROUTE OPERATION PROCEDURES

PREVIEW

Read this section to learn about:

- Setting up the unit for a route
- Loading refuse manually with the lift arm
- Packing the load
- Packing on-the-move
- Washout system
- Setting up the unit for the landfill or transfer station.

DRIVING TO PICK-UP LOCATIONS

Whenever you drive the Rapid Rail unit to and from a route, along the route, to the landfill, etc., make sure the unit is set up in the **In-Transit Position**:

- The Body is fully LOWERED.
- The Tailgate is DOWN and LOCKED.
- The Lift Arm is in a transit position:
 - The lift arm is fully stowed
 - The grabber arm assembly is against the chassis and the arms are fully open
- The Top Door (Hopper Cover) is:
 - For a unit before it is on-route – CLOSED
 - For an on-route unit – OPEN
- The Packer Panel is:
 - For an empty unit, it is at the front of hopper.
 - For a unit with refuse in the body, it is up tight against refuse.
- The PTO or Pump Switch is OFF.
- The Mirrors are properly adjusted and clean.
- The Side Access Door and Sump Doors are CLOSED and LATCHED.
- ALL outside lights operate properly.

USE OF CURB SIDE DRIVE

If equipped, drive from the curb-side driver position **ONLY** on the collection route. **DO NOT** use this station during travel to or from a route, landfill or transfer station.

DURAPACK® RAPID RAIL® LIFT SEQUENCE

The DuraPack Rapid Rail grabbers cannot close and lift arm cannot raise while in a stowed position under the body or until the lift arm is extended out at least 12" from the stowed position. This is a feature that prevents the grabbers from hitting the body during the lift sequence.

Position 1: Lift Arm Stowed

At the stowed position, the lift arm is stowed beneath the body and the grabbers cannot be closed.

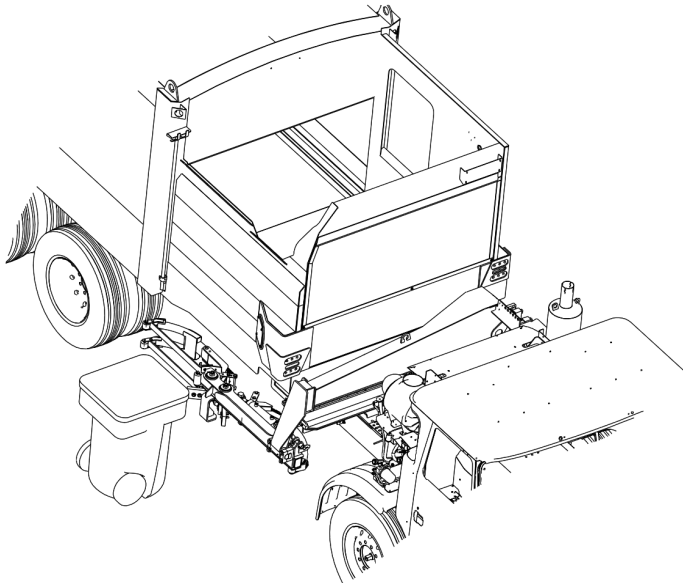


Figure 63. Position 1: Lift Arm Stowed

Position 2: Pick Point, Open Grabber

Extend the lift until you reach the can and then stop the lift extension function.

NOTICE

The DuraPack Rapid Rail grabbers cannot close and lift arm cannot raise while in a stowed position under the body or until the lift arm is extended out at least 12" from the body.

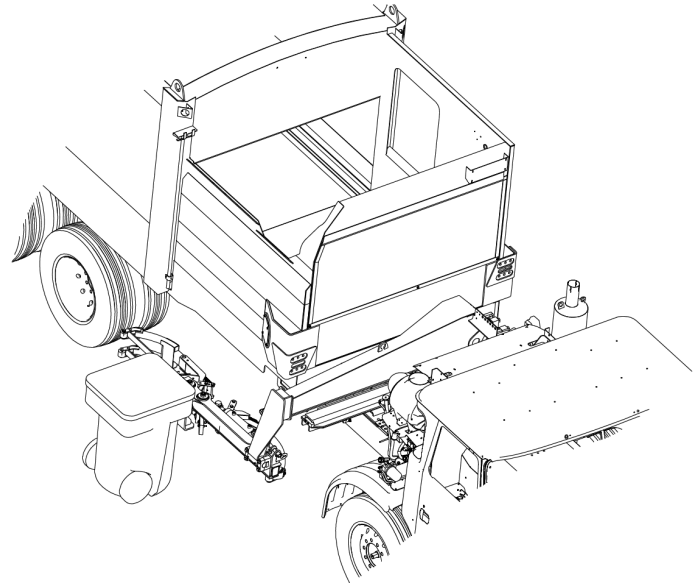


Figure 64. Position 2: Pick Point, Open Grabber

DURAPACK® RAPID RAIL® LIFT SEQUENCE (CONTINUED)

Position 3: Pick Point, Closed Grabber

With COORDINATED LIFT enabled, close the grabbers around the can and the arm automatically carries the can up and into the hopper, dumping automatically.

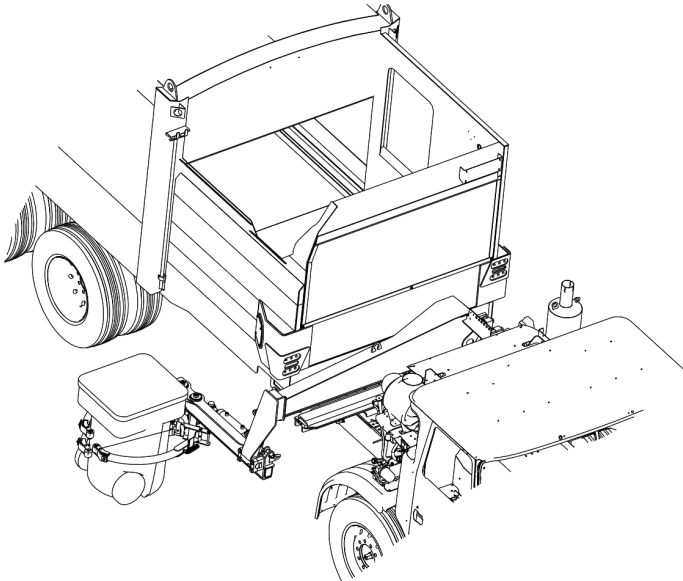


Figure 65. Position 3: Pick Point, Closed Grabber

Position 4: Dump Point

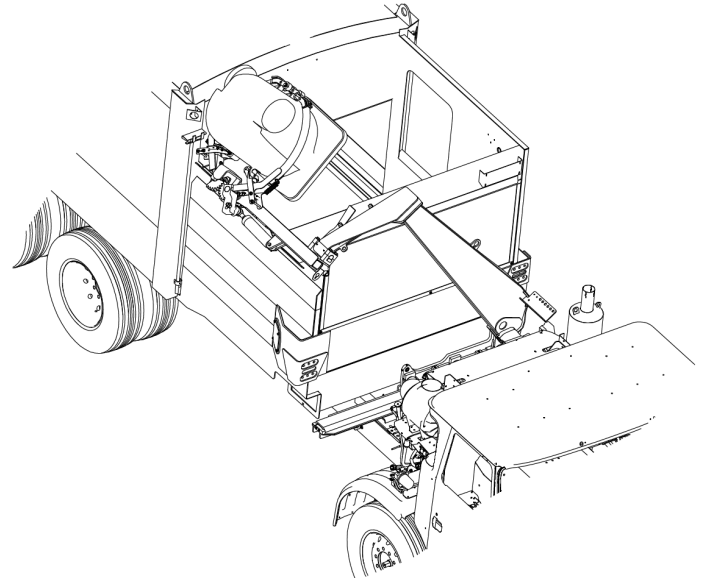


Figure 66. Position 4. Dump Point

LIFTING AND LOADING REFUSE WITH THE LIFT ARM

Use the following procedures at each stop along the route to load refuse into the DuraPack® Rapid Rail® unit with the lift arm. Observe the DANGER and WARNING notices.

NOTICE

If local rules and laws require more clearance, you must follow them.

1. Move the unit to a position that is best to load the refuse with the lift arm. Practice this maneuver for best results.
2. ADJUST the container spot mirror for BEST overhead vision of the hopper while you raise container.
3. PULL the SYSTEM POWER switch UP (and engage the PTO if equipped). The PUMP ON light should be ON.

WARNING

Moving equipment can be dangerous. Serious injury or death may occur if a person is in the wrong area or is not attentive to the operations. Clear the area of all unnecessary people before you operate the controls.

4. Make sure the loading area is clear of all unnecessary people.
5. Make sure the packer is in the AUTO-PACK mode.
6. If equipped, the hopper cover is UP. You can damage the unit if you try to load refuse if the hopper cover is DOWN.

ON-ROUTE PYTHON STYLE JOYSTICK LIFT CONTROLS

Use the instructions that follow for the Python style and optional Rapid Rail style joystick controls.

DANGER

Contact of the unit with overhead electric lines is dangerous. Serious injury or death may occur. Make sure there is adequate overhead clearance before you raise the container. Refer to **Table 1** ²⁹. If the unit does make contact with overhead electric lines do not touch any metal in the cab. Stay in the unit until help arrives.

NOTICE

If local rules and laws require more clearance, you must follow them.

NOTICE

The DuraPack® Rapid Rail® grabbers cannot close and lift arm cannot raise while in a stowed position under the body or until the lift arm is extended out at least 12" from the body.

NOTICE

When equipped with Python or Rapid Rail style joysticks, the DuraPack® Rapid Rail® unit is meant to be controlled using Coordinated Mode. This mode combines functions in a fluid motion to complete a lift cycle. Full manual control is not available using joystick controls.

Coordinated Lift and Undump

1. PRESS the COORD MODE switch to ON and release.
2. MOVE the joystick to the OUT position and HOLD until the arm is in position to pick up the refuse container.
3. DEPRESS the right gray button on the joystick, the grabbers CLOSE around the can, and the arm automatically carries the can up and into the hopper, dumping automatically.

ON-ROUTE PYTHON STYLE JOYSTICK LIFT CONTROLS (CONTINUED)

Coordinated Lift and Undump (Continued)

NOTICE

When enabled on the InSight™ Diagnostic Display, the can will shake at the top of the Coordinated Lift cycle. If the grabber close button is released and then pressed again, the can will shake again.

4. When the container is empty of refuse, PUSH and HOLD the joystick to the UNDUMP position. The lift arm will rotate the container out of the hopper and lower the container.
5. PUSH and HOLD joystick to undump the lift. The lift will return the container to the ground
6. DEPRESS the left gray button on the joystick, the grabbers RELEASE the container and move the lift arm IN to the stowed position.
7. Go to the next stop on the route.

ON-ROUTE TRADITIONAL RAPID RAIL 4-BUTTON LIFT CONTROLS

Use the instruction that follow for either the optional 4-button controls or a optional remote 4-button control.

DANGER

Contact of the unit with overhead electric lines is dangerous. Serious injury or death may occur. Make sure there is adequate overhead clearance before you raise the container. Refer to **Table 1** ⁽²⁹⁾. If the unit does make contact with overhead electric lines do not touch any metal in the cab. Stay in the unit until help arrives.

NOTICE

If local rules and laws require more clearance, you must follow them.

NOTICE

The DuraPack® Rapid Rail® grabbers cannot close and lift arm cannot raise while in a stowed position under the body or until the lift arm is extended out at least 12" from the body.

NOTICE

When equipped with Python or Rapid Rail style joysticks, the DuraPack® Rapid Rail® unit is meant to be controlled using Coordinated Mode. This mode combines functions in a fluid motion to complete a lift cycle. Full manual control is not available using joystick controls.

CAUTION

Grabbing a refuse container with too much pressure can damage the container. Pieces of the container can “fly” off the container and cause moderate or minor injury to a bystander or the container can become unusable. Use enough pressure with the grabber to raise the container with the lift arm and not damage the container.

Manual Lift

1. Use the 4-button control and MOVE the lift arm IN/OUT and UP/DOWN to position the grabbers to grip the refuse container.

Make sure the container is in the center of the grabbers. DO NOT use the tips of the grabbers to squeeze and lift the container.
2. PRESS the GRIP/RELEASE rocker switch to the GRIP position until the container is firmly secured with the grabber.
3. Use the 4-button control and move the lift arm with the UP/DOWN and IN/OUT functions until the lift arm is in position to unload the refuse container in the hopper.
4. Use the 4-button control and PRESS the DUMP/UNDUMP switch to the DUMP position to unload the refuse into the hopper.

ON-ROUTE TRADITIONAL RAPID RAIL 4-BUTTON LIFT CONTROLS (CONTINUED)

5. After the refuse container is empty, use the 4-button control and PRESS the DUMP/UNDUMP switch to the UNDUMP position to rotate the grabber out of the hopper.
6. Use the 4-button control IN/OUT and the UP/DOWN switches to move the lift arm until the lift arm sets the refuse container on the ground.
7. Use the 4-button control and PRESS the GRIP/RELEASE switch to the RELEASE position to open the grabbers, releasing the refuse container.
8. Use the 4-button controls IN/OUT and the UP/DOWN switches and set the lift arm to the TRANSIT position. (You can do this while the packer operates.)
 - MOVE the lift arm fully DOWN and IN. This is the stowed position.
 - MOVE the grabber against the body and fully open the grabber with the RELEASE control.
9. Go to the next stop on the route.

NOTES:

COMPACTING THE LOAD

Loads can be compacted automatically or manually. In addition to the auto-pack mode during loading, you can pack the refuse manually any time after loading the refuse in the hopper. You can use the in-cab controls for the packer panel to compact the load again with a manual cycle.

Many factors affect how often you need to compact the load, including the operator's experience.

Select-O-Pack™

The Select-O-Pack feature allows the operator to set the number of lift cycles before automatic operation of the packer.

To set Select-O-Pack auto-pack mode, follow these steps.

1. On the InSight™ Diagnostic Display, navigate to the Select-O-Pack Setpoint menu.
2. Select the number of cans to auto-pack per pack cycle: zero (0) to five (5).
3. "Select-O-Pack" InSight™ Diagnostic Display notification indicator is ON when Select-O-Pack is set from one (1) to five (5).

To switch between auto-pack and manual pack modes, follow these steps.

1. On the InSight™ Diagnostic Display, navigate to the Auto-Pack menu.
2. To disable the auto-pack function, set the number of cans to auto-pack per pack cycle to zero (0) cans.

3. "Select-O-Pack" InSight™ Diagnostic Display notification indicator is OFF when Select-O-Pack is set to zero (0).

ACHIEVING PAYLOADS

Read this section for advice and tips on how to pack the most efficient loads with your unit.

Payloads in any refuse/waste handling vehicle will vary greatly, depending on the type of material loaded. Dry bulk cardboard and reconstruction/building materials, Styrofoam, foam packing materials, loose plastic, etc. cannot be compressed and packed as effectively as wet, soft, garbage type materials. If dry materials can be mixed with some wet material, more effective payloads can be achieved.

Follow these techniques to attain greater efficiency in packing the load in your unit:

1. After you empty the first few bins, the body begins to fill and material can begin to "fall back" into the hopper
2. If the route allows, mix some wet bins in with dry bins. This helps compact the dry material more. Wet material also helps lubricate the body, which results in better packing.

LEAVING THE ROUTE FOR THE LANDFILL/ TRANSFER STATION

At the end of the route, or when the unit has a full load, prepare the unit to go to the landfill.

- The Body is fully LOWERED.
- The Tailgate is DOWN and LOCKED.
- The Lift Arm is in a transit position:
 - The lift arm is fully stowed
 - The grabber arm assembly is against the chassis and the arms are fully open
- The Top Door (Hopper Cover) is closed.
- The Packer Panel is up tight against the refuse.
- The PTO or Pump Switch is OFF.
- The Mirrors are properly adjusted and clean.
- The Side Access Door and Sump Doors are CLOSED and LATCHED.
- ALL outside lights operate properly.

NOTES:

SECTION 9

LANDFILL/TRANSFER STATION/ RECYCLE CENTER PROCEDURES

PREVIEW

Read this section to learn about:

- Setup conditions to dump the refuse
- Unloading the refuse
- Using the sump and (optional) washout system
- Preparing the unit to return to route.

SETTING UP AN EJECT UNIT FOR UNLOADING

Set up the Unit

After positioning unit on firm stable ground for unloading at the landfill, set up as follows.

⚠ WARNING

Make sure that all individuals are clear of the point of operation before actuating controls. Be ready to stop or reverse the function.

1. Shift the transmission to NEUTRAL.
2. APPLY the parking brake and MAKE SURE it is holding.
3. PRESS and RELEASE the pump (red) button on the Joystick to activate the Pump.
4. UNLOCK the tailgate by PUSHING and HOLDING the tailgate latch toggle switch (located in control panel in cab), until the tailgate is completely unlocked.

Raise the Tailgate

⚠ DANGER

A tailgate in motion is dangerous. Serious injury or death may occur if a person is struck by a moving tailgate or becomes trapped between the tailgate and the body. Clear the area near the tailgate of all unnecessary people before you lower the tailgate.

Raise the Tailgate (Continued)

1. PRESS the TAILGATE UP/DOWN switch to UP and HOLD the switch until the tailgate is COMPLETELY raised, which is about 30° above the body. See the figure below.
2. RELEASE the switch.

NOTICE

The BODY TAILGATE UP notification turns ON and the in-cab alarm will sound to indicate the tailgate is open.

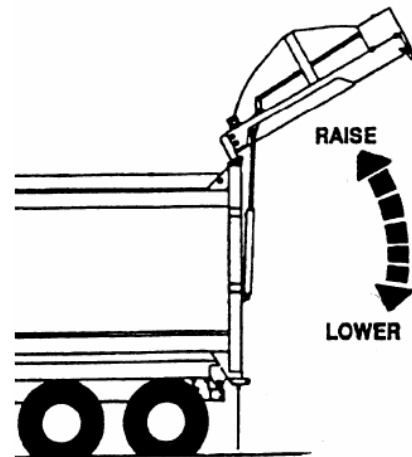


Figure 67. Raise the Tailgate

UNLOADING EJECT UNITS

After positioning unit on firm stable ground for unloading at the landfill and setting up as described in **Setting Up Eject Units for Unloading**¹²³, follow this procedure to unload a eject unit.

WARNING

Stand clear when body is raised or unloading.

WARNING

Keep access doors closed when packer is in motion.

NOTICE

ALWAYS raise the tailgate BEFORE raising body.

Emptying the Body

1. With the tailgate completely raised, EJECT (remove) the refuse by depressing the packer extend pushbutton (green) on the Joystick (located in the cab) until all refuse is emptied out of the body and the packer panel comes to a complete stop. Release the button.
2. To retract the panel, depress the packer retract pushbutton (yellow) on the Joystick (located in the cab) until panel is completely retracted forward into the body. Release the pushbutton.

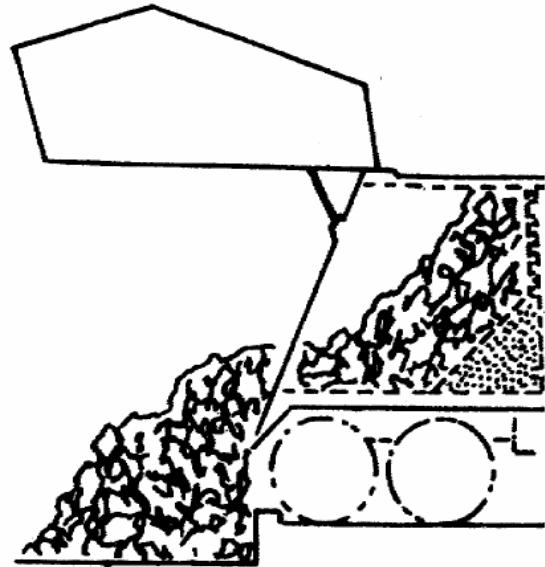



Figure 68. Ejecting the Refuse

UNLOADING AN EJECT UNIT (CONTINUED)

Prop the Tailgate

Before you clean and inspect the tailgate seal, prop the tailgate with the two factory body props. See **Propping the Tailgate** .

Clean/Inspect Tailgate Seal

BEFORE you lower the tailgate, MAKE SURE the area where the tailgate seal mates with the body is CLEAN AND FREE of any refuse and debris. Inspect seal for possible excessive wear or damage and replace if necessary. Report any excessive wear or damage to your supervisor.

DANGER

Stand clear when tailgate is in motion and during unloading cycle. Do not stand under or cross under raised tailgate. Doing so may result in injury or death.

Lower the Tailgate

1. PRESS the TAILGATE UP/DOWN switch to the UP position and HOLD to RAISE the tailgate sufficiently to rotate the props out of the prop pockets.
2. STORE the tailgate props.
3. PRESS the TAILGATE UP/DOWN switch to the DOWN position and HOLD to fully LOWER the tailgate until the tailgate flag is UP, then RELEASE the switch.

NOTICE

The BODY TAILGATE UP warning notification will go OFF and the alarm will stop when body is FULLY down and the tailgate is completely closed.

Lock the Tailgate

Use the tailgate lock toggle switch to lock the tailgate.

UNLOADING AN EJECT UNIT (CONTINUED)

Clean Behind the Packer Panel

1. Extend the packer panel to the rear of the body.
2. Disengage the PTO or Pump Switch
3. Turn OFF engine and REMOVE the ignition key and place unit in **Lock-Out/Tag-Out mode** ⁵⁷.

⚠ DANGER

Before entering the body area, place the unit in Lock-Out/Tag-Out mode. See **Lock-Out/Tag-Out Procedures** ⁵⁷.

4. Open access door and clean behind the packer panel after each load.
5. Inspect packer tracks and hopper floor for excessive wear or possible damage.
6. Close access door and return packer panel to front of body.

Clean Out Hopper Sump

A sump door is located on the front corner on each side of the body and needs to be open when cleaning out the sump area. A cleaning tool is provided with each unit to clean out the sump area. Clean out the sump area after unloading at the landfill. Be sure to close and latch BOTH sump doors when completed.

NOTICE

Sump doors should be closed at all times except when open for cleaning.



Figure 69. Curb Side Hopper Sump Door Closed

Remove Refuse from the Engine and Exhaust Areas

Inspect unit for refuse on or about the engine or exhaust components. Remove all refuse to prevent a fire.

Preparing to Return to Route

MAKE SURE before you leave the landfill or transfer station that the unit is in the **In-Transit Position**.

SETTING UP A DUMP UNIT FOR UNLOADING

Set up the Unit

After positioning unit on firm stable ground for unloading at the landfill, set up as follows.

⚠ WARNING

Make sure that all individuals are clear of the point of operation before actuating controls. Be ready to stop or reverse the function.

1. Shift the transmission to NEUTRAL.
2. APPLY the parking brake and MAKE SURE it is holding.
3. PRESS and RELEASE the pump (red) button on the Joystick to activate the Pump.
4. UNLOCK the tailgate by PUSHING and HOLDING the tailgate latch toggle switch (located in control panel in cab), until the tailgate is completely unlocked.

Raise the Tailgate

⚠ DANGER

A tailgate in motion is dangerous. Serious injury or death may occur if a person is struck by a moving tailgate or becomes trapped between the tailgate and the body. Clear the area near the tailgate of all unnecessary people before you lower the tailgate.

Raise the Tailgate (Continued)

1. PRESS the TAILGATE UP/DOWN switch to UP and HOLD the switch until the tailgate is COMPLETELY raised, which is about 30° above the body. See the figure below.
2. RELEASE the switch.

NOTICE

The BODY TAILGATE UP notification turns ON and the in-cab alarm will sound to indicate the tailgate is open.

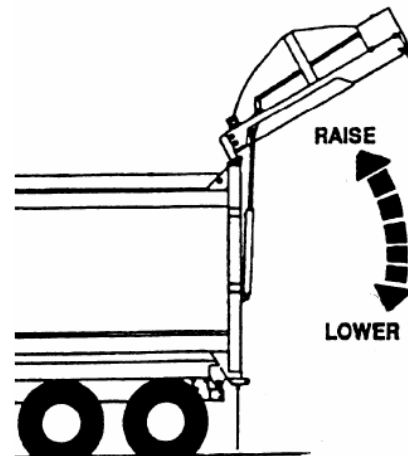


Figure 70. Raise the Tailgate

UNLOADING A DUMP UNIT

After positioning unit on firm stable ground for unloading at the landfill and setting up as described in **Setting Up Dump Units for Unloading** ¹²⁷, follow this procedure to unload a dump unit.

DANGER

Make sure the unit is on firm, stable ground before you raise the body and clear the area of all unnecessary people. Make sure all tire pressures are correct. Do not prop a body unless it is on firm, stable ground. A unit not on firm, stable ground may roll when raising or propping the body. This may cause serious injury or death to you or bystanders.

DANGER

Keep all parts of your body out from underneath the unit's body and away from the cylinders when raising or lowering the body. Serious injury or death will occur if the unit's body suddenly lowers and traps a part of your body. Always use the body props when you must leave the body raised for maintenance or cleaning operations.

WARNING

Raising the body with the tailgate closed can damage the underride bumper. The underride bumper can hit the ground when the tailgate is not fully raised before you raise the body. Serious injury or death may occur.

Raising the Body

1. A unit with a tag axle may be unstable during dumping. ALWAYS lower the tag axle BEFORE you raise the body.
2. PRESS the TAILGATE UP/DOWN switch to UP and fully raise the tailgate, then RELEASE the switch.

NOTICE

Important: If a body raise cylinder hangs up for any reason as you raise the body, RELEASE the switch IMMEDIATELY so the body stops raising. Contact Heil Technical Service for more information.

3. PRESS the BODY UP/DOWN switch to UP and HOLD the switch until the body is COMPLETELY raised.

UNLOADING A DUMP UNIT (CONTINUED)

Raising the Body (Continued)

4. When the body is completely raised, RELEASE the BODY UP/DOWN switch.

WARNING

Do not move the unit forward or backwards excessively fast (lurch) to dump the refuse load. Excessively fast movements with the body raised may make the body unstable and tip or roll the unit over. This may result in injury or death to the operator and damage the unit. Use only sufficient movement to loosen the load so that it will leave the body.

NOTICE

Do not move the unit forward or backwards excessively fast (lurch) to dump the refuse load. Excessively fast movements with the body raised puts a very high load on the body raise cylinders and could damage one or both cylinders and make the body unstable unable to lower. Inspect the cylinders after you dump each load and replace if necessary.

5. When the refuse stops falling out of the body, SLOWLY BUT SUDDENLY move the unit FORWARD a short distance and then STOP to allow more refuse to fall out of the body. Experience will teach you how fast to move safely forward or backward before you apply the brakes.
6. If necessary, perform step 5 again but go BACKWARD and then STOP to allow more refuse to fall out of the body.
7. Perform steps 5 and 6 as necessary to remove all of the refuse from the body.

UNLOADING A DUMP UNIT (CONTINUED)

Lowering the Body

ALWAYS lower the body BEFORE you lower the tailgate. If you used body props, MAKE SURE they are in the stored position BEFORE you attempt to lower the body.

DANGER

Any part of your body between the unit's body and the chassis or cylinders while you raise the body is dangerous. Serious injury or death will occur if the unit's body suddenly lowers and traps a part of your body. Keep all parts of your body out from underneath the unit's body during this procedure.

1. PRESS the BODY UP/DOWN switch to the DOWN position.
2. HOLD the switch UNTIL the body fully mates with the chassis. When the body is COMPLETELY lowered, RELEASE the switch.

NOTICE

Important: If a body raise cylinder hangs up for any reason as you lower the body, RELEASE the switch IMMEDIATELY so the body stops lowering.

Prop the Tailgate

Before you clean and inspect the tailgate seal, prop the tailgate with the two factory body props. See **Propping the Tailgate** ⁸⁷.

Clean and Inspect the Tailgate Seal

BEFORE you lower the tailgate, MAKE SURE the area where tailgate seal mates with the body is CLEAN AND FREE of any refuse and debris. Inspect the seal for possible excessive wear or damage and replace if necessary. Report any excessive wear or damage to your supervisor.

UNLOADING A DUMP UNIT (CONTINUED)

Lowering the Tailgate

DANGER

A tailgate in motion is dangerous. Serious injury or death may occur if a person is struck by a moving tailgate or becomes trapped between the tailgate and the body. Clear the area near the tailgate of all unnecessary people before you lower the tailgate.

1. PRESS the TAILGATE UP/DOWN switch to the UP position and RAISE the tailgate sufficiently to rotate the props out of the prop pockets.
2. STORE the tailgate props.
3. PRESS the TAILGATE UP/DOWN switch to the DOWN position and fully LOWER the tailgate, then RELEASE the switch.


NOTICE

The BODY TAILGATE UP warning notification will go OFF and the alarm will stop when body is FULLY down and the tailgate is completely closed.


Lock the Tailgate

Use the tailgate lock toggle switch to lock the tailgate.

Clean Behind the Packer Panel

1. Extend the packer panel to the rear of the body.
2. Disengage the PTO or Pump Switch
3. Turn OFF engine and REMOVE the ignition key and place unit in **Lock-Out/Tag-Out mode** .

DANGER

Before entering the body area, place the unit in Lock-Out/Tag-Out mode. See **Lock-Out/Tag-Out Procedures** .

4. Open access door and clean behind the packer panel after each load.
5. Inspect packer tracks and hopper floor for excessive wear or possible damage.
6. Close access door and return packer panel to front of body.

UNLOADING A DUMP UNIT (CONTINUED)

Clean Out Hopper Sump

A sump door is located on the front corner on each side of the body and needs to be open when cleaning out the sump area. A cleaning tool is provided with each unit to clean out the sump area. Clean out the sump area after unloading at the landfill. Be sure to close and latch BOTH sump doors when completed.

NOTICE

Sump doors should be closed at all times except when open for cleaning.



Figure 71. Curb Side Hopper Sump Door Closed

Remove Refuse from the Engine and Exhaust Areas

Inspect unit for refuse on or about the engine or exhaust components. Remove all refuse to prevent a fire.

Preparing to Return to Route

MAKE SURE before you leave the landfill or transfer station that the unit is in the **In-Transit Position**.

SECTION 9

CORTEX CONTROLLER™

PREVIEW

Read this section to learn about:

- Troubleshooting the Cortex Controller
- Operational specifications
- Hydraulic Filter Bypass
- Diagnostic Fault Codes

CORTEX CONTROLLER™ INSIGHT™ DIAGNOSTIC DISPLAY NOTIFICATIONS

When a fault has been set the In-Cab Alarm will sound a number of beeps that indicate which fault has occurred. See **InSight Diagnostic Display Notification Indicators**, the decal in the cab, or Service Manual DuraPack® Rapid Rail® Cortex Controller Program for a list of InSight Diagnostic Display Notifications.

NOTICE

The In-Cab alarm is overridden by the Tailgate/Body alarm. For example, if the tailgate is open or the body is raised on Eject units, the alarm will sound for 2 seconds and pause for 10 seconds until that condition is resolved. Any diagnostic codes that are still present after the tailgate alarm has been resolved will then sound.

Hydraulic Pump Shutdown

The unit's pump shutdown system turns off the hydraulic pump when the return line filter becomes blocked (clogs) which starts the filter bypass system.

The sequences 1 thru 3 occur after the filter clogs and bypass begins.

NOTICE

A filter bypass condition allows you to operate the hydraulic pump when the return line filter is blocked with sediment and other materials. You can cause damage to hydraulic components if you operate the unit with a blocked hydraulic oil filter. Change the filter as soon as you can.

1. **START OF BYPASS TO END OF FIRST (1st) HOUR** – The bypass light does not come on and the Cortex Controller does not beep.
2. **SECOND (2nd) HOUR THROUGH FIFTH (5th) HOUR OF BYPASS** – The filter bypass light flashes ON and OFF after the first full hour of bypass. The number of ON flashes indicates the number of full hours of bypass. The time the flash is OFF starts at about 5 seconds (for the first full hour of bypass) and decreases about 1 second for each full hour of bypass beginning with the second full hour of bypass the OFF time. For example, during the third hour of bypass (two complete hours of bypass), the light flashes ON twice and is OFF for approximately 4 seconds and the cycle repeats.
3. **SIXTH (6th) HOUR AND AFTER** – The pump will function for three minutes. The filter bypass light comes ON solid. The Cortex Controller beeps 13 times in a minute, pauses and the cycle repeats until you change the filter.

CORTEX CONTROLLER™ INSIGHT™ DIAGNOSTIC DISPLAY NOTIFICATIONS (CONTINUED)

Hydraulic Pump Shutdown (Continued)

4. UNTIL YOU CHANGE FILTER - You can operate the pump for three (3) minutes at a time until you change the filter. You can turn the pump OFF then turn it back ON.

After Hydraulic Filter Change

1. The Cortex Controller™ alarm continues to beep until the filter is clear for 15 minutes, then stops and the filter bypass light goes OFF.
2. To start the hydraulic system after you change the filter:
 - MAKE SURE the SYSTEM POWER switch is ON.
 - PRESS the PUMP ON switch.
3. The filter must stay clean for 15 minutes before the Cortex Controller resets the shutdown timer and normal operation resumes.

NOTES:

SECTION 11

END OF DAY PROCEDURES

PREVIEW

Read this section to learn about:

- Parking the Unit
- Washout System
- Final Inspection
- Report to Employer/Supervisor
- Ignition Keys

END OF DAY PROCEDURES

Parking the Unit

1. Park the unit in the space designated by your employer/supervisor.
2. Set the parking brake.


Washout System

If the unit has a washout system and you did not use it at the landfill/transfer station, you should clean the body and hopper, unless your employer has a different policy. If your employer's policy is different from this manual, follow their policy.

Final Inspection

Perform a final inspection of the unit:

1. Clear the area of all people.
2. Start the engine if it is not running.
3. Make sure all lights and in-cab control switches operate correctly.
4. Put the transmission in reverse while you press the service brake. The backup alarm should sound in the cab. If the alarm does not sound in the cab, report this to your employer/supervisor immediately.
5. Check the unit for fluid leaks from the hoses, cylinders, valves, pump and fittings. Report any leaks to your employer/supervisor.

6. Make sure all cylinders (except tailgate lock cylinders and arm raise cylinders) are in their retracted position.
7. APPLY the parking brake.
8. Put the transmission in neutral and turn the engine OFF.
9. Put the unit in the **Lock-Out/Tag-Out mode** .
10. Open the air tank drain valve.
11. Turn the battery disconnect switch to OFF.
12. Follow the company policy for locking the cab doors.

Reports to Employer/Supervisor

Complete any reports required by your employer/supervisor. If you found any problems during the final inspection, prepare the necessary report for the employer/supervisor.

Ignition Keys

Put the ignition keys in a secure storage area designated by your employer/supervisor.

NOTES:

SECTION 12

PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE CHART

BODY PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE CHART

Preventive maintenance must be performed to ensure the safe and reliable operation of your unit. Use the chart below as a guideline for when essential items should be checked and serviced.

*HOURS OF OPERATION						
COMPONENT/SYSTEM	8	40	200	1000	2000	CHECK/SERVICE
Hydraulic System	☑					Check oil level – add if necessary
		☑				Check cylinders, pump, hoses, tubes, fittings, and adapters for leaks. Check hoses for cracks, crushes, and cover blisters. Repair or replace if necessary with genuine Heil parts. Any replacement hose should be the same size and pressure rating as listed on the original OEM hose.
		☑				Check Control valve seals for leaks. Repair or replace if necessary.
				☑		Replace filter after first 30 days of operation, then every 6 months or 1000 hours of operation OR when filter bypass light is ON.
				☑		Replace tank breather filter every time you replace filter element.
					☑	Drain, flush, and refill. Change filter element.
Electrical, Battery Cables	☑					Check for proper operation.
		☑				Check battery cables from battery to starter for loose cables, rubbing or damage and abrasions to cables. Replace if necessary.

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*HOURS OF OPERATION

COMPONENT/SYSTEM	8	40	200	1000	2000	CHECK/SERVICE
Operator Controls	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>					
Front Mount Pump or Power Take-Off (PTO)		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>				Check seals for leaks and operation. Replace if necessary
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>				Check drive line for smooth operation. Replace as necessary.
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>				Check set screws for tightness. Tighten as necessary.
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>				Make sure keys are in place. Replace if necessary.
			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			For greaseable PTOs (non-wet spline), remove the pump's bolt flange about 2 inches from the PTO and apply grease to female pilot of PTO pump flange. Failure to lubricate female pilot of PTO as given may cause damage to the pump shaft. Greasing is NOT required on wet spline PTOs such as the Chelsea 890/897 series.
Grease Fittings		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>				Lubricate as shown on Body Lube Chart.
Body Undercoating					<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Inspect body undercoating and repair as necessary.
Fork Bearing Block Bolts (Half/Pack® and Odyssey™ Models Only)			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			Each of the four fork bearing block bolt torques should be 460 Ft-Lbs.
Calibrate Cylinder Sensors (Odyssey™ Models Only)					<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	For Odyssey models only, calibrate cylinder sensors. See Service Manual - Odyssey Cylinder Sensors Calibration.

*** Daily = 8 hrs. Weekly = 40 hrs. Monthly = 200 hrs. 6 Months = 1000 hrs. Yearly = 2000 hrs.**

NOTES:

SECTION 13

LUBRICATION GUIDE

BODY LUBRICATION GUIDE

Clean fittings before applying grease and always pump enough grease into joint to remove the old grease. Wipe off excess grease. Lubricate moveable mechanical parts without fittings every 60 days with non-detergent engine oil. Also refer to the chart on the next page.

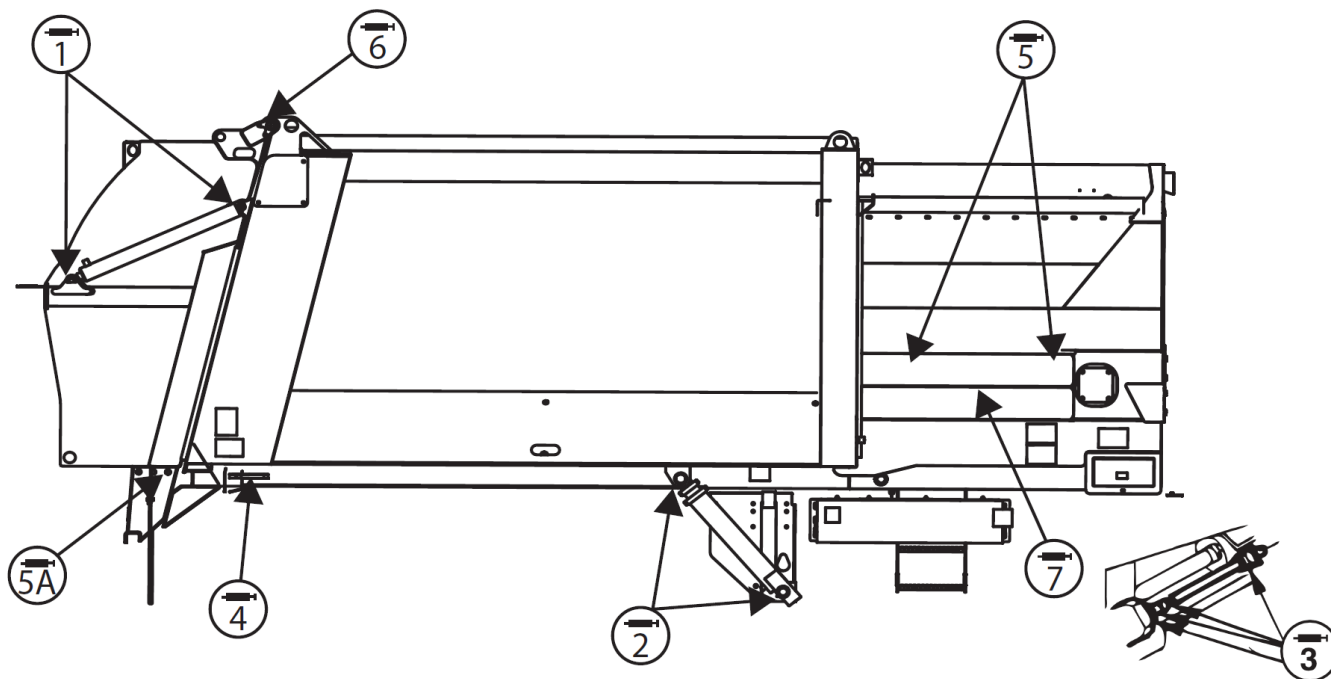


Figure 72. Body Lubrication Guide

BODY LUBRICATION GUIDE

Clean fittings before applying grease and always pump enough grease into joint to remove the old grease. Wipe off excess grease. Lubricate moveable mechanical parts without fittings every 60 days with non-detergent engine oil.

REF NO.	DESCRIPTION	QTY.	FREQUENCY
1	Tailgate Cylinders	4	Weekly/Every 50 Hours
2	Hoist Cylinder	4	Weekly/Every 50 Hours
3	PTO Drive Shaft	3	Weekly/Every 50 Hours
4	Rear Body Pivot Hinge	2	Weekly/Every 50 Hours
5	Packer Cylinders	4	Weekly/Every 50 Hours
5A	Tailgate Lock Bearing	4	Twice Weekly/Every 20 Hours
6	Tailgate Hinge	2	Weekly/Every 50 Hours
7	Packer Panel Tracks	-	Weekly/Every 50 Hours

LIFT LUBRICATION GUIDE

Clean fittings before applying grease and always pump enough grease into joint to remove the old grease. Wipe off excess grease. Lubricate moveable mechanical parts without fittings every 60 days with non-detergent engine oil.

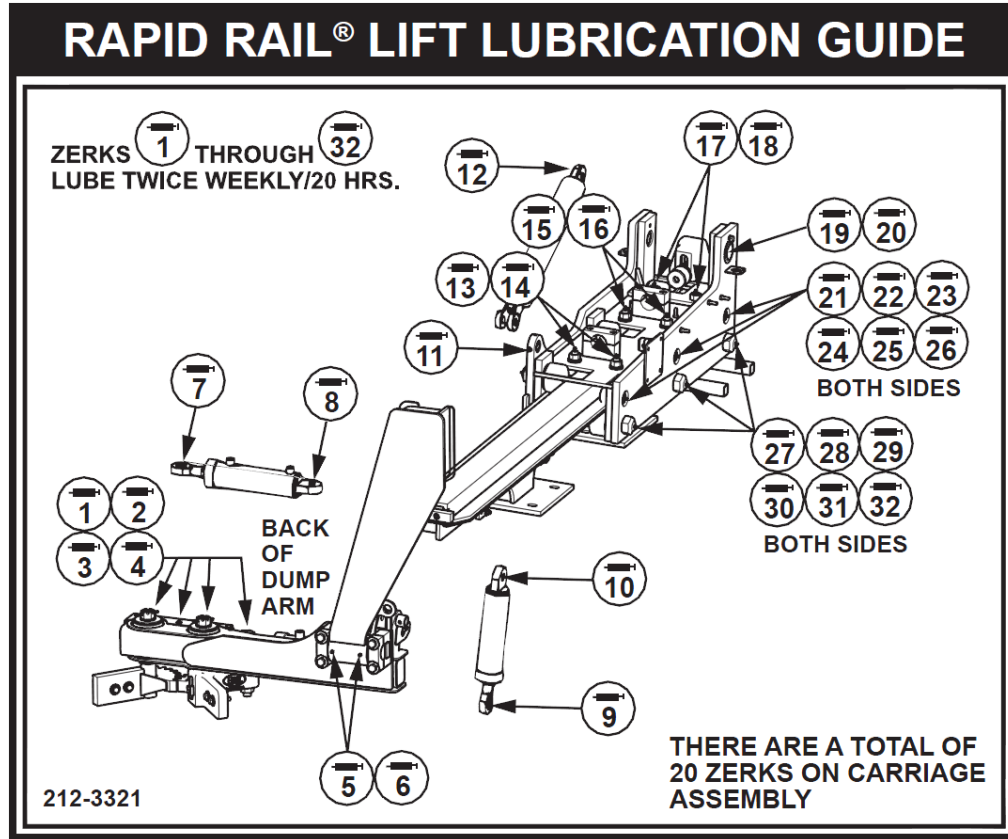


Figure 73. Lift Arm Lubrication Guide

SECTION 14 COMPRESSED NATURAL GAS (CNG) OPTION

IMPORTANT SAFETY INFORMATION

NOTICE

For CNG units, this manual should be used in conjunction with any associated CNG System Manufacturer's Operation and Maintenance Manuals. Always read and understand all associated manuals alongside the Heil Operation Manual and Heil Parts and Service Manual before operating or servicing the unit. CNG training is required for any person inspecting, operating, or performing maintenance on a CNG unit.

Read, understand and follow the instructions within this document before operating, servicing or adjusting referenced equipment. Anyone using or maintaining this equipment must be familiar with the product and fully trained to operate and maintain the unit. Improper usage or maintenance of this equipment may result in injury or death.

Always keep a copy of this manual readily available for persons who operate the equipment or perform maintenance procedures. Safe working procedures must be followed at all times. Lock-Out/Tag-Out procedures must be followed when performing applicable procedures.

A vehicle equipped with a compressed natural gas fuel system will have a blue reflective decal on the rear of the vehicle identifying Compressed Natural Gas (CNG). See the image below.



IMPORTANT SAFETY INFORMATION (CONTINUED)

A. Safety Notices

Throughout this manual, safety notices are included to warn operators and maintenance technicians of the dangers associated with the described equipment operations and maintenance. Improper operation or maintenance procedures may cause serious injury or death. Safety notices accompany potentially hazardous situations throughout this manual. Please read and follow instructions carefully.

For supplemental information, refer to the following codes:

- United States: NFPA 52, State and Local Regulations
- Canada: CAN/CGA B109, CAN/CSA B108, FMVSS 304

DANGER

The CNG Fuel Module System contains some lines that are under continuous high pressure. DO NOT attempt to loosen or disconnect those lines.

DANGER

Natural Gas is Flammable and Explosive. Never use an open flame (match, lighter, or other) to light a work area near the CNG fuel storage system.

DANGER

Keep work area well ventilated to avoid asphyxiation due to concentrated levels of carbon monoxide.

WARNING

Do not start the engine if a natural gas leak is detected.

IMPORTANT SAFETY INFORMATION (CONTINUED)

WARNING

Never open system components while the system is under pressure. Treat all cylinders as full until defueling has been completed.

WARNING

Never weld or perform any type of "hot work" on any part of a compressed natural gas vehicle unless the compressed natural gas fuel system has been purged with inert gas.

WARNING

Avoid open flames and sparks near a compressed natural gas vehicle.

WARNING

Do not smoke cigarettes, cigars, or use any other lit or sparking items within 30 feet of a compressed natural gas vehicle or a dispensing/filling station.

WARNING

Do not use a cell phone or other electronic device within 30 feet of a compressed natural gas vehicle or a dispensing/filling station.

CAUTION

Keep the compressed natural gas equipment area well ventilated.

CAUTION

A portable fire extinguisher must be installed on the vehicle in an accessible location.

COMPRESSED NATURAL GAS (CNG) FUEL MODULE

The images on the following pages show a typical CNG system configuration. Your CNG system configuration may vary.

A. Fuel Module Functions

The CNG fuel tanks contain CNG at a pressure of 3,600 psi in USA, (3,000 psi in Canada). The CNG Fuel Module serves multiple functions within a natural gas vehicle (NGV) fuel system.

These functions include:

- Storage tank refueling
- Storage tank pressure measurement
- Manual and ignition controlled fuel shut-off
- Pressure reduction from storage tanks to engine supply
- Fuel system filtration
- Liquid removal from fuel system

B. Fuel Module Components

1. High Pressure Gauge

The high pressure gauge, located in the front panel of the fuel control module, indicates the pressure of the CNG being supplied to the regulator. If the manual shut-off valve is turned to 'on' and all other valves are open between the fuel tank and the fuel control module, this gauge reflects fuel tank pressure.

2. Low Pressure Gauge

Located below the high pressure gauge in the front panel of the fuel control module, the low pressure gauge indicates the pressure of the CNG leaving the regulator and supplying the vehicle's engine. A typical reading for this gauge is 100-120 psi, dependent upon regulator setting.

COMPRESSED NATURAL GAS (CNG) FUEL MODULE (CONTINUED)

B. Fuel Module Components (Continued)

3. Manual Shut-Off Valve

The manual shut-off valve is located on the bottom front of the fuel control module. Rotate the handle clockwise so arrow turns down and points to the 'OFF' position to prohibit fuel flow from the tanks to the vehicle's engine. Rotate the handle counterclockwise so arrow points to the 'ON' position to allow fuel flow from the tanks to the vehicle's engine.

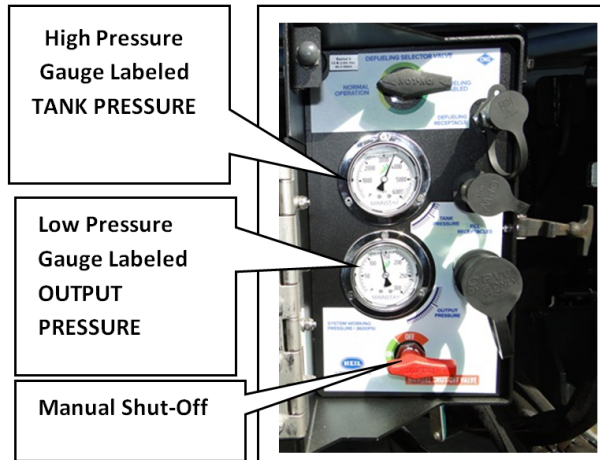


Figure 74. Manual Shut-Off Valve

4. Purge Valve

Located inside the side maintenance access door, the purge valve, when loosened counterclockwise, purges CNG from the vehicle's fuel control module to allow safe access to the filter assembly.

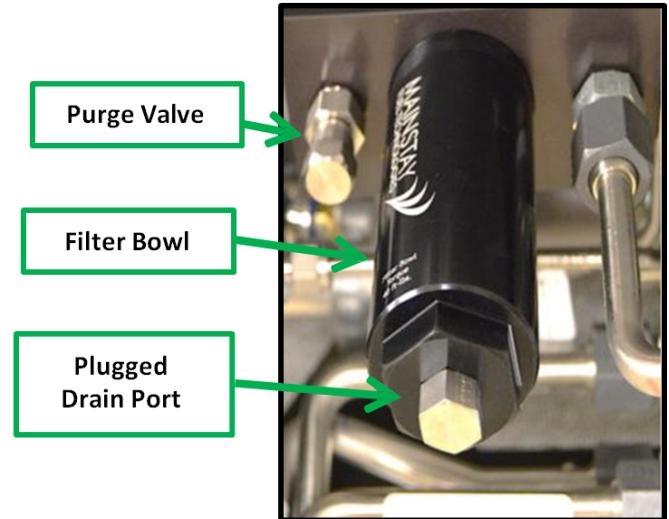


Figure 75. Purge Valve

COMPRESSED NATURAL GAS (CNG) FUEL MODULE (CONTINUED)

B. Fuel Module Components (Continued)

5. Fuel Filter

The fuel filter is located inside the side maintenance access door, within the filter bowl. This filter collects both solid and liquid contaminants. It requires periodic maintenance, as outlined in **CNG Fuel Module Maintenance and Part Replacement** in the Compressed Natural Gas (CNG) section of your Service Manual.



Side Maintenance Access

Figure 76. Side Maintenance Access

PROPERTIES OF NATURAL GAS

- Auto Ignition Point: 900 - 1170° F (482 - 632°C)
- Lower Explosive Limit (%): 3.8 – 6.5
- Upper Explosive Limit (%): 13 – 17

CNG VEHICLE OPERATOR EMERGENCY RESPONSE

A vehicle equipped with a compressed natural gas fuel system will have a blue reflective decal on the rear of the vehicle identifying compressed natural gas (CNG).

WARNING

During an emergency situation, never jeopardize safety to shut down the system. If it becomes evident that the steps cannot be safely completed, move to a safe distance, call 9-1-1 and alert emergency personnel of the situation, informing them of the presence of a CNG system and that it is not properly shut down.

Emergency Response for Gas Leaks

If the vehicle has sustained damage or a gas leak is detected:

1. Do not approach the vehicle if any sources of ignition may exist such as fire, sparks, electrostatic charges, lights or electronic devices.
3. If the vehicle is indoors, move the vehicle outside and away from any ignition sources.
4. Do not use road flares.
5. Do not smoke or allow anyone else to smoke near the vehicle.
6. Turn the ignition switch off, set the parking brake and turn off the battery at the main disconnect.

7. If it is safe to do so, close the main shutoff valve and the cylinder valves. Check the fuel system near the damaged area for leaks by smell, sight, and sound. CNG is odorized and can be detected by smell.
8. Keep traffic and pedestrians away.
9. Beware that gas may continue to leak once ignition is turned off and the manual shutoff valves are closed.
10. Have a qualified technician verify leak locations with suitable methane detection fluid.
11. Have the leaks repaired by a qualified technician immediately.

Vehicle Fire Procedures

In the event of a CNG fire, it is imperative that the vehicle operator acts quickly:

1. Get passengers out of the vehicle as quickly as possible.
2. Evacuate the area.
3. Call 9-1-1.
4. If possible without putting yourself in harm's way, dump the refuse load from the body and move the vehicle a safe distance away from any burning refuse.

CNG VEHICLE OPERATOR EMERGENCY RESPONSE (CONTINUED)

CNG Vehicle Emergency Shut Down Procedure

WARNING

During an emergency situation, never jeopardize safety to shut down the system. If it becomes evident that the steps cannot be safely completed, move to a safe distance, call 9-1-1 and alert emergency personnel of the situation, informing them of the presence of a CNG system and that it is not properly shut down.

Complete the following steps to shut down the CNG system:

1. Turn OFF Ignition and Electrical System.
2. Turn OFF Fuel Module Manual Shut-Off Valve.
3. Close each Tank Valve.
4. Call Technical Services at 866-310-4345 for further assistance.

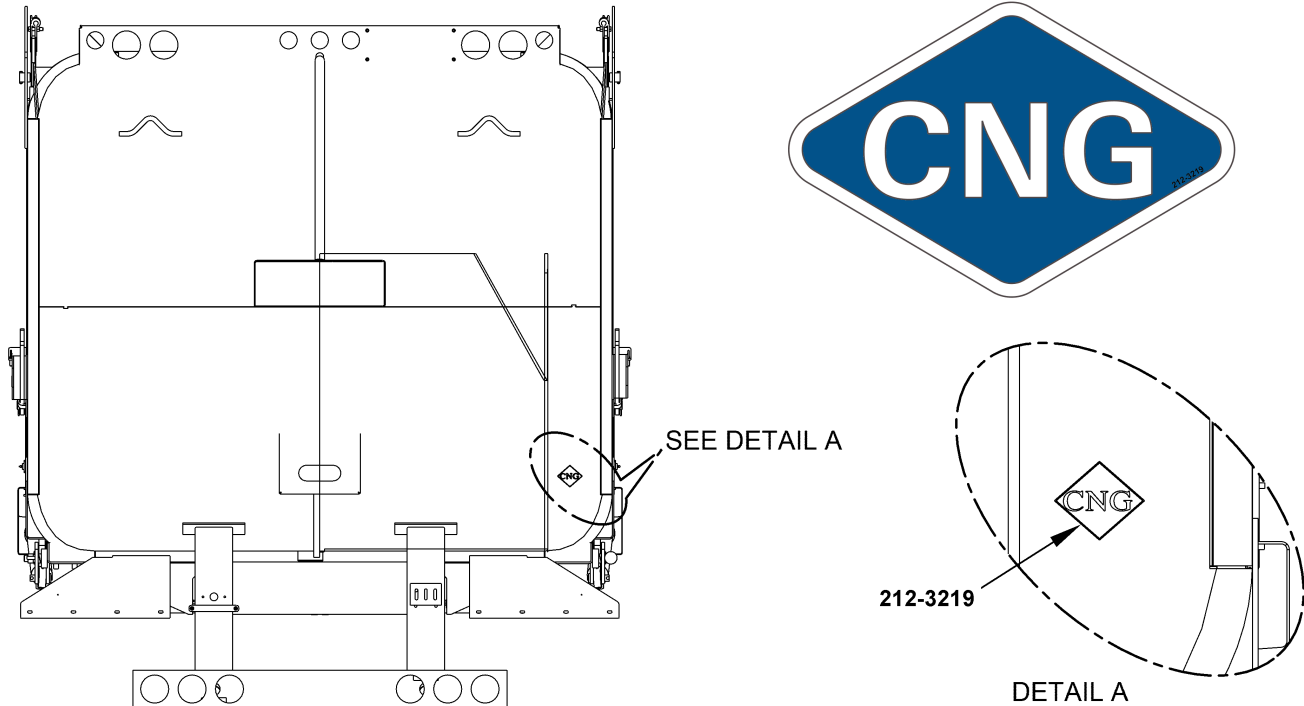
Emergency Venting/Defueling Procedure

If an emergency arises in which the fuel must be purged immediately, an emergency vent can be performed as follows:

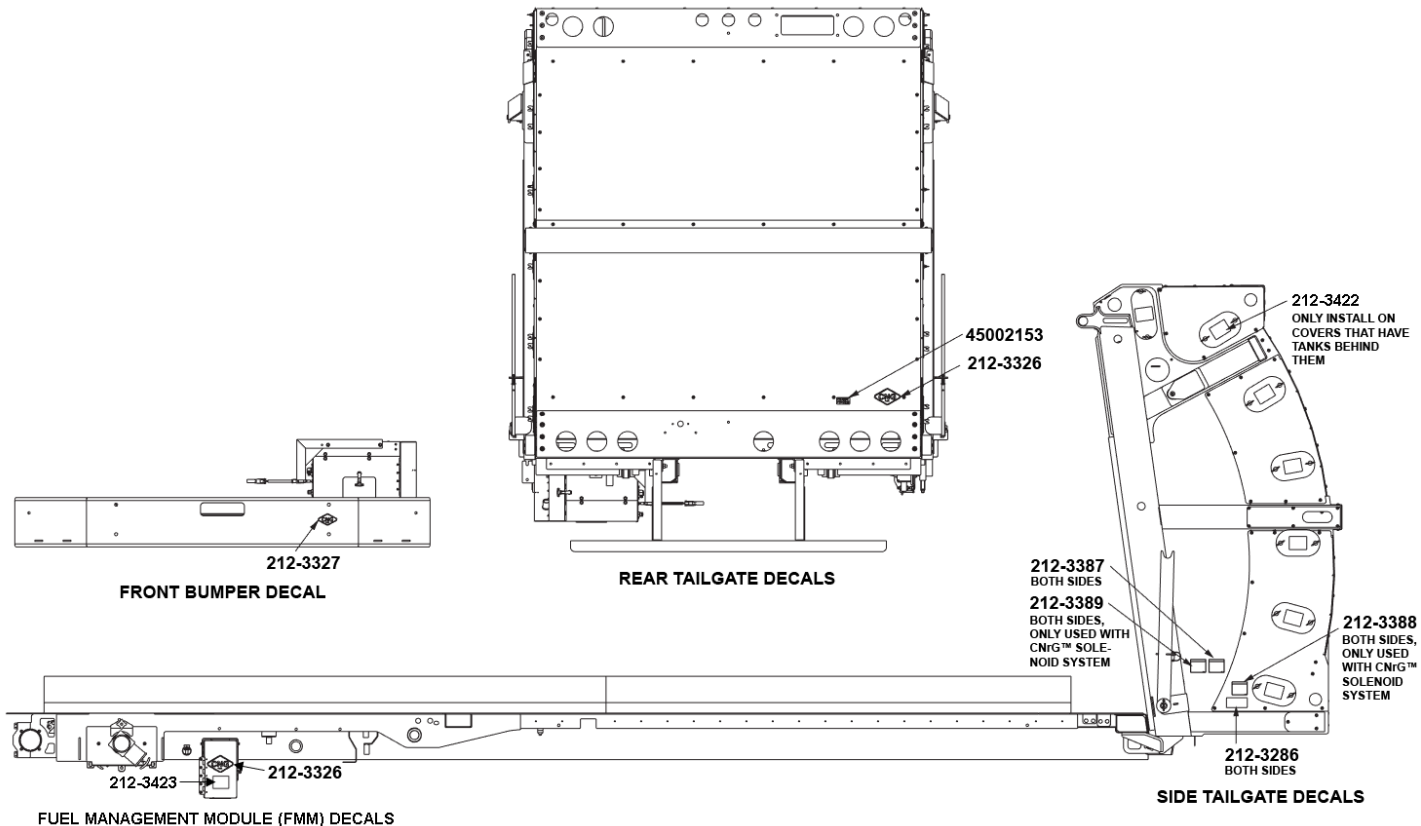
1. Ensure that an electrical ground connection has been established between the cylinders, the vent system, and earth ground.
2. Connect the on-board defueling connection to the vent system using a conductive high pressure defueling hose.
3. Slowly open the hand valve to achieve a slow and steady flow to prevent freezing. No gas flow may indicate a normally closed solenoid valve on the cylinder. Consult the vehicle manufacturer for information on opening electronic solenoids.
4. Allow the on-board storage system to vent completely.
5. When completed, disconnect the on-board defueling connection from the vent system and disconnect the earth ground.

CNG FRONT OF BODY / TOP OF BODY DECAL PLACEMENT

In addition to the decal shown below, there may be other decals placed on the fuel management module (FMM), tank compartments or elsewhere on the CNG system components. Refer to the CNG System Manufacturer's Operation and Maintenance Manuals for replacement decal part numbers.



CNrG™ TAILGATE DECAL PLACEMENT



CNrG™ TAILGATE DECAL IMAGES



Figure 77.CNG Fuel (5.88" x 3.88"), PN 212-3326



Figure 78.CNG Fuel (4.25" x 2.63"), PN 212-3327



Figure 79. Warning: Vehicle uses CNG fuel, PN 212-3387

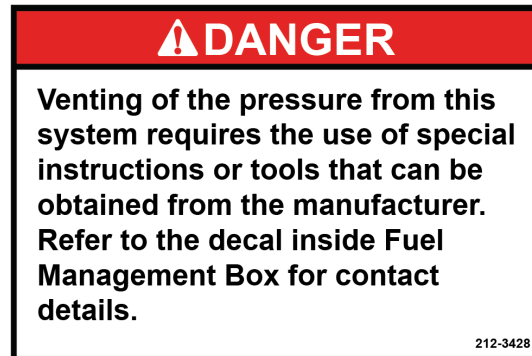


Figure 80. Danger, Venting Requires Special Instructions/Tools, PN 212-3428

CNrG™ TAILGATE DECAL IMAGES

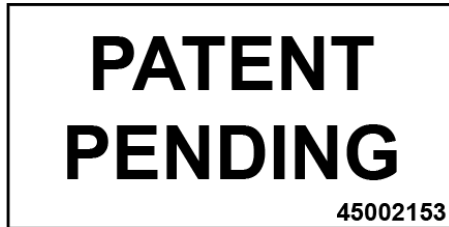


Figure 81. Patent Pending, PN 45002153

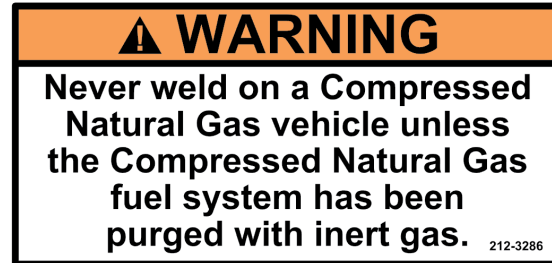


Figure 82. Warning, CNG tank empty before removing transducer, PN 212-3286

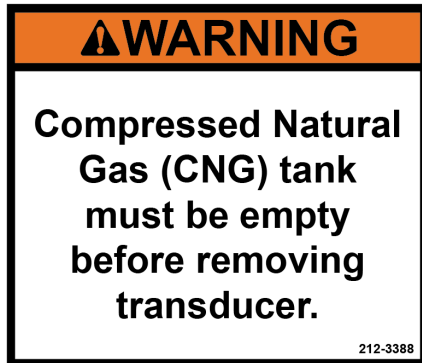


Figure 83. Warning, CNrG Solenoid System, CNG tank empty before removing transducer, PN 212-3388

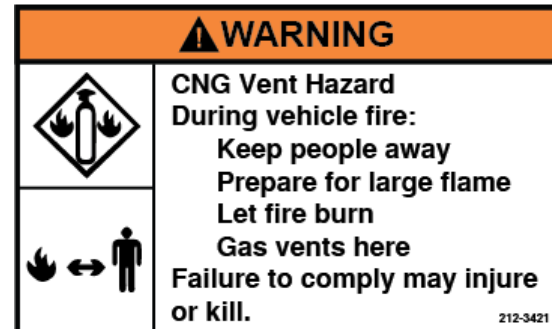


Figure 84. Warning, CNG Vent Hazard, PN 212-3421

CNrG™ TAILGATE DECAL IMAGES



Figure 85. FMM Manual Shutoff Valve Located Inside, PN 212-3423



Figure 86. CNG Tank Manual Shutoff Valve, PN 212-3422

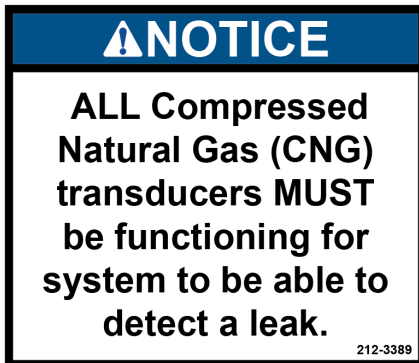


Figure 87. Notice, CNrG Solenoid System, Transducers MUST be functioning, PN 212-3389

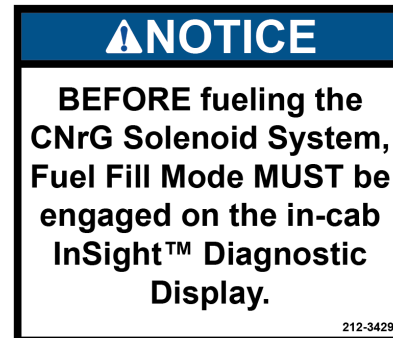
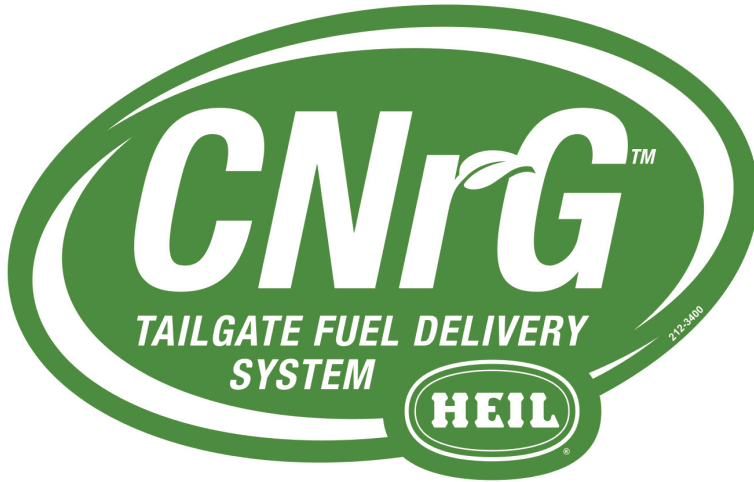


Figure 88. Notice, CNrG Solenoid System, Fuel Fill Mode MUST Be Engaged, PN 212-3429

CNrG™ TAILGATE DECAL IMAGES



**Figure 89. Heil CNrG Tailgate Fuel Delivery System, PN
212-3400**

STARTING VEHICLE

NOTICE

Starting a natural gas vehicle requires a delay between the battery power being turned on and the starter motor being activated.

1. Make sure that the system has been properly leak tested and that no leaks exist.
2. Make sure that plastic caps are installed on all exposed vent lines. For tailgate mounted CNG, vent lines route to the top of the tailgate. If the plastic caps are missing, contact Heil Parts Central for replacement caps (Part Number 042-2078 for 3/8" and 042-2079 for 1/2") at 800-528-5308.
3. Make sure that the cylinder shut-off valves (one on each cylinder) are "OPEN" and the manual shut-off valve is "ON".
4. Without starting the engine, turn the key to the "RUN" position and wait 20-30 seconds. This will allow the fuel to properly fill the system and provide adequate back-pressure for the high-pressure solenoid valve to function properly.
5. Start the engine.
6. If this is the first start of the day, let the vehicle idle for five minutes. This will allow coolant to warm the fuel and ensure that the low-pressure lines down-stream of the primary pressure regulator do not freeze up. On extremely cold days, the vehicle may have to idle for a longer period until the fuel warms adequately.

FUELING PROCEDURE

A. CNG Fueling Steps

Two options exist for filling a vehicle with CNG – timed fill or fast fill. Despite the size of the receptacle, the fueling hose connects in the same manner for either type of fill.

WARNING

BEFORE fueling the CNrG Solenoid System (if equipped), **Fuel Fill Mode** MUST be engaged on the in-cab InSight™ Diagnostic Display. **While Fuel Fill Mode is engaged, the system will not detect leaks.**

The steps include:

1. For the CNrG Solenoid System only, engage **Fuel Fill Mode** on the in-cab InSight™ Diagnostic Display. For more information, see **Fuel Fill Mode** ¹⁸⁵.
2. Locate the fueling fill receptacle in the CNG fuel module. Optional fill receptacles may be installed in a remote location on the vehicle's front bumper.
3. Remove the dust cover on the fill receptacle.
4. Remove fueling nozzle from the CNG dispenser holder.
5. Begin fueling the CNG vehicle.
6. When complete, disengage the Fueling Nozzle.
7. Return the nozzle to the CNG dispenser.
8. Replace the dust cover on the receptacle.
9. Close the CNG fuel module door and engage door lock.

FUELING PROCEDURE (CONTINUED)

B. Types of Fueling Hoses

Dependent upon the fueling station, different types of fueling hoses may be utilized. Refer to the figures below and on the next page to determine which type of fueling hoses you will be using.

1. Type 1:

When utilizing this type of nozzle, follow directions below to refuel:

- a. Slide the nozzle over the receptacle intake. In order to properly engage the fill hose with the receptacle, hold the nozzle in one hand. With the free hand, twist the lever counterclockwise to line up the two arrows, facing each other. Complete the connection by pushing the fueling hose fully onto the receptacle.
- b. Once the hose fits completely onto the fill receptacle, you will hear a click and the arrow on the lever will shift, misaligning with the arrow on the actual hose. This indicates that the hose fueling nozzle is properly seated onto the receptacle.
- c. When the hose fully connects, turn the lever clockwise until both arrows are pointing toward the fill receptacle to begin fueling.
- d. When fueling is complete, release the nozzle connection. Holding the nozzle in one hand, use the other hand to turn the nozzle so that arrows again point toward each other (as shown in step "a"). You will hear a release of pressure.

- e. Disconnect the fuel hose, and return it to the fuel dispenser.



Figure 90. Type 1 Fueling Hoses



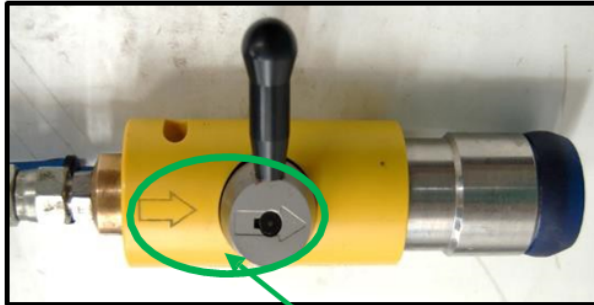
*****NOTE:** Arrows must be aligned as shown to allow proper engagement of the hose with the fill receptacle.

Figure 91. Type 1 Fueling Hoses

FUELING PROCEDURE (CONTINUED)

B. Types of Fueling Hoses (Continued)

1. Type 1 (Continued):



Arrows must be aligned and pointing toward the fill receptacle to allow fueling.

Figure 92. Type 1 Fueling Hoses

2. Type 2:

This fueling hose operates in the following manner:

- Locate fill receptacle and remove dust cap.
- Slide fueling hose nozzle onto the fueling receptacle.
- Compress the hand grip until the locking lever engages.
- Begin fueling.
- When complete, release the locking lever and disconnect the fueling hose.



Figure 93. Type 2 Fueling Hose

FUELING PROCEDURE (CONTINUED)

3. Type 3:

To utilize this hose:

- Locate fill receptacle and remove dust cap.
- Holding firmly, press nozzle onto fill receptacle.
- Rotate lever clockwise 180° to begin fueling.
- When fueling is complete, rotate lever counterclockwise 180° to allow fuel hose disconnection.

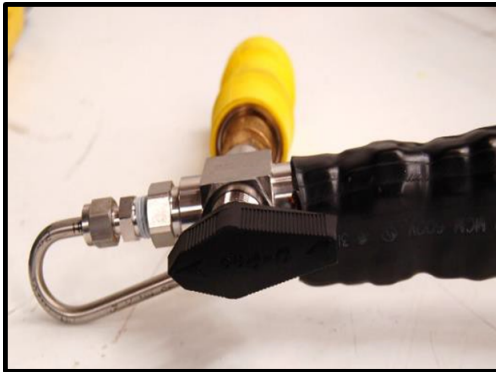


Figure 94. Type 3 Fueling Hose

TRANSFER FUELING (DEFUELING) MODES, COMPONENTS AND PROCEDURES

Defueling is generally the process of removing any residual fuel from the fuel tanks and on-board fuel delivery system prior to performing any welding or a major repair. Capturing the CNG in a system that can send it back to a CNG fueling station storage facility for reuse is the most environmentally responsible method. Atmospheric venting of CNG might be illegal and against local environmental regulations for your area. Check local laws and regulations before venting CNG to the atmosphere.

Before attempting to defuel a CNG vehicle, read and understand **National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) 52 sections 6.14.1 - 6.14.4.4** as they provide a detailed list of requirements to be followed when performing defueling. Also read and understand all of the safety alert messages and procedures in this section. Maintenance of a compressed natural gas system is to be performed **ONLY** by authorized service personnel.

Basic Rules for Defueling

- Consume as much fuel as possible prior to defueling
- Notify appropriate nearby personnel prior to defueling and clear the area of all unessential people
- ALWAYS ground (earth ground) the vehicle AND the fuel system being defueled
- NEVER defuel indoors
- Always wear personal protective equipment
- Be familiar with evacuation routes

TRANSFER FUELING (DEFUELING) MODES, COMPONENTS AND PROCEDURES (CONTINUED)

A. CNG Fuel Module Defueling Functions

The fuel module is equipped with a defueling functionality. This allows the transfer of CNG fuel into the fill receptacle of a second CNG vehicle, using a defueling hose, or capturing of CNG fuel in a system that can send it back to a CNG fueling station storage facility for reuse.

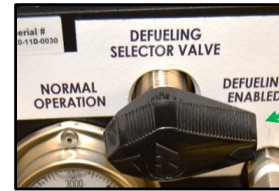
NOTICE

The defueling process does not deplete the CNG fuel in the supplying (defueling) vehicle. The pressure in both tanks will be equalized with CNG fuel after the defueling process is completed. To completely deplete the CNG fuel from a vehicle, the defueling hose can be connected to a CNG fuel recovery system instead of a second vehicle.

B. CNG Fuel Module Defueling Operating Modes

When the Defueling Selector Valve is positioned to the “Normal Operation” position, the defueling receptacle is vented to the atmosphere to allow disconnection of the defueling hose.

When the Defueling Control Valve is positioned to the “Defueling Enabled” position, CNG fuel from the storage tanks can flow to the Defueling Receptacle.



Fuel Module Defueling Selector Valve Set to Normal Operation

Figure 95. Fuel Module Defueling Selector Valve Set

C. CNG Fuel Module Defueling Components

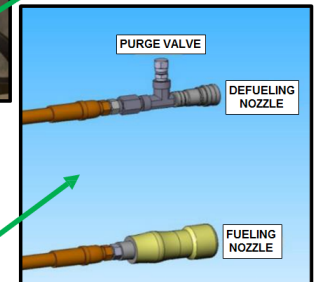
Defueling components are located on the front panel of the fuel module. The components include:

1. Defueling Receptacle – connection point for transferring CNG fuel out of the fuel system.
2. Defueling Selector Valve – facilitates CNG fuel transfer



Defueling Selector Valve

Defueling Receptacle



The Defueling Hose (Part Number 057-3168) is equipped with a quick-connect on both the Fueling and Defueling ends.

Figure 96. Fuel Module Defueling Components

TRANSFER FUELING (DEFUELING) MODES, COMPONENTS AND PROCEDURES (CONTINUED)

3. Defueling Hose

- The Defueling Hose (if available) is to be used for the purpose of transferring CNG fuel from a supplying (defueling) vehicle to a receiving (fueling) vehicle.
- The tank pressure of the supplying vehicle must be higher than the tank pressure of the receiving vehicle in order for CNG fuel to transfer.
- Once the two (2) vehicles' tank pressures have equalized due to the transfer of CNG fuel, no further transfer of CNG fuel will occur.
- In order to use the Defueling Hose, the vehicle being defueled must be equipped with a defueling receptacle.
- If the vehicle is not equipped with a defueling receptacle, then the defueling operation is not possible using the Defueling Hose Assembly.

E. CNG Fuel Module Defueling Methods

There are three methods by which to defuel a CNG vehicle using a Defueling Panel with a Defueling Receptacle. If your unit has the **Heil CNrG™ Solenoid System** option, the ignition must be left ON while defueling in order for all tanks to defuel. See **Heil CNrG™ Solenoid System Option** ¹⁸⁵ section for more information.

WARNING

Venting does not completely empty the system of combustible gas. Never weld on a compressed natural gas vehicle unless the compressed natural gas fuel system has been purged with inert gas. See **Paragraph F** ¹⁷¹.

1. Defueling to Another Vehicle

- Prior to connecting the defueling hose to either vehicle, open the purge valve on the hose to release any residual pressure that may be in the hose.
- Close the purge valve and continue.
- Position the defueling control valve on the fuel module in the "Normal Operation" position. This will release any pressure in the defueling circuit and allow the hose's defueling nozzle to be connected to the defueling receptacle.
- If the valve is not in this position, it will not be possible to make the connection.
- Connect the hose's defueling nozzle to the defueling receptacle of the fuel module on the supplying (defueling) vehicle.

TRANSFER FUELING (DEFUELING) MODES, COMPONENTS AND PROCEDURES (CONTINUED)

1. Defueling to Another Vehicle (Continued)

- f. Connect the hose's fueling nozzle to the NGV1 fueling receptacle on the receiving (fueling) vehicle.
- g. Turn the defueling control valve on the supplying (defueling) vehicle to "Defueling Enabled". This will initiate the flow of CNG fuel from the supplying vehicle to the receiving vehicle.
- h. To stop the flow of CNG fuel, turn the Defueling Control Valve to the "Normal Operation" position. This will stop the flow of CNG fuel and vent the pressure in the defueling hose so that it can be disconnected. If the supplying vehicle is not equipped with a defueling control valve which automatically vents the pressure in the hose when the flow of CNG fuel is stopped, then the purge valve must be used to vent the hose, allowing disconnection of the hose from the receptacle.

2. Atmospheric Venting Method

- a. You must first check to see if this method is legal in your area. There could be local environmental regulations regarding the release of methane into the atmosphere.

- b. If atmospheric venting is acceptable in your area, then a vent stack apparatus that meets the requirements established in either the Uniform Building Code or the International Building Code must be followed as well as NFPA 52.
- c. With the local authority having jurisdiction, typically the Fire Marshal should be consulted.
- d. BOTH the vehicle AND the fuel system should be grounded. Use a minimum 14-gauge multi-stranded wire. Contact the CNG system manufacturer for attachment points for the ground wire.
- e. Restrain all tanks during depressurization to prevent the tanks from moving.
- f. Attach a defueling nozzle to the defueling receptacle. Contact the CNG system manufacturer for the minimum distance the vent hose should be positioned above the ground.
- g. After this nozzle is connected, the valves that allow system pressure to reach the defueling receptacle must be turned to the "defueling enabled" position (if equipped).

3. Compressor Inlet Method

- a. This procedure requires pre-planning and special equipment installed at the CNG fueling station. Check with your CNG fueling station supplier or installer.
- b. In this method, the vehicle is connected through the fueling nozzle to the defueling panel receptacle and the compressor at the fueling station extracts the compressed natural gas from the vehicle.

TRANSFER FUELING (DEFUELING) MODES, COMPONENTS AND PROCEDURES (CONTINUED)

3. Compressor Inlet Method (Continued)

- c. BOTH the vehicle AND the fuel system should be grounded. Use a minimum 14-gauge multi-stranded wire. Contact the CNG system manufacturer for attachment points for the ground wire.

F. Purging with an Inert Gas Prior to Welding or Major Repairs

If welding or major repairs is required, you must remove all of the fuel from the vehicle including the residual fuel and replace it with an inert gas such as nitrogen. The objective is to completely purge the system of all combustible gas. In order to complete the operation, the entire system should be purged with the inert gas 3 times to a pressure of at least 689kPa (100 psig). Approximately 70kPa (10 psig) of residual inert gas pressure should be left on the system during the major repair.

WARNING

Never weld on a compressed natural gas vehicle unless the compressed natural gas fuel system has been purged with inert gas.

NOTICE

Avoid exposing CNG system parts to molten metal from weld, torch, cutting, or grinding splatter. The CNG system and/or the CNG system components can be damaged.

G. Recharging the Fuel System after Purging and after Major Repairs

After repairs, the inert gas must be removed from the system in a similar manner as the inert gas was introduced. Specifically, the entire system should be charged 3 times with approximately 689kPa (100 psig) of natural gas. Between each natural gas charging session, the system should be vented or extracted to remove the remaining inert gas from the system. See the Notices below and the atmospheric venting method instructions on the previous page.

NOTICE

It is critical when venting between gas charging sessions to make sure the tank pressure never goes below 34kPa (5 psig). 69-138kPa (10-20 psig) is the recommended cutoff for this procedure. This will ensure that outside air does not re-enter the tank due to the pressure dropping too low in the tank.

NOTICE

If venting to atmosphere, you must first check to see if this method is legal in your area as some natural gas will be vented along with the inert gas.

CNG SYSTEM MAINTENANCE

Routine maintenance of the compressed natural gas system in accordance with the **Table 1. Inspection/Preventive Care Schedule** (next page) will ensure that the system and components are functioning properly. See the **Compressed Natural Gas (CNG)** section of your Service Manual for additional maintenance information.

WARNING

System components must not be under pressure during servicing. Servicing components under pressure may cause serious injury.

WARNING

Never weld on any part of a compressed natural gas vehicle unless the compressed natural gas fuel system has been purged with inert gas.

WARNING

Make sure the unit is in the Lock-Out/Tag-Out mode when you do maintenance or service procedures, or when you go in the hopper, climb in or on the body or on equipment. The unit can be operated intentionally or accidentally when the unit is not in the Lock-Out/Tag-Out mode which can cause serious injury or death to anyone in the hopper, in or on the body or on equipment.

CAUTION

Maintenance of a compressed natural gas system is to be performed **ONLY** by authorized service personnel. Unauthorized maintenance can result in personal injury and/or extensive damage to the unit.

INSPECTION/PREVENTIVE CARE SCHEDULE

Table 1. Inspection/Preventive Care Schedule

ITEM	FREQUENCY
Storage System:	
Leak Test with Methane Detector*	Every month
Component Inspection*	Every month
Drain Filter	Every 10,000 miles
Replace Filter Element	Every 40,000 miles
Drain Vent Lines	Every month (or immediately if blue vent cap is missing)
Cylinders*	Inspect compressed gas cylinders as outlined by cylinder manufacturer
* To be completed by a qualified and trained person.	

PREPARATION BEFORE MAINTENANCE

It is necessary to prepare the truck to be serviced. A mechanic's initial focus while preparing the vehicle for service should be safety. The primary preparation involves relieving the pressure within the system BEFORE performing any maintenance procedures.

Follow the steps as outlined to ensure that no pressure remains.

1. Leave the Fuel Management Module Manual Shut-Off Valve in the 'ON' position.

2. Turn OFF each supply tank's valve(s) inside CNrG Tailgate.



Figure 97. Tank Valve

3. Start the vehicle's engine, allowing it to run until the engine shuts off. This will ensure that all CNG in the lines has been consumed.
4. As an added safety precaution, open the system purge valve to ensure no latent pressure remains.
5. Ensure the high pressure gauge on the fuel control module reads 0 psi.
6. Turn off the power supply if an electrical component of the system requires service.
7. Perform any maintenance ONLY after completing these instructions.

See the **Compressed Natural Gas (CNG)** section of your Service Manual for additional maintenance information.

FUEL MANAGEMENT MODULE (FMM) REFERENCE DRAWING

Component drawing for Heil 151-4764 Fuel Management Module is shown below.

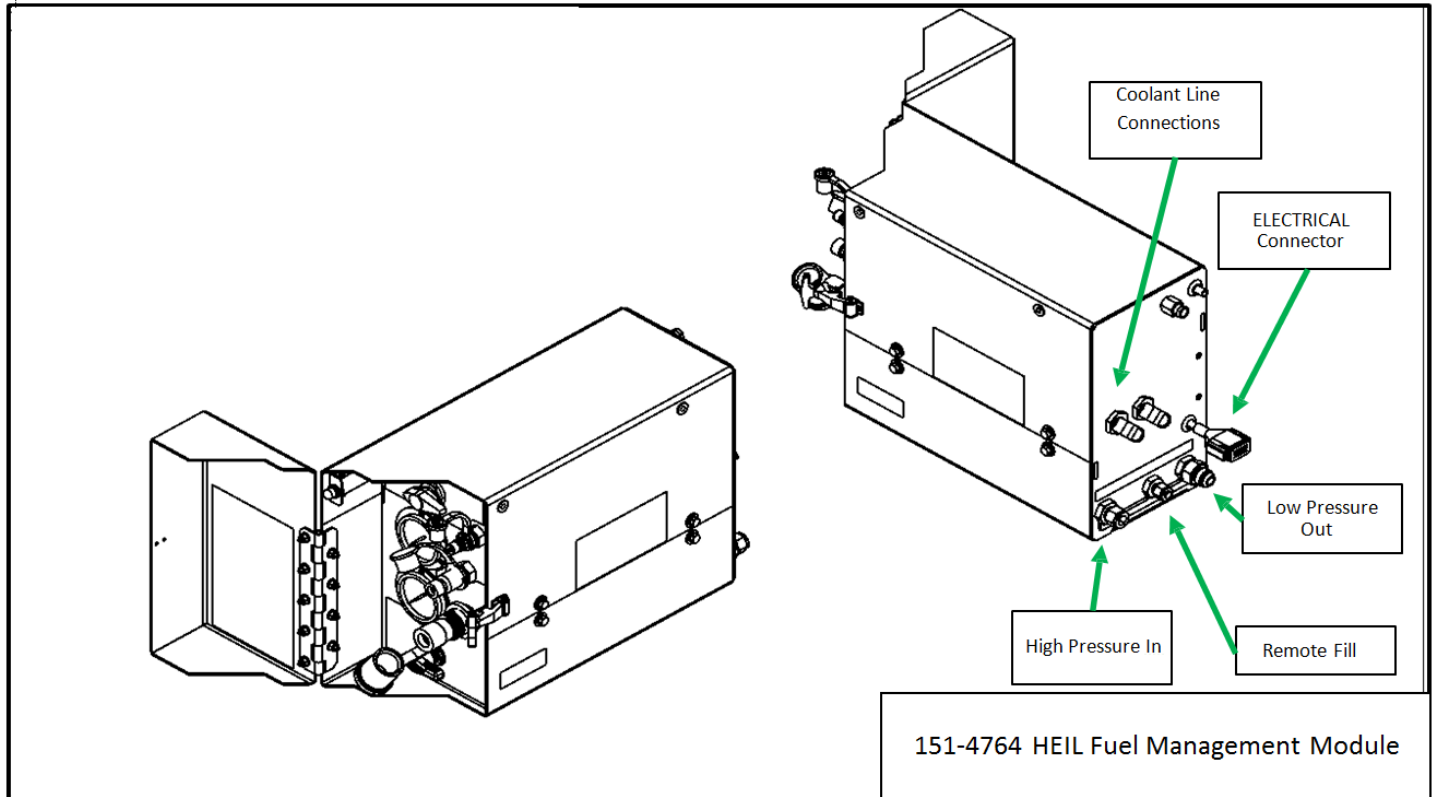


Figure 98. Fuel Management Module

CNG FUEL CYLINDER AND SYSTEM INSPECTION

WARNING

If a CNG-fueled vehicle has been involved in an accident or fire, the system and cylinders must be inspected by a certified CNG fuel system inspector.

NOTICE

Inspections must be performed by qualified inspectors using guidelines from the fuel cylinder manufacturer in addition to the guidelines listed here.

1. Based on cylinder manufacturer recommendations and industry standard practices, visual CNG cylinder inspections should be performed at a frequency of 3 years or 36,000 miles, whichever occurs first.
2. In addition, Heil recommends a daily walk-around or pre-trip and post-trip visual inspection be performed.

DAILY CNrG™ FUEL SYSTEM INSPECTION

Inspect the following items each day before vehicle operation:

1. Make sure all manual tank valves and the red-handled emergency shutoff valve on the FMM are in the OPEN position.
2. Check the high pressure gauge to make sure enough fuel is on-board and refuel if necessary.

3. Drain the low pressure filters located at engine per the engine manufacturers' recommendation.
4. Turn the ignition key to the on position, and watch the low pressure gauge. It should show about 125 psi.
5. Check the dashboard fuel gauge to make sure it is functioning.
6. Check the entire fuel system for any signs of damage or wear. Include checks for:
 - a. Gas leaks – Smell for gas, look for frost or ice and listen for hissing noises at joints and components.
 - b. Pressure Relief Device (PRD) components – Make sure all PRD vent line caps are in place.
 - c. Structural damage – Housings, covers bent or damaged, fasteners missing or loose, check inside of tailgate for dents over 1/4" deep, or punctures.
7. If any system components or structural parts are damaged, perform a detailed inspection.

If everything checks out good, the vehicle is cleared for operation. If anything is wrong, a qualified CNG system technician should make the necessary repairs.

For instructions on how to perform a detailed CNrG fuel system inspection, see **Detailed CNrG Fuel System Inspection** in the Compressed Natural Gas (CNG) section of your Service Manual.

HEIL CNrG™ SOLENOID SYSTEM OPTION

When equipped, the optional Heil CNrG Solenoid System will monitor and display live in-cab CNG system and tank pressures and notifications on the InSight™ Diagnostic Display. Additionally, the system detects and alerts of leaks (visually and audibly) while closing solenoid valves of affected tanks to isolate the leak(s).

On the display, tanks are numbered starting with the tank at the top of the of the CNrG tailgate, "TANK-1", and ending with the tank lowest in the CNrG tailgate, in the system shown below, "TANK-7". When the system is operating without any issues, all boxes are green as shown below.

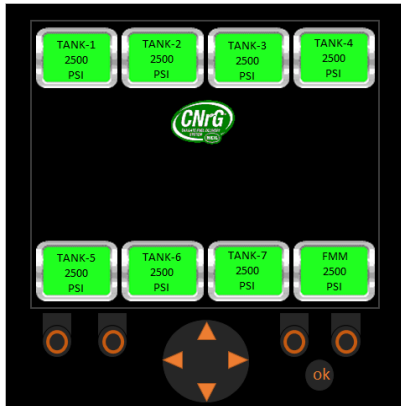


Figure 99. Main Display Screen

Summary of Features

- Display screen inside the cab which gives live pressure monitoring for each tank and system.
- Visual warning in form of messages and color on the screen along with audible alarm whenever solenoid failure occurs.
- System visual and audible warning if one of the pressure transducers is unplugged in either ignition ON or OFF conditions.
- Whenever the ignition is OFF and truck is not running, system gives audible alarm in the event of any leaks on tank or system side. The operator needs to turn the ignition ON and check the display screen that will show the tank location of the leak.
- As a safety feature, all solenoids will be closed whenever there is a leak. A maintenance bypass code will need to be entered to be able to open solenoids and drive the vehicle. The leak detection feature is available only when the ignition is OFF.
- Leaks are detected at a pressure difference of 600 psi.

HEIL CNrG™ SOLENOID SYSTEM OPTION (CONTINUED)

Pressure Transducer Sensors

WARNING

ALL Pressure Transducer Sensors MUST be functioning for System to be able to detect a leak.

WARNING

Tank MUST be empty before removing tank Pressure Transducer Sensor.

Plugged directly into the live port of the valve of each tank and behind the FMM (Fuel Management Module) box live line, the pressure transducer sensors measure live pressures of each tank and of the system. When a pressure transducer sensor fails or becomes unplugged, the system sends a visual warning on the InSight™ Diagnostic Display along with an audible alarm.

Whenever there is a single sensor issue, the main screen will show which sensor has failed as shown in the figure to the top right. However, if there are multiple sensor issues, it will tell you to go to alarm summary screen to get more details as shown in the figure to the bottom right.

NOTICE

The audible buzzer will be active regardless of ignition ON or ignition OFF and will not turn OFF until the issue is corrected.

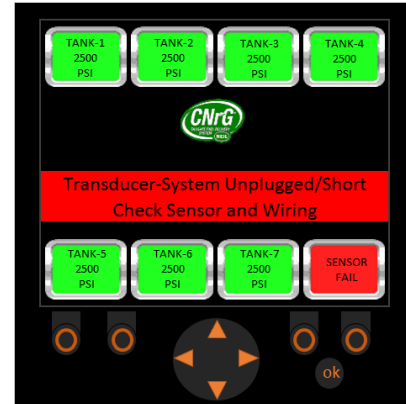


Figure 100. Pressure Transducer Sensor behind FMM Unplugged/Faulty

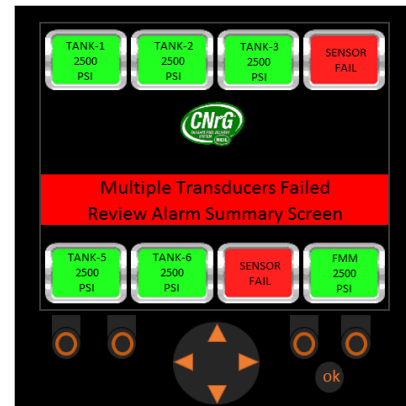


Figure 101. Multiple Pressure Transducer Sensors Unplugged/Faulty

HEIL CNrG™ SOLENOID SYSTEM OPTION (CONTINUED)

The Alarm Summary Screen can be reached by pressing the right arrow on the display twice.

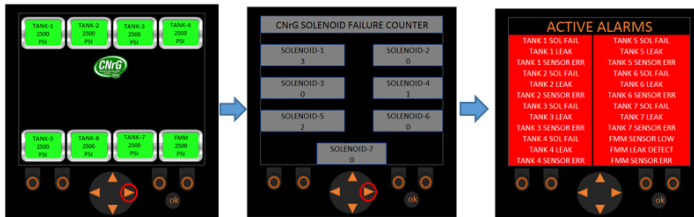


Figure 102. Path to Alarm Summary Screen

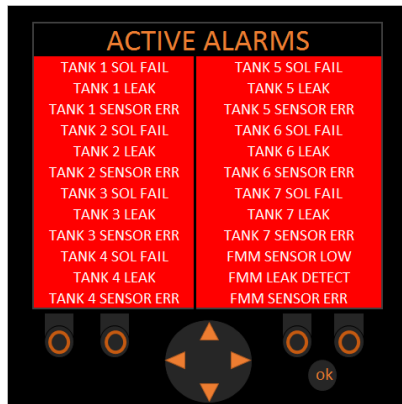


Figure 103. Alarm Summary Screen

Solenoid System Function

The valve body on each CNG tank has an integrated solenoid. The solenoids are normally closed when the ignition is OFF and open when ignition is ON and a voltage is supplied to them.

Leak Detection/Solenoid Lock

The system is capable of detecting a leak in the system or leak in any tank when the ignition is initially OFF and the leak starts. For safety purposes, if a leak is detected, all solenoids are locked in the closed position and not allowed to open until a maintenance code is entered and bypass is activated. The audible alarm activates whenever there is pressure difference detected of 600 psi or more and the truck ignition is OFF (ignition must be turned ON to see more details about the leak on the display screen).

NOTICE

Authorized Service Personnel should contact Heil Technical Service for the maintenance code to unlock the CNG solenoids.

HEIL CNrG™ SOLENOID SYSTEM OPTION (CONTINUED)

Leak Detection/Solenoid Lock (Continued)

The figures on this page show example display screenshots of possible leak detection notifications. Other leak detection notifications exist and are not shown here.

WARNING

You must follow all safety/emergency procedures of your company in the event of a CNG leak. At a minimum, follow the instructions on Emergency Shutdown Procedure section of this manual.



**Figure 104. Tank 1 Leak.
Maintenance Bypass Required.**



**Figure 105. Multiple Tank Leaks.
Maintenance Bypass Required.**



**Figure 106. System Leak.
Maintenance Bypass Required.**

HEIL CNrG™ SOLENOID SYSTEM OPTION (CONTINUED)

Solenoid Failure Detection

The system is capable of detecting solenoid failures to open (in the event of a wiring or component issue) when the ignition is turned ON as per requirement of NFPA 52.

Whenever there is a single solenoid issue, the main screen will show which solenoid has failed as seen on the figure to the top right of this page. However, if there are multiple solenoid issues, it will tell you to go to alarm summary screen to get more details as seen in the figure to the bottom right. **Alarm Summary Screen** ¹⁷⁸ can be reached by pressing the right arrow on the display twice.

The figures on this page show example display screenshots of solenoid failure detection notifications. Other solenoid failure detection notifications exist and are not shown here.

To defuel after a solenoid failure on one of the tanks, first refer to **Heil CNrG™ Solenoid System Defueling After Solenoid Failure** ¹⁸⁵ and then use one of the methods described in **CNG Fuel Module Defueling Methods** ¹⁶⁹.

NOTICE

The audible buzzer will be active only when ignition is ON and will not turn OFF until the issue is corrected.



Figure 107. Display
Screenshot: Tank 2 Solenoid

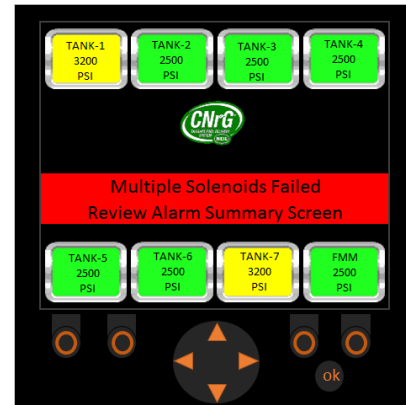


Figure 108. Display
Screenshot: Multiple Solenoids

HEIL CNrG™ SOLENOID SYSTEM OPTION (CONTINUED)

Maintenance Bypass

The following are the steps must be followed by a qualified maintenance technician after getting any display messages described in this manual. This will allow a qualified service person to get the truck back on route/correct the issue:

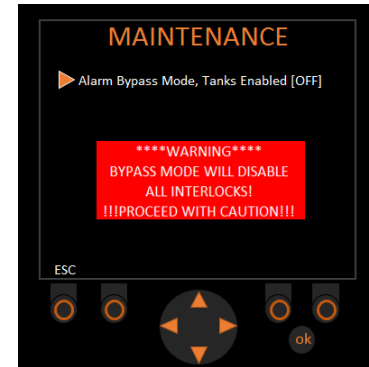
⚠ WARNING

Enabling Bypass Mode will disable System Leak Interlocks. Bypass will not open the solenoid of a leaking tank.

1. Driver will need to call maintenance department of their company in order to drive/move the truck since all solenoids are locked and need maintenance bypass for them to open.
2. For any leaking tank, open the oblong access covers on the street side of the CNrG tailgate and then close that tank's manual shut off valve. (You must correct the leaking tank before the system will allow the solenoid for that tank to open.) In case of system leak, solenoids will not open until Bypass Mode is "ON" (system leak is a leak detected in the line going from FMM to tanks on high pressure side).
3. Go inside the cab and on display screen hold "ok" button on screen until it prompts you to enter maintenance code.
4. Enter the maintenance bypass code and you will see the screen shown in the figure to the right.

NOTICE

Authorized Service Personnel should contact Heil Technical Service for the maintenance bypass code to unlock the CNG solenoids.



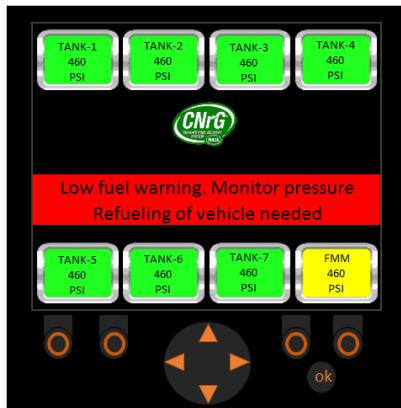
**Figure 109. Display
Screenshot: Maintenance
Screen**

5. Make sure you have first closed the manual shut off valves on the tanks that are leaking (Step 2). You will notice that the Bypass Mode is OFF by default. Press "ok" button and turn ON Bypass Mode. Once you do this, all solenoids (except leaking tank/tanks) open. However, all tanks are now connected to each other and to the main supply/return line. This is the reason it is very important to first perform Step 2 before performing this step.
6. You will now be able to drive the truck to your maintenance department to evaluate and repair the leak. The audible alarm will not go OFF until the issue is corrected.

HEIL CNrG™ SOLENOID SYSTEM OPTION (CONTINUED)

Low Fuel Level Detection

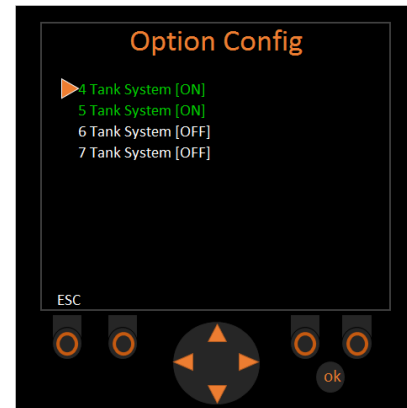
The system is capable of detecting low fuel levels and will give audible and visual alerts that the truck needs to be refueled, as shown in the figure below. Whenever pressure drops below 500 psi on the system side, the system will show a Low Fuel Warning alert message along with an audible alert.



**Figure 110. Display Screenshot:
Low Fuel Warning**

CNG Tank Option Configuration

The system is designed for different tank configurations and is a common design which will work from 3 tank to 7 tank system. This helps the customer to upgrade to higher DGE (Diesel Gallon Equivalents) by adding more tanks without need to modify anything in this system. The figure below shows a snapshot of the Tank Option Configuration maintenance screen where you can configure the number of tanks on the truck.

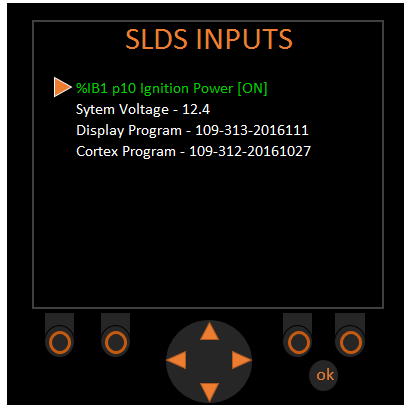


**Figure 111. Display Screenshot:
Tank Option Configuration**

HEIL CNrG™ SOLENOID SYSTEM OPTION (CONTINUED)

System Inputs

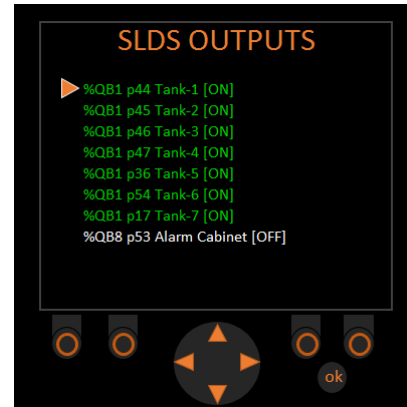
The display screenshot shown below (within the maintenance mode menu) is used for troubleshooting and maintenance to gather information for the current status of the Ignition Power (ON or OFF) and the system voltage being supplied to the Cortex Controller™. It also provides the software revisions of the Cortex Display and Cortex Controller programs.



**Figure 112. Display Screenshot:
System Inputs**

System Outputs

The display screenshot shown below (within the maintenance mode menu) is used for troubleshooting and maintenance to gather information for the current status of the Solenoids on each Tank (ON or OFF). It also provides the status of the System Alarm for the Cortex Controller.

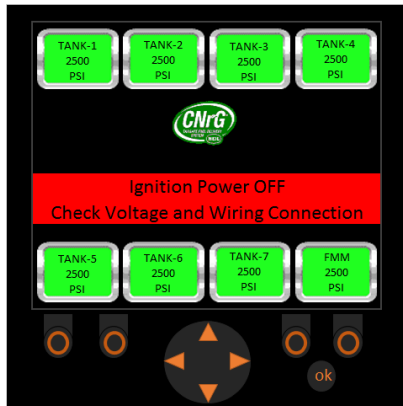


**Figure 113. Display Screenshot:
System Outputs**

HEIL CNrG™ SOLENOID SYSTEM OPTION (CONTINUED)

Ignition Power OFF

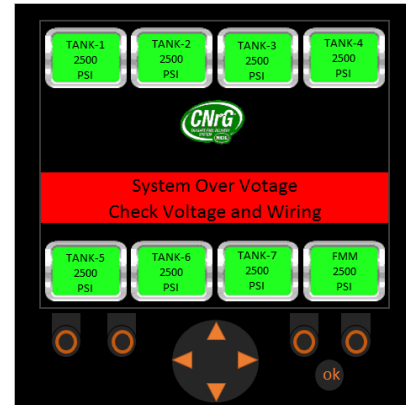
The display notification shown in the figure below will only be displayed in the event that the InSight™ Diagnostic Display has Ignition Power and the Cortex Controller™ does not have Ignition Power. This Alarm can be beneficial in the event that all Tank Solenoids Valves have failed to open due to the loss of Ignition Power, which is required to open the Tank Solenoids Valves.



**Figure 114. Display Screenshot:
Ignition Power OFF**

System Over Voltage

The display notification shown in the figure below will only be displayed in the event that the System Voltage is greater than 36 volts for 10 seconds, indicating that there is voltage too high to safely operate the Cortex Controller and Display.



**Figure 115. Display Screenshot:
System Over Voltage**

HEIL CNrG™ SOLENOID SYSTEM OPTION (CONTINUED)

System Under Voltage

The display notification shown in the figure below will only be displayed in the event that the System Voltage is less than 8 volts, indicating that there is voltage too low to safely operate the Cortex Controller and Display.

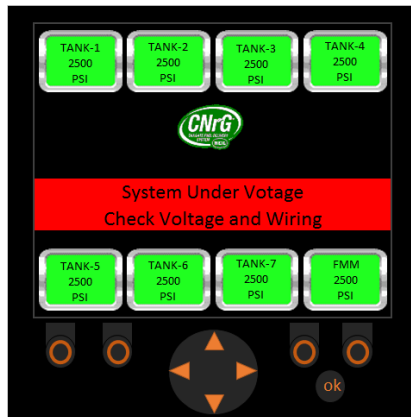


Figure 116. Display Screenshot: System Under Voltage

Fuel Fill Mode

For the CNrG Solenoid System only, engage Fuel Fill Mode on the in-cab InSight™ Diagnostic Display to open the CNG solenoids, allowing for fast fill fueling. The "FUEL FILL MODE" button turns green when engaged. After Fuel Fill Mode is engaged, the Fuel Fill Mode remains active for one (1) hour or until the ignition key switch cycles ON-OFF-ON.

WARNING

BEFORE fueling the CNrG Solenoid System (if equipped), **Fuel Fill Mode MUST** be engaged on the in-cab InSight™ Diagnostic Display. **While Fuel Fill Mode is engaged, the system will not detect leaks.**

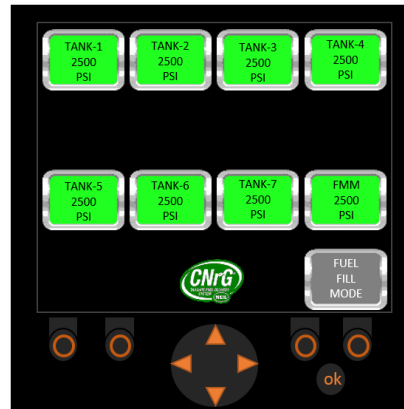


Figure 117. Display Screenshot: Fuel Fill Mode OFF

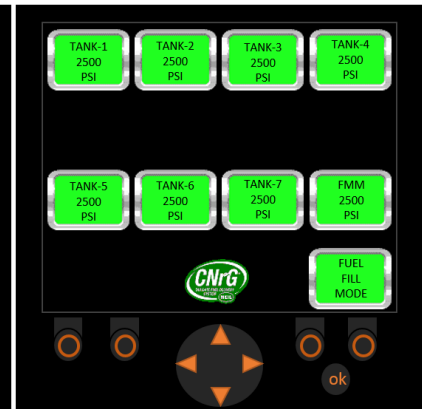


Figure 118. Display Screenshot: Fuel Fill Mode ON

HEIL CNrG™ SOLENOID SYSTEM OPTION (CONTINUED)

Heil CNrG™ Solenoid System Defueling After Solenoid Failure

Perform this procedure for any tank solenoid in the Heil CNrG™ Solenoid System that has failed. This procedure is not needed for a system without solenoids. Refer to **Solenoid Failure Detection** ^[160] to help determine which solenoid has failed.

WARNING

During normal operation all ¼ turn valves located near each tank manual shut off valves must remain closed for the system to operate properly.

A. Preparation for Defueling

Follow the instructions below and then use one of the methods described in **CNG Fuel Module Defueling Methods** ^[169]. Ignition will have to be left ON to defuel all tanks with functioning solenoids.

1. Remove the relevant side access cover to access the 1/4 turn valve of the tank on which the solenoid has failed. This valve is the long-handled valve located next to the manual shut-off valve.
2. Open the 1/4 turn valve for only the tank on which the solenoid has failed. Now, that tank will be connected to the main supply line and the gas will have a pathway to defuel even if the solenoid failed to open.

Heil CNrG™ Solenoid System Defueling After Solenoid Failure (Continued)

A. Preparation for Defueling (Continued)

2. Now you can defuel by using one of the methods described in **CNG Fuel Module Defueling Methods** ^[169].
3. Make sure that the display in the cab shows that all tanks and the system are completely depressurized before disconnecting any lines/fittings.

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NOTES:



HEIL ENVIRONMENTAL WARRANTY STATEMENT

The Heil Co. d/b/a Heil Environmental ("Heil") warrants its solid waste collection equipment to be free from defects in material and workmanship under normal use for a period of one (1) year or 2000 hours of operation (whichever comes first) from the date of equipment In-Service or during the period of coverage offered by an extended warranty program, when proper service and maintenance as described in Heil Service Bulletins and Parts & Service Manuals are performed. The standard or extended equipment warranty is not transferable except for sales demonstration units.

This warranty is expressly limited to the repair or replacement of any component or part thereof, of any such refuse or recycling collection body manufactured by Heil that is proven to Heil's satisfaction to have been defective in material or workmanship. Such components or parts shall be repaired or replaced at Heil's option without cost to the standard purchaser for parts and labor provided such unit is returned to an authorized Heil Distributor for replacement or repair. The repair or replacement must be made during the standard or extended warranty coverage period. Before any warranty can be allowed on new equipment, a validated warranty registration form must be on file with Heil's Customer Service Department within sixty (60) days of the equipment's In-Service date. Wear items are excluded from warranty coverage.

All OEM service parts sold by Heil have a six (6) month warranty from the date of purchase. Aftermarket parts purchased from Heil are supported by a 90-day warranty. The parts warranty covers parts only, providing that factory inspection reveals a defect in material or workmanship. Labor, troubleshooting, equipment downtime, etc. is not covered under the parts warranty policy.

HEIL MAKES NO OTHER WARRANTY, EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED, AND MAKES NO WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY OR OF FITNESS FOR ANY PARTICULAR PURPOSE. HEIL DOES NOT ASSUME ANY LIABILITY OR ACCEPT CLAIMS FOR LOSS OF PROFITS, PRODUCT DOWN TIME OR ANY OTHER DIRECT, INCIDENTAL OR INDIRECT CONSEQUENTIAL LOSSES, COSTS, DAMAGES OR DELAYS.

Any improper use, operation beyond rated equipment or component capacity, substitution of parts that are not Heil-approved, or any alteration or repair by others in such a manner as in Heil's sole judgment affect the product operation or integrity shall void the warranty.

Other than the extension of the standard warranty period purchased under a supplemental Heil Extended Warranty Program, no employee or representative is authorized to modify this warranty in any way nor shall any other warranties be granted. No dealer-supplied warranty program is endorsed or supported by Heil.

Heil retains the right to modify its factory warranty program prospectively at any time.

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